Exhibit 117

| | | Page |
|--|---|------|
| UNITED STATES DISTRI DISTRICT OF MASSAG | | |
| IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICE LITIGATION |)) MDL No. 1456) Civil Action No.) 01-12257-PBS | |
| THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO: |) | |
| United States of America, ex rel. Ven-a-Care of the Florida Keys, Inc., v. Abbott Laboratories, Inc., and Hospira, Inc. CIVIL ACTION NO. 06-11337-PBS |) Hon. Patti Saris))))) | |
| ********* | ***** | |
| UNITED STATES DISTRI DISTRICT OF MASSAG | | |
| IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICE LITIGATION |)) MDL No. 1456) Civil Action No.) 01-CV-12257-PBS | |
| THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO: State of Arizona v. Abbott Labs., et al. Civil Action No. 06-CV-11069-PBS |)) Judge Patti B. Saris)) | |
| ******* | ***** | |
| ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DE BRUCE E. RODE August 29, 20 | MAN | |
| Volume 1 | | |
| HIGHLY CONFIDEN | NTIAL | |
| ******** | ***** | |
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Page 2
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          UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
                                                                                   A P P E A R A N C E S
FOR THE PLAINTIFF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:
           DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS
                                                                                        Ms. Ann M. St. Peter-Griffith
                                                                                       Assistant U.S. Attorney
3
   IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL
                                                                                        United States Attorney's Office
    INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE
                                        ) MDL No. 1456
                                                                                        Southern District of Florida
    PRICE LITIGATION
                             ) Civil Action No.
                                                                                        99 N.E. Fourth Street
                      01-CV-12257-PBS
                                                                                       Miami, Florida 33132
                                                                                6
    THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO:
                                   ) Judge Patti B. Saris
                                                                                   FOR THE PLAINTIFF THE STATE OF ARIZONA AND MDL
6
    ALL CASES
            ES
:*******************
                                                                                   PLAINTIFFS:
                                                                                       Ms. Amber M. Nesbitt
                                                                                8
8
          UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
                                                                                        Wexler Toriseva Wallace LLP
           DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS
                                                                                9
                                                                                        55 West Monroe Street, Suite 3300
                                                                                       Chicago, Illinois 60603
                                                                                10
10
   IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL
    INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE ) MDL No. 1456
                                                                                   FOR THE PLAINTIFF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
                                                                                11
11
   PRICE LITIGATION
                           ) Civil Action No.
                                                                                        Ms. Margaret Moore
                  ) 01-CV-12257-PBS
                                                                                        Assistant Attorney General
                                                                                12
                                                                                       Office of the Attorney General
    THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO: )
                                                                                13
                                                                                        State of Texas
13
                 ) Judge Patti B. Saris
                                                                                        Post Office Box 12548 (78711-2548)
    State of California, ex rel. )
                                                                                14
                                                                                        300 W. 15th Street, 9th Floor
   Ven-A-Care v. Abbott
14
                          ) Magistrate
                                                                                       Austin, Texas 78701
                       ) Judge Marianne Bowler
    Laboratories, et al.
                                                                                15
   Cause Nos. 03-cv-11226-PBS )
                                                                                   FOR THE PLAINTIFF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA:
    ***************
17
            NO. D-1-GV-04-001286
                                                                                        Mr. Timothy C. Foote
                                                                                17
18 THE STATE OF TEXAS
                             ) IN THE DISTRICT COURT
                                                                                        Deputy Attorney General
                                                                                        BMFÉA
                                                                                        Bureau of Medi-Cal Fraud & Elder Abuse
                                                                                18
19
   ex rel.
                                                                                        State of California Department of Justice
      VEN-A-CARE OF THE
                                                                                19
                                                                                        110 West A Street #1100
20
     FLORIDA KEYS, INC.,
                                                                                       San Diego, California 92101
        Plaintiffs,
                                                                                20
21
                                                                                   FOR THE DEFENDANTS ABBOTT LABORATORIES INC. AND
                   ) TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS
                                                                                21
                                                                                   HOSPIRA, INC.
22
                                                                                22
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES INC., )
                                                                                       Jones Day
77 West Wacker, Suite 3500
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES, and
                                                                                23
    HOSPIRA, INC.,
                                                                                        Chicago, Illinois 60601-1692
2.4
        Defendant(s).
                       ) 201ST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
                                                                                24
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                                                                                                                                                  Page 5
                                                                   Page 3
1
       ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF BRUCE E. RODMAN.
                                                                                1
                                                                                     FOR THE WITNESS:
                                                                                 2
                                                                                            Mr. David J. Stetler
    produced as a witness at the instance of the
                                                                                            Stetler & Duffy, Ltd.
3
    Plaintiffs, and duly sworn, was taken in the
                                                                                 3
                                                                                            11 South LaSalle Street, Suite 1200
    above-styled and numbered causes on the 29th of
                                                                                            Chicago, Illinois 60603
    August, 2007, from 8:47 a.m. to 4:15 p.m., before
                                                                                 4
6
    CYNTHIA VOHLKEN, CSR in and for the State of Texas,
                                                                                     ALSO PRESENT:
    reported by machine shorthand, at the offices of
                                                                                 5
    Stetler & Duffy, LLP, 11 S. La Salle, Suite 1200,
                                                                                            Mr. Ben Stanson, Videographer
                                                                                 6
9
    Chicago, Illinois, pursuant to the Federal and Texas
                                                                                 7
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    Rules of Civil Procedure and the provisions attached
                                                                                                    *_*_*_*
                                                                                 8
11
    previously.
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2 (Pages 2 to 5)

| Page 6 | | Page 8 | |
|---|-------|--|--|
| 1 INDEX | 1 | MR. STETLER: And Dave Stetler for the | |
| 2 Appearances 4 | 2 | witness. | |
| 3 BRUCE E. RODMAN Examination by Ms. St. Peter-Griffith 8 | 3 | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Thank you. The court | |
| 4 | 4 | reporter today is Cindy Vohlken, also with Complete | |
| Reporter's Certificates | 5 | Litigation Support. Will you please swear I'm | |
| 6 VIDEOTAPE NUMBER 7 1 7 | 6 | sorry, with a different court reporting agency. Will | |
| 7 1 7 2 60 | 7 | you please swear in the witness. | |
| 8 3 | 8 | (At this time the witness was sworn) | |
| 4 | 9 | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Thank you. You may | |
| 10 EXHIBITS | 10 | proceed. | |
| 11 NO. DESCRIPTION PAGE 12 1314 | 11 | BRUCE E. RODMAN, | |
| CD of documents produced by Mr. Rodman (BR 0000-05519) | 12 | having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: | |
| 13 (BR 0000-05519) 1315 11 | 13 | EXAMINATION | |
| DVDs of documents produced by Mr. Rodman | 14 | BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: | |
| Volume: BRCD001 (BRCD 00001-38340) 15 Volume: BRCD002 (BRCD 38341-38736) | 15 | Q. Good morning, Mr. Rodman. Can we start today | |
| 1316 | 16 | by having you state your full name with your middle | |
| June 13, 1996 Interoffice Correspondence from Lynn Leone to All Reimbursement | 17 | initial? | |
| 17 Personnel and All Pharmacists Personnel | 18 | A. It's Bruce E. Rodman. | |
| (BR 02422) Highly Confidential | 19 | Q. And what is your address, Mr. Rodman? | |
| (Referenced Exhibits) | 20 | A. 1521 Juliet Lane in Liberty Bell, Illinois. | |
| 1114 71 | 21 | Q. Sir, we're here today pursuant to a subpoena | |
| 20 21 | 22 | and a deposition notice. What did you do to prepare | |
| 22 | 23 | for today's deposition? | |
| 23 24 | 24 | A. I met with my attorney after a telephone call | |
| 25 | 25 | or two last week. I reviewed my notes from my | |
| Page 7 | | Page 9 | |
| 1 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. | 1 | attorney meeting on the way on the train down this | |
| 2 This is Ben Stanson representing Complete Litigation | 2 | morning and I guess that's about it. | |
| 3 Support out of Austin, Texas. I'm the operator of | | Q. Okay. Now, the subpoena that was sent you by | |
| 4 this camera. This is the videotaped deposition of | 4 | the United States and I believe by the State of | |
| 5 Bruce E. Rodman as being taken pursuant to Federal | 5 | California requested some documents. | |
| 6 Rules of Civil Procedure on behalf of the plaintiffs. | 6 | A. Uh-huh. | |
| 7 We are on the record on August 29th, | 7 | Q. Did you search for documents? | |
| 8 2007. The time is 8:47 a.m. as indicated on the video | 8 | MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Go ahead. | |
| 9 screen. We're at 11 South La Lasalle Street in | 9 | MR. STETLER: Keep going. | |
| 10 Chicago, Illinois. This case is captioned in regards | 10 | Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Did you search | |
| 11 to Pharmaceutical Industry Average Wholesale Price | 11 | for documents in response to the subpoena? | |
| 12 Litigation, MDL Number 1456, Case Number 01-12257-PBS. | 12 | A. Yes, and they've been submitted. | |
| Will the attorneys please identify | 13 | Q. When | |
| 14 themselves for the video record. | 14 | MR. STETLER: Speaking of the documents. | |
| MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Ann | 15 | MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, good. | |
| 16 St. Peter-Griffith, United States Attorney's Office | 16 | Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Did you are | |
| 17 for the Southern District of Florida on behalf of the | 17 | these documents at your at your home? | |
| 18 United States. 19 MS. MOORE: Margaret Moore on behalf of | 18 | A. Yes. | |
| 1 | 19 | Q. Okay. And the documents that you provided | |
| 20 the State of Texas. 21 MR. FOOTE: Tim Foote, Deputy Attorney | 20 | pursuant to the subpoena, which I will represent come | |
| | 21 22 | in two batches. The first is were hard copies of | |
| | 23 | documents and one of those documents was withheld on | |
| MS. FUMERTON: Tara Fumerton appearing 24 on behalf of the defendants Abbott Laboratories, | 24 | the basis of privilege asserted by Abbott and they are Bates stamped BR 00001 to 05519. I know they were | |
| 25 Abbott Laboratories, Inc. and Hospira, Inc. | 25 | Bates stamped after you produced them, but, sir, does | |
| 23 11000tt Euroratories, me. and mospita, me. | 23 | Dates stamped after you produced them, but, sir, does | |

3 (Pages 6 to 9)

Page 10 Page 12 it sound right that you produced approximately 5500 or 1 marked as one exhibit? 5520 documents in hard copy form? 2 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: The two CDs are 3 A. In hard copy, not on the CD that you --3 being marked as one exhibit. And I assume that they 4 Q. In hard copies, yes. 4 do not contain the five documents that Abbott is 5 A. You know, I didn't count them. 5 asserting privilege over. 6 Q. Okay. That's fine. 6 MS. FUMERTON: We don't have any 7 A. So I can tell you it was two boxes worth. 7 objection to marketing it, it's just with the general Q. Okay. Well, we'll have you identify them 8 8 caveat that this is an accurate representation. So to 9 shortly. And then additionally you produced two CDs 9 the extent there's anything that is in error on there, of documents, correct, sir? 10 10 we will raise that later. 11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: That's fine. 11 A. Yes. Q. Okay. And was that -- were those -- was that 12 12 That's fine. Understood. I -- we burned the about 38,340 pages of documents? 13 13 documents and the CDs as they were produced, so ... 14 A. I -- I -- I have no idea --14 MS. FUMERTON: Okay. 15 Q. Okay. 15 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, before we A. -- on that. 16 16 get to the documents, which we're going to spend a lot 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Can we just all of time with today, I would first like to ask you, agree that we have documents that Mr. Rodman produced? 18 have you ever been deposed before? 18 The first production was BR 00001 to 05519? 19 A. Never. 19 20 MR. STETLER: Yeah. Not only can we 20 Q. Okay. I would like to go through a few agree, I think I can affirmatively say that he 21 ground rules for depositions. I'm going to ask some 21 produced the two documents (sic) to me and my law firm questions and you need to answer. You're answering and we had our people here send it out to be under oath. If you don't understand a question that duplicated. Those are the right numbers, both with 24 I'm asking, let me know. That way the record will not 24 respect to the CDs and with respect to the hard copy be that I'm asking a question and you're giving an Page 11 Page 13 binders and other documents he had. 1 answer, but you didn't understand the question. Okay? 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: What I would 2 So just -- and any time, excuse me, you need to take a 3 like to do today is to mark as the first exhibit the 3 break, please let me know. My only request is that if entire package with the exception of the one document 4 there's a question pending, before -- if I have a 4 5 withheld on privilege grounds as BR 00001 through 5 question out there, I would like you to answer it 05519. And I've had them burned on a DVD. So what I 6 before we take a break. Okay? 7 would like you just to do is give that to the court 7 Sir, did you speak with anyone reporter and that production will be Exhibit 1. Any 8 concerning this deposition other than your counsel? 8 objection? Tara, is that okay? 9 9 A. Yes. 10 MS. FUMERTON: That's fine. 10 Q. Okay. Who did you speak with? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. And then 11 A. Well, my brothers on a beach in Upstate New 11 as Exhibit 2, I would like to mark the two CDs with 12 York about a week and a half ago. As I think my wife 12 the 38,340 additional pages -- or, I'm sorry, 38,700 13 brought it up, so, therefore, I've spoken to my wife 13 14 plus additional pages of documents as Exhibit B. 14 about it, too. And both my daughters, who -- you 15 MS. MOORE: Are those going to be 1 and 15 know, all these were brief and cursory conversations. 16 2 or are you going to use our numbering --Q. Okay. 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, I'm sorry. 17 17 A. And I've spoken to my current employer 18 Why don't we use our numbering. 18 because I felt that they should know that I'm doing MS. MOORE: That will be 1116, I 19 19 the deposition. 20 believe, will be the first exhibit. I mean, 1214. Q. Okay. And who is your current employer? 20

4 (Pages 10 to 13)

A. The National Home Infusion Association. And

Q. Okay. What did you discuss with your family

I've also spoken to their counsel briefly about it.

A. That I'm -- I really didn't want to discuss

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members generally?

MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. So Exhibit 1314 will be the approximate 5519 pages and

MS. FUMERTON: So the two CDs are being

then 1315 will be the two CDs with an additional

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38,736 pages.

Page 14

anything at all, but my wife brought it up, so I just 2 discussed that I was doing a deposition having to do 3 with a lawsuit against Abbott having to do with drug pricing. That's what I think that I said.

Q. Okay. And what conversations did you have with counsel for your employer?

MR. STETLER: Now -- okay. Well, I guess I do have to say. I'm going to object to that because to the extent he spoke to counsel for his employer, which I'm aware of, it did involve his seeking advice from that lawyer and so I would object on privilege grounds.

MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. I'm assuming you're going to instruct him not to answer? MR. STETLER: And I'm going to instruct him not to answer.

MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay.

- 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, did you 19 speak with anyone other than counsel at your current 20 employers about this deposition?
- A. Well, actually, from -- a lawyer from Jones 21 22 Day who first called me. That's how I first found out 23 that I was being deposed.
- 24 Q. Okay. And that was Ms. Citera?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- 1 Q. What do you recall discussing with 2 Ms. Citera?
- A. Well, she -- she called me and when we got in contact, I can't remember if she reached me directly, if I had to return the call, but she told me that I was being deposed having to do with various lawsuits against Abbott Labs, having to do with -- I guess she probably said AWP, drug pricing, and she advised me that I should get counsel and that Abbott would pay 10 for those legal fees, praise the Lord, and had referred me to Mr. Stetler. And, offhand, that's all 11 12 that I'm recalling right now.
- 13 Q. Okay. Have you spoken with anyone else other 14 than counsel and counsel for your current employer?
- 15 A. Well, I had already mentioned the others that
- I had spoken to in addition. But besides --16
- 17 Q. Yeah.
- 18 A. Besides that, none that I am recalling right 19 now and I don't think so.
- Q. Have you discussed the AWP litigation with 20 21 any other current or former employees of Abbott or Hospira, just in general? 22
- 23 A. One that I recall.
- 24 Q. Okay. And who is that?
- 25 A. Mike Sellers, who is now with Hospira.

- 1 Q. Are you aware that Mr. Sellers has retired or 2 is retiring?
- 3 A. I am aware of that.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. I think he has.
- 6 Q. Sir, what was your conversation with 7 Mr. Sellers?
- 8 A. Well, approximately two weeks before
- 9 Ms. Citera contacted me we spoke and that was as a
- 10 result of a follow up from one of Abbott -- or, I'm
- sorry, one of Hospira's marketing people who is in 11
- interface with our association for Hospira, National
- 13 Home Infusion Association affairs. This individual
- 14 had asked me if I would be willing to speak with Mike
- 15 Sellers pertaining to these lawsuits and I said sure.
- 16 And so we -- we were in touch and had a conversation I
- 17 would guess about two weeks before I heard from
- 18 Ms. Citera.
- 19 Q. Do you remember what -- when, approximately, 20 that was, what month?
- 21 A. Well, this -- I believe both of those were in 22 March.
- 23 Q. And Ms. Citera contacted you approximately
- 24 two weeks later?
- 25 A. Approximately.

Page 17

Page 16

- Q. And what did you discuss with Mr. Sellers?
- A. He -- he called me, really, given my position
- 3 at the association, to see if there might be a way
- 4 for -- to find some, essentially, providers, or
- 5 representatives of them, at least, that would be
- 6 helpful to the lawsuit against Abbott pertaining to
- 7 the contention that the margins that a provider, a
- 8 home infusion provider, would receive, would earn, if
- 9 you will, from reimbursement for drugs over the cost 10 of those drugs was necessary for them to be able to
- essentially provide their services. And so that was 11
- 12 the general nature of his request.
- 13 Q. Okay. What you just described, the 14 contention that margins -- that the home fusion 15 providers receive over the cost was necessary to
- provide services, can you explain what you mean by 16 17 that?
- 18 A. Home infusion therapy is, at least in my
- 19 world and those individuals that -- for my -- the 20 association we represent, they are primarily licensed
- 21 pharmacies that provide intravenous and injectable
- medications to patients in their homes and sometimes 22
- 23 other alternate site locations. In order to provide
- 24 the medications, it's more than just providing
 - product. It's a -- it's a rather complete medical

5 (Pages 14 to 17)

Page 18

service that has to do -- that requires clinical

- 2 pharmacists, who are quite involved with advising the
- physicians who are ordering the medications, in
- monitoring and interpreting and advising physicians on
- lab results, through sometimes others in the
- 6 organization or others outside, such as nurses or
- 7 people within the pharmacy that are following up with
- patients and listening if there are particular

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problems or issues that the patients are bringing up. 10

The pharmacy -- pharmacists do a lot of quality control checking. The drug themselves are quite often compounded in a sterile clean room. And

- 13 the -- the -- actually, the -- the billing that 14 is the reimbursement process for home infusion therapy
- 15 is -- is very complicated and difficult. And in order
- 16 to provide the home infusion therapy service to a
- 17 patient, it requires quite a few people on it. 18
- And it also requires administration, 19 supplies, tubing, that sort of thing, needles and 20 equipment such as infusion pumps. And those are not
- 21 free in terms of -- you know, obviously there's a high
- 22 cost. If you were to tour a home infusion pharmacy
- facility, it will depend clearly on the size of the
- 24 patients, you know, their census, if you will. But if
- 25 you were to tour, you walk, you are going to see a ton

Page 19

- of people there and it's going to be a very different experience from looking -- from walking into any retail community pharmacy.
- And so in order to provide the service, there has to be reimbursement for them that is
- adequate for them to provide the service and stay in
- 7 business. And part of that service is -- part of --8
- part of providing that is a margin that would be 9 achieved, i.e., a profit, gross profit, if you will,
- 10 the difference between what they may have paid for a
- 11 drug as compared to what they were reimbursed for the 12 drug.
- 13 And it is -- there are -- there are 14 other ways, you know, other billing aspects of home 15 infusion therapy, also, in addition to billing for the 16 drug, but they all add up to provide a necessary 17 return for them to provide the service. So that's
- 18 what I meant. 19 Q. Okay. And why did Mr. Sellers -- strike
- 20 that. 21 What did you mean when you said that
- Mr. Sellers asked for an organization or entity that 22 would be helpful? 23
- 24 A. You know, I can't tell you word for word our conversation because I don't have that type of memory,

1 but generally I can tell you my recollections, which

Page 20

Page 21

- 2 were that he was wanting to see if it's possible to
- 3 get, either from the association or a provider, you
- know, or whatever individuals that might be willing to
- make some sort of statement to attest to the type of
- 6 information that I just said, which is that the margin
- 7 that would be made for -- by the provider from a drug
- 8 was one of the necessary aspects of being able to stay 9
- in business.
- 10 Q. Did he -- strike that.
- 11 When you say "margin," how is the margin 12 achieved?
- 13 A. Well, I guess I would define the margin in 14
- this case as gross margin being the difference between what the drug when it's billed is reimbursed for as
- 15 16 compared to what it cost the provider.
- 17 Q. And are you aware of drugs being billed at 18 AWP rates?
- 19 A. The predominant methodology -- well, the
- 20 predominant methodology in -- in this -- in this
- 21 business of the aspect of the billing for billing of
- 22 the drugs has been based on an average wholesale price 23 figure.
- 24 Q. And when you say "average wholesale price"
- and I say "AWP," are we talking about --

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- 1 A. Yes, we are. 2 Q. -- the same thing?
- 3 A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. One other thing I don't think I said
- 5 is -- is when I -- I'm going to try when you're giving
- 6 an answer not to talk over you. 7
 - A. Okav.
- 8 Q. If you could do the same for me just because
- 9 it's very difficult for our court reporter to take
- 10 down two people talking at the same time. Okay?
 - A. I will try.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 MR. STETLER: You anticipated her
- question, you got it right, but it may not always be
- 15 the case. So let her -- just let her finish, that's
- 16 all. You may sneak a nod in there at the end.
- 17 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. So you
- 18 understood that the predominant methodology for 19 reimbursement is based upon average wholesale price or
- 20 AWP.
- 21 A. Well, I understand that extremely well now.
- 22 Q. Okay. What do you mean by that?
 - A. Well, one of the things I want you to
- 24 understand is that in my experience at Abbott Home
- Infusion, I started with that business unit in

6 (Pages 18 to 21)

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Page 22 Page 24 January of 1993 and spent approximately five years as 1 aspects. 2

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2 being a reimbursement supervisor and I was learning the business. And this is a -- this is not an easy

business to learn. And after approximately 1998 I was

5 doing other things that were not directly related to 6 the reimbursement.

But in any event, when I left Abbott and began consulting and ultimately took a position for the National Home Infusion Association, you know, I learn every day. And, you know, my knowledge in general about these aspects of reimbursement and other aspects of the home infusion therapy business on the provider side, at least, is far more than what I knew in those five years as reimbursement supervisor at Abbott.

16 So, I'm sorry, what was your question?

17 Q. No. Well --

18 A. I related to it.

Q. -- now I have another question for you.

20 A. Okav.

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21 Q. How is it that -- that your knowledge now,

based upon the position that you're in now regarding 22

reimbursement, has either grown or changed from what

24 it was when you were reimbursement supervisor at

25 Abbott?

One is that specifically with relating to drug pricing in the industry and the importance of that and, perhaps, the evolving mystery of it and an understanding of just what AWP is at this point is far more than I understood in those five years that I was

7 responsible for a portion of the reimbursement in Abbott.

9 The second is I have, I think, a

10 better -- a much better appreciation of the importance 11 of all of the aspects of how providers bill, i.e., the

importance of, you know, how they do claims, what they 12

13 bill for and how that all adds up necessary for them

14 to have -- have appropriate margins so that they can

15 stay in business.

16 You know, can I give you specifics? 17 Maybe if you ask some real questions that are specific, I might be able to answer something. But in 18 19 general --

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. -- I just know a lot more now than I did

22 then.

23 Q. Okay. What is your understanding of what AWP

24 is?

25 A. Now?

Page 23

MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Oh, I also --MR. STETLER: Ignore that.

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Forgot to tell you that she --

MR. STETLER: She'll object.

7 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) That every once 8 in a while Ms. Fumerton might have an objection. 9

Unless Mr. Stetler instructs you not to answer, if you could respond to my question that I asked. 10

A. So what did we just say? I am or am not --

MR. STETLER: She'll object and unless I say something, which would be rare, indeed, you just kind of ignore it and answer the question.

MS. FUMERTON: My objection --MR. STETLER: It's a legal thing.

17 MS. FUMERTON: My objection is to her

18 questions, not to anything that you're saying. So it doesn't really actually involve you, but I just wanted 19 20 to explain that.

21 A. Please ask the question again.

22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure. Can you

23 read it back, Cindy?

(Requested portion was read)

A. I think I would like to answer that in two

Q. Yes. 1

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2 A. It is a benchmark that is published by now 3 three drug compendiums that is identified with drugs 4 by NDC numbers, drug by drug by drug. That it is

5 something that is -- been a mystery as to how those

6 compendiums actually develop AWP, that there's been 7 media controversy about it and lawsuits about it, but

it still is the predominant method throughout most

9 payers for home infusion providers through which the 10

billings that they submit on claims for drugs are paid with and these days there's typically a steep discount 11

12 for most payers off of that published AWP price. 13

Q. Do you know why there's a steep discount or do you have an understanding as to why?

A. I guess what I can tell you is it's my general impression and -- and that's all that I can give you, that there is reimbursement for home infusion in general and that includes the drug billings specifically has been ratcheted back by various payers over the last 15 years and that includes AWP.

22 Q. Okay. What was your understanding of AWP 23 prior to your having this understanding?

24 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 25

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) I mean --

7 (Pages 22 to 25)

Page 26 Page 28

- strike. Actually, let me ask this: Your
- 2 understanding of AWP that you just described, when did
- you come to have that understanding of what AWP was?
 - A. Oh, that would be difficult to say, I guess.
- 5 I -- somewhere in the period of which -- and I think
- 6 it's the period that I was probably still a
- 7 reimbursement manager, but it could have been later.
- I was reimbursement supervisor, but it could have been
- 9 later. I came to an understanding that AWP was not
- what I had thought it was, was what Bruce Rodman 10
- thought it was from the name. 11
- 12 Q. Okay. And what did you think AWP was?
- A. I thought --13

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- MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- A. -- from the name, not because anybody told 15
- me, I just thought from the name that it was an 16
- 17 average based on statistical sampling or reporting or
- something like that, but an average of what a 18
- provider, in fact, would be paying to acquire a drug 19
- from their source. Specifically from their 20
- 21 wholesaler.
- 22 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. And
- 23 what -- when did you have that understanding?
- 24 A. Well, certainly I would say through much of
- those five years or so that I was the reimbursement

- 1 someone from the association was going to say
- 2 something, it was the executive director, but that
- wouldn't be appropriate because the new executive
- director was just starting to learn the business. So
- 5 I -- at least in my own mind I briefly thought, well,
- 6 maybe I could say something.
- 7 And I don't recall whether Mike Sellers
- 8 brought it up first or whether I said something, but
- 9 in any event, he said, "Well, that probably wouldn't
- 10 be appropriate" given that I had worked with Abbott
- 11 and I agreed with that, so I concurred.
 - So I did provide the names of two
- 13 individuals to Mike Sellers that he might follow up in
- 14 contact with.

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words.

Alliance.

affiliated with?

- Q. Okay. And do you know whether he did?
- 16 A. Yes. I talked to one of them and I know that
- 17 he did with one of them. And I do not know about the 18
- 19 Q. Okay. What was your conversation with the
- individual that you spoke with that Mr. Sellers 20
- 21 contacted?
- 22 A. That -- well, then I get the phone call from
- Ms. Citera and that occurred after. So I did have a
- 24 conversation with this one individual at one point and

don't run into more grief then you really want to. In

Q. Okay. And what is -- who is Mr. Robinson

A. Well, he was affiliated at the time with the

home infusion business and I think some other home

Memphis, Tennessee. Their business name is Methodist

effect, that's what I said. I don't recall the exact

Q. Who were you speaking to?

A. His name is Larry Robinson.

just said, you know, just -- just be careful that --

Page 27

Page 29

- supervisor.
- 2 Q. When you were the reimbursement supervisor within the -- and we'll get into your employment
- history for a second, but --4
- 5 A. Uh-huh.
- 6 Q. -- when you were a reimbursement supervisor,
- 7 did you receive any training as to what AWP was or
- 8 what Abbott's understanding of AWP was? 9
 - A. Not that I can recall.
- O. Okay. I would like to circle back and round 10
- out my questions concerning Mister -- your 11
- conversation with Mr. Sellers. Do you remember 12
- 13 anything else concerning your conversation with
- Mr. Sellers?
- A. Not at that conversation. I did do some 15
- 16 follow up.
- 17 Q. Okay. And what did you do for follow up?
- 18 A. Well, you know, I do remember one more
- 19 thing --
- 20 O. Sure.
- 21 A. -- actually, which was that, you know, I was
- briefly thinking, well -- our -- our association's 22
- executive director actually had just been in the 23
- process of resigning and a new one was starting and, 24 you know, my first thought was, well, possibly if

- 14
- Q. And why did you make that comment to him? 14 A. Because I just try to operate prudently as

businesses, also, for the Methodist Hospital in

- 15 general practice and I got this request to do the
- deposition, which I -- was a surprise to me, frankly,
- 17 and that it would take up some time. And I just
- 18 said -- you know, I just wanted to be -- you know,
- Larry -- I consider Larry a friend. I just wanted to 19
- 20 let him know that he -- he'd want to just be careful
- in that sense because it may take him some time that 21
- he doesn't want to be involved with. It was that
- 23 simple.
- 24 You know, and, frankly, if -- if the
- 25 situation had been reversed and I had the phone call

8 (Pages 26 to 29)

Page 30

- from Ms. Citera before the contact with Sellers, I
- 2 would not have talked to him because I am a prudent
- person and felt that it would not be appropriate. I
- would have felt that.
- 5 Q. Did you tell Mr. Robinson that you might be 6 deposed?
 - A. I don't recall if I said that.
- 8 Q. Okay. Did he tell you what his conversation
- 9 was with Mr. Sellers?
- 10 A. Yeah. He contacted me. I remember something 11 like that, but beyond that, no.
- 12 Q. Okay. Did you discuss with Mr. Sellers his
- 13 deposition?
- 14 A. No.

7

- Q. Okay. Did you --15
- 16 A. I wasn't -- I mean, was he deposed? I was --17 you know, I'm not aware of that specifically.
- Q. Did you discuss with Mr. Sellers the nature 18 19 of the AWP litigation at all?
- A. No. Well, not that I can recall. 20
- 21 Q. What else do you recall about your
- conversation with Mr. Sellers? 22
- A. The extent of what I'm recalling now. 23
- 24 Q. Do you recall having conversations with any
- other current or former Abbott or Hospira employees

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- other than Mr. Sellers concerning the AWP litigation?
- 2 A. The individual that contacted me to ask if I
- 3 would speak to Mr. Sellers.
- Q. And who was that? 4
- 5 A. I don't recall his name. I should, but I
- just don't. I'm sorry.
- 7 Q. That's okay. What was your recollection of
- 8 that conversation?
- 9 A. It was really pretty much as I just told you,
- 10 which was there are some lawsuits related to the drug
- pricing and Mike Sellers is involved and would like to 11
- 12 talk to you and I said sure.
- Q. Do you know why Mr. Sellers called you? 13
- 14 A. Well, it was as a follow up from that. You
- 15 know, beyond that, I think I told you everything I
- know about why he would have called me. 16
- 17 Q. Okay. And just to be clear, there's no one 18
- else at Abbott or any other former or current employee
- that you've spoken to about this litigation? 19
- 20 A. Not that I can recall.
- 21 Q. Are you in contact with current or former
- employees at Abbott? 22
- 23 A. A little bit. Not much.
- 24 Q. Are you in contact with them through your
- current work with the NHIA?

- A. A little bit. The marketing people at now Hospira.
- 3 Q. Okay. And who are you in contact with at 4 Hospira?
- 5 A. Well, there's -- some of the people have
- 6 turned over -- my role, by the way, is not in the
- 7 aspects of, you know -- within our association we --
- 8 essentially vendors, such as Hospira and others, use
- 9 the association to reach and convey their messages and
- 10 their products and services. So they do such things 11 as rent booth space in our annual convention, place
- 12 advertisements in our magazine, and things like that,
- 13 provide grants for some products or services that the
- 14 association provides. I have very little to do with
- 15 that, so my contact with any of these people is very
- cursory. 16
- 17 In the case of Hospira, my contact is
- with the marketing team that is that type of interface 18
- for Hospira with the association, which is called NHIA 19
- is the shortcut to the full name of it. And they 20
- 21 have -- some of those people have just turned over,
- actually. The last contact that I had with them,
- actually, was this one individual and because of a
- 24 turnover that's why I don't recall his name, frankly.
- 25 Q. Okay.

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Page 32

- A. The -- I did speak to a number of them at the conference, which was in early March of this year, in
- 2 3 Savannah, Georgia. It was more pleasantries than
- 4 anything else and --
 - Q. Do you remember who they were?
 - A. Well, one of them is the outgoing head of
- 7 that Alternate Site Business Unit, or at least I think
- that's what they call it, and his name is Sean Murphy.
- 9 There is a replacement for Sean at this point who is a
- 10 woman, but I'm not recalling her name now. And
- another individual is someone named Mary Baker, I 11
- 12 believe that's her name, who actually is a
- 13 clinical person in their clinical area. And this one
- 14 individual, I'm just not remembering his name, I'm
- 15 sorry, who replaced someone that I did use to speak to
- named Jim Custud, C-u-s-t-u-d, I think. And it's his 16
- 17 replacement. And, you know, I think I probably said
- 18 hello to a couple of others in the booth, their booth,
- 19 at the conference.
- 20 Q. Did you have any discussion about the AWP 21 litigation?
- 22 A. No, other than what I told you.
- 23 Q. Have you had any discussions with anyone 24 outside of Abbott or Hospira other than your
- counsel concerning -- and your -- your current

9 (Pages 30 to 33)

Page 34 Page 36

- 1 employer's counsel, concerning the AWP litigation?
- A. Well, I told you about the one with Larry
- 3 Robinson. I also had a follow up, very brief
- 4 conversation with the other person whose name I gave
- 5 to Mr. Sellers.

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- Q. And who was that?
 - A. His name is Christopher Maksym, M-a --
- 8 Maksym, M-a-k-s-y-m.
- 9 Q. Okay. And who is he with?
- 10 A. He is with the University of Michigan's home
- 11 business, which goes under a business name of HomeMed
 - 2 H-o-m-e-M-e-d. He is the senior executive of the
- 13 homecare business. He also, actually, is the board
- 14 president of our association.
- Q. And what did you discuss with him about the AWP litigation?
- 17 A. You know, I can't remember any details except
- 18 to say that higher level. It was very similar to the
- 19 conversation I had with Larry Robinson. Just to
- 20 mention to him that he may not want to get involved
- 21 for the same reasons. And I consider him a friend,
- 22 too, as well as a business colleague.
- Q. Anything else you discussed with him about
- 24 the AWP litigation?
- A. Not that I recall.

doing consulting to, in some cases, provide some knowledge and background of things that I actually was

3 never involved with and others simply, yeah, I was,

but I felt that they would be good references for me
to use. That was one reason.

to use. That was one reason.
 The other reason was during most of my

tenure when -- at Abbott Home Infusion Services I was involved in the startup of something that became

9 called, and still is, the Home Infusion EDI Coalition

10 where EDI stands for electronic data interchange. And

11 that was initially a coalition of providers and

12 payers, actually, and other interested parties working

13 to promote the use of electronic submission of

4 healthcare claims from providers to payers as compared

to paper claims. And an important aspect of the workon that coalition was to standardize a coding of

on that coalition was to standardize a coding of claims.

And in the latter portion of my tenure while at Abbott -- I was, actually, always chair of

the Home Infusion EDI Coalition, the lead person, and

21 I still am. And in the latter years of my tenure with

22 Abbott, I made a decision with the association to

23 bring the Home Infusion EDI Coalition under the wraps

24 of NHIA, which had always been involved as a

25 participant.

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1 And I did, if you will, a lot of

2 volunteer duty while I was an Abbott employee for the

3 benefit of this activity and, therefore, had a number

of documents that were important to me for reference
 as I was to continue, as I had anticipated to, with

as I was to continue, as I had anticipated to, with
 the association as a consultant and then an employee

7 with that activity. So that was the other reason for

8 keeping some of them.

9 Q. Okay. With regard to the documents that were 10 in hard copy form that predated your departure from 11 Abbott, were those documents that were -- that you

12 obtained from Abbott?

A. Well, if I understood the question, I think what you may be asking is are these documents that I used in doing my job at Abbott or are there any others. Is that what you're trying to ask?

Q. No. I'm trying -- I'm just trying to confirm that with regard to the first set of documents, the hard copy documents.

A. Okay. The hard copy documents.

Q. Other than the documents that, obviously,

22 came after your departure from Abbott. Like, for

23 example, the Mike Sellers' e-mail.

- 24 A. Okay.
- Q. Other than those, were -- is that first

Page

Q. Sir, I know this is -- we are going to go through your documents in detail, but I just want to confirm with regard to Exhibit 1315, which are the two

CDs that you produced, were those documents that you

5 obtained from Abbott or Abbott databases?

A. Those are documents that were on my Abbott personal computer that I used as part of the business functions that I performed at Abbott. They're not --

9 I mean, they're not all the documents, but they're the 10 ones that I had kept.

Q. Why did you choose to keep those?

12 A. The same reason. It also applies to the 13 paper documents.

14 Q. Okay.

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A. When I left Abbott Home Infusion Services, I

was fairly confident, I mean, quite confident that I

would end up with the National Home InfusionAssociation, but it wasn't -- well, I also -- during

19 the first six months I was a consultant and I felt

that there might be other consulting opportunities

21 that I would want to undertake and if things did not

22 work out with NHIA, I might want to do that.

And my purpose on keeping those -- one purpose was that I just -- these were documents that I thought would be good for me to reference if I was

10 (Pages 34 to 37)

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

Page 38 Page 40 production of documents, were those documents that --1 A. 1983. 2 2 that you obtained from Abbott? Q. Was there a period of time that you took off 3 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. from your studies in between obtaining your electrical 4 MR. STETLER: You can answer. 4 engineering degree and your MBA? Did you take a 5 MS. FUMERTON: Go ahead. Ignore me. 5 break? 6 6 A. Most of those were documents that I -- I at A. Yeah. No. I -- I started the MBA in 1980 7 one point used when I -- or created when I was an 7 and I -- I did that while I was working. 8 Abbott employee. 8 Q. Okay. Starting from your graduation from 9 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 9 Northwestern, can you take us through your employment 10 history, please? A. That's what most of them are. 10 11 11 O. So you --A. Sure. My first real job out of college, and A. To the best of my ability, anyway. 12 12 first real job in many ways, was with the American Hospital Supply Corporation. Approximately the first Q. Did you use them in the ordinary course of 13 13 14 your position at Abbott? half of my career was in the area of information A. Most of them, yes. technology. I started with that company as a 15 15 Q. Okay. Is that also true for the 16 programmer in their business systems and, 16 17 approximately 38,700 plus pages of documents that were specifically, actually, in areas of order processing burned on CDs from your personal computer? 18 and inventory management. And I probably was a 18 19 A. Most of them, yes. I mean, you know, when 19 programmer for two or three years. Then I progressed you say day-to-day course of activities, I mean, some 20 some as a supervisor or manager, I'm not recalling the 20 21 of them I might have used once, but yeah. 21 titles exactly, and doing certain functions within 22 Q. But you used them as part of your position at 22 that information center. And the latter portion of 23 that actually had to do with processes of how you Abbott? 24 24 A. Including my volunteer work as chair of the develop computer systems, quality types of processes. Home Infusion EDI Coalition. I left American Hospital Supply in early 1986, which Page 39 Page 41 Q. Okay. Well, did you consider your volunteer 1 was related to its acquisition by Baxter Laboratories. 2 efforts something that you did as -- as part of your 2 My next position was with Abbott 3 3 Laboratories. I started with Abbott in a corporate iob? 4 function that was developing a personal computer-based A. That and far beyond. 4 order entry system for Abbott's customers called 5 5 Q. Okay. 6 QuickLink and I was actually hired on as a project 6 A. I put a lot of time into it and a lot of 7 personal dedication and passion. 7 manager. Again, I'm not going to use exact titles 8 Q. Sir, can you -- starting with your graduation 8 because I don't remember them, but --9 9 from high school or starting after your graduation O. Okay. from high school, can you take us through your 10 10 A. -- conceptually I was really a project educational background? 11 manager and -- and customer liaison with a major 11 12 A. Yes. I have -- I went to Northwestern 12 buying group in the southeast that Abbott was going to 13 University. I was in the electrical engineering 13 enhance significantly the order entry system for this 14 program and I have a Bachelor's in Electrical 14 buying group's hospital clients. Engineering. Then later I went to the University of 15 Q. What was -- I'm sorry to interrupt. What was 15 the name of that buying group? 16 Chicago to obtain my MBA. 16 Q. And did you obtain your MBA from the 17 17 A. SunHealth. 18 University of Chicago? 18 O. SunHealth? 19 A. Yes. 19 A. SunHealth, uh-huh. In Charlotte, North Q. Okay. What year did you obtain your BA in 20 Carolina. It was their headquarters. 20 Electrical Engineering? 21 O. Okav. 21 A. BS. 22 A. And my next position at Abbott was probably 22

11 (Pages 38 to 41)

in 1990 where I moved to a group in that same

corporate group that was a corporate consulting group

that provide consulting services to some of Abbott's

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Q. I'm sorry, BS.

Q. And what year did you obtain your MBA?

A. In 1972.

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- customers, primarily hospitals but some others. And I
- 2 was a consultant within that group and involved in
- 3 doing some strategic planning consulting,
- facilitation, essentially, up until the end of 1992.
 - Q. I hate to interrupt again, but before we get too far, the group that you worked with when you -from '86 to approximately 1990, was that within a
- 8 particular division of Abbott? 9
- A. I do not recall if it was called this 10 division the entire time frame, but most of it that I
- recall it was called the Corporate Hospital Marketing 11
- Division up until 1993. So it was the same division 13 through that period of time.
- 14 Q. And was that within a subdivision of Abbott, 15 like Hospital Products Division?
- A. No. It was reporting in corporately. It was 16 17 a division that in concept, at least, provided certain
- marketing functions to more than one division of 18
- 19 Abbott. A lot of it was provided to the HPD division.
- 20 Q. Okay. And what was your grade when you 21 were -- when you were -- held that position from '86
- 22 to '90?

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- 23 A. You're referring to Abbott --
- 24 Q. Abbott's grading --
- 25 A. -- salary grades?

moved on to the corporate consulting group?

- A. I think I told you early approximately 1990,
- 3 but I --
- 4 Q. Okay. 5
 - A. It's been a long time.
- 6 Q. Did you -- did you go from the manager of the 7 programming group to the corporate consulting group?
- 8 A. I think so.
 - Q. Okay.
- 10 A. As I recall.
- 11 Q. And then after '90 to '92 you maintained the
- 12 position of corporate -- maintained a position in the
- 13 corporate consulting group in strategic planning; is 14
- that fair?
- 15 A. That is fair.
- 16 O. Okay.
 - A. And the facilitation of strategic planning
- 18 for Abbott's customers.
- 19 Q. Okay. Did you work with any customers in 20 particular?
 - A. Quite a few.
- 22 Q. Do you remember who they were?
- 23 A. I could probably search and remember some.
- 24 American Dietetic Association, which actually wasn't
- really a customer per se, Victoria Hospital in

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Page 44

- 1 Q. Yes. 2 A. Well, when I started, I, frankly, don't
- recall the grade. And I actually left out something,
- too, now that I'm remembering, which at one point I
- 5 was the manager of the programming group, that the --
- the manager that was part of my hire left and I was
- 7 the manager. And at that time -- and that would have
- been, I don't know, 1980 -- 19 -- yeah, 1988 and 1989. 8
 - I was a grade 19 at that point.
- 10 When I became a consultant, that was a
- situation where the QuickLink objectives had changed 11 and they really didn't need all that horsepower and so 12
- I was at a lower grade. I frankly don't recall what 13
- 14 it was, but I'm pretty confident it was a lower grade.
- 15 Q. When you were the manager of the programming 16 group, was that within a particular Abbott division?
- 17 A. It was -- it was still the corporate --
- 18 well --

9

- 19 Q. Okay.
- A. What I think was called the Corporate 20
- 21 Hospital Marketing Division at that time.
- 22 Q. Okay. And you were in that position from '88
- 23 to 89?
- 24 A. Approximately.
- 25 Q. Okay. And then was it in '89 or '90 that you

- Waukegan, St. Barnabus Hospital in New Jersey, the --
- 2 there's a -- there's a Catholic hospital in Baton
- 3 Rouge, Our Lady of -- Our Lady of something in Baton
- Rouge. There were quite a few. 4
- 5 Q. Okay. What kind of strategic planning did 6 you do for them?
- 7 A. I and the team developed -- this was a new 8 start-up consulting business to -- we actually had
- 9 trade named it ProCeed and it was -- it was a
- 10 facilitated way of getting together senior managers
- and these clients through a one- or two-day 11
- 12 facilitated strategic planning session where we would
- 13 facilitate the process of them identifying strategic
- 14 business opportunities or, in some cases, perhaps
- 15 solutions to business problems that they had and then
- produce a report. There was a lot of preparation and
- 17
- interviewing prior to what we would do and then we
- 18 would produce a rather comprehensive report, including 19 the action plan.
- 20 Q. Okay. When you were the manager of the
- programming group, what type of programming did you 21 22 do?
- 23 A. Well, I hadn't personally done programming
- 24 since about 1975.
- 25 Q. Okay.

12 (Pages 42 to 45)

Page 46

- 1 A. So -- so I was managing those that were doing 2 the program and the -- I'm not sure of the nature of what you want to find out by the type of programming.
 - Q. Okay. What types of systems were they -were the individuals that you were managing?
 - A. Oh, it was -- it was this QuickLink order entry system and that's all it was.
- 8 Q. Okay. After '92 when you transitioned from 9 the corporate consulting group, where did you go 10 within Abbott?
- 11 A. That's when I went to the Abbott Home 12 Infusion Services business in January of 1993.
- Q. Okay. And what position did you initially 13 14 hold?
- 15 A. Reimbursement supervisor.

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- 16 Q. And what were your responsibilities as 17 reimbursement supervisor?
- A. Abbott, in that business unit, provided a 18 19 function which acted as a billing service for some of
- that business unit's clients, meaning to handle most 20
- aspects of reimbursement, including the submission of 21
- 22 claims. Essentially to submit it and get paid on
- claims for services for the clients of the business 23
- 24 unit, as well as Abbott also had, when I started.
- three pharmacies that some patients were provided the

- Page 48
- 1 A. Virginia Tobiason. 2
 - Q. And how long was she your manager?
- 3 A. Probably two years later there was at least
- two other individuals that were brought in kind of in between Virginia and myself and the other supervisor.
- 6 So as a direct manager, I don't know, two to three to
- 7 four years. I don't recall exactly.
- 8 Q. And did you have responsibilities with regard 9 to developing a computer system to help change from a 10 paper format to a computer format?
- A. Well, that -- well, actually, there's 11
- probably two aspects of that as to ultimately what I 12
- did. One is I did -- I was the person that managed to 13
- make the case and get -- with support from the general
- 15 manager and with, you know, the people in support, but 16
- get the people in the billing department on personal computers for the first time. So I was the person
- 18 involved with interfacing with the divisional IT
- 19 people to find these computers, which initially were a
- 20 lot of used computers coming from other areas.
- 21 The other aspect, too, and this may have
- 22 been an interest of Virginia, but I really don't know
- that, was that a very important aspect of the Abbott
- 24 Home Infusion business was its computer system called
 - the CHIP system. That was a system that provided the

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- home infusion therapy services for under Abbott's name
- 2 and this business unit did some of those billing
- services, too, or reimbursement services. I was -- as
- reimbursement supervisor, when I was there, probably
- 5 all the time I was involved. In that position there
- were always two reimbursement supervisors reporting to
- 7 the manager above and I was responsible for
- approximately one-half of the billing. 8
- 9 Q. Okay. Had you ever had experience with home infusion before that point in time? 10
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Did you have any educational background or
- 13 training concerning home infusion?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Do you know why you were selected for that 16 position?
- 17 A. I believe that a reason why was that the 18 manager that hired me valued my information technology
- background and hoped that I would be able to lead a 19
- 20 charge to modernize what was, at the time, these
- people were all working on paper, no one had a 21
- 22 personal computer in 1993, and help do something about
- 23 it. Beyond that, I think that I had credentials and
- 24 interviewed well.
- Q. Who was the manager that hired you?

- necessary computer systems to manage most aspects of
- 2 the home infusion business. And an important part of
- 3 that was certainly the reimbursement. And that system
- 4 had been crafted together over a number of years and
- 5 continued to have room for improvement and it's
- 6 possible that Virginia Tobiason hired me as
- 7 understanding that, because I had an IT background,
- 8 that I might bring some strengths to recognizing the
- types of enhancements that could help a lot in the 9
- efficiencies and perhaps accuracies, but I can say 10
- 11 more efficiencies of the functioning of the billing department. 12
- 13 Q. Did you work on the CHIP system?
- 14 A. I, during that time, was pretty much the key
- 15 interface between the group of -- in the reimbursement
- department between that group and the developers of
- the CHIP system. I was not in, at that time, the 17
- 18 programming area of the system.
- 19
- Q. Okay. But you had input into -- did you have 20 input into the CHIP system?
 - A. Oh, yes.
- 22 Q. How was your relationship with Virginia 23 Tobiason?
- 24 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Go ahead. You

13 (Pages 46 to 49)

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Page 50 Page 52

4

- 1 can answer.
- 2 A. I'm not sure what you're asking of that.
- 3 MR. STETLER: You've got to get used to
- 4 that.
- 5 A. Ask me more, please.
- 6 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sure. What --
- 7 did you think you had a good working relationship with
- 8 Virginia Tobiason?
- 9 A. Initially, but it was -- it was, I felt,
- 10 somewhat rocky --
- 11 Q. Okay. Why was --
- 12 A. -- over time.
- Q. Why was it rocky?
- 14 A. I guess I can give my views.
- 15 Q. Sure. That's --
- 16 A. Only my views. Okay. Virginia was, and
- 17 presumably still is, an incredibly intelligent
- 18 individual and, you know, probably a very good person
- 19 to have on -- on your team. She wasn't a very good
- 20 manager. She was -- she was difficult to deal with
- 21 as -- as an employee. You know, that would range
- 22 from, you know, anger to -- to -- it was probably more
- anger than anything else at times. My personal belief
- 24 is that she was threatened by competent people that
- 25 would be working for her. And, again, that's my view

- 1 was reimbursement supervisor. And since you asked
- 2 earlier, just to fill it in, I think that was a grade
- 3 16 the whole time.
 - Q. Okay.
- 5 A. Then in approximately 1998, I was -- took a 6 position in the reimbursement department to be
- 7 essentially their, I guess, financial analyst,
- 8 involved primarily with assessing accounts receivable
- 9 and evaluating the probability of collection it --
- 10 collecting it, which was called a risk analysis.
- 11 And --
- Q. Did you still report to Mr. Snouffer?
- 13 A. Yes, I did.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. Yes. That may have been for a year or so
- 16 that I was doing primarily that work. And then in --
- 17 my recollection is in late 1999, or sometime in 1999,
- 18 this could have been 2000, but it was announced to the
- employees that Abbott was going to be shutting down the home infusion business. And related to that, you
- 21 know, there were -- over the period of time, you know,
- 22 some people were leaving. But in any event, the
- 23 position that I undertook was to be the -- what I
- 24 would describe as being the product manager for the
- 25 CHIP system that I told you about where I was the

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- you asked. And from that aspect the relationship wasrocky.
- Q. How -- who were the individuals that were in
- 4 between you that -- that were sort of intermediate
- 5 managers in between you and Virginia after a period of
- 6 time?
- 7 A. The first one was -- his name is/was Keith
- 8 Harper.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 A. The -- and that was perhaps a year and a
- 11 half, that's what I'm guessing, maybe two years. The
- 12 second one was Michael or Mike Snouffer,
- 13 S-n-o-u-f-f-e-r. He was there for -- he had a much
- 14 longer tenure there --
- 15 Q. Okay.
- A. -- and I reported to him for -- until
- 17 approximately 2000.
- Q. Who did you report to after 2000?
- 19 A. Karla Kreklow.
- Q. And how long did you report to her?
- A. From approximately 2000 to when I left, 2003.
- Q. Now, did your job title of reimbursement
- 23 supervisor change?
- A. The whole time that I was responsible for
- 25 that aspect of the billing that I told you about, it

- 1 principal user liaison to help them out, educate them,
- 2 identify their needs to the degree that we were still
- 3 doing enhancements to the CHIP system, which we were
- 4 for some of the time, you know, involved in helping
- 5 and, if not, even writing the user types of
- 6 specifications as to what was to be done in the CHIP
- 7 system. And I believe my title was manager of client
- 8 services at that time. And I think, it's been a long
- 9 time, so I can only say I recall that I was still
- 10 doing risk analysis during that time of the accounts
- 11 receivable, too.
- Q. When you say "risk analysis," what -- what is
- 13 risk analysis or what was risk analysis within the
- 14 home --
- A. Well, that was, as I, perhaps, not adequately
- 16 enough had explained --
- Q. No, that's okay.
- 18 A. -- which was -- it was important for your
- 19 accounts receivable, that is, billing for the services
- 20 that you were billing for, to make an assessment from
- 21 time to time of how much you actually could collect.
- 22 So if you have, you know, X number of dollars that are
- 23 on the books for your accounts receivable, can you
- 24 really collect that or you're going to collect
- something less than or, in theory, more than that.

14 (Pages 50 to 53)

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And -- because if it was going to be something 2 different, then you would, perhaps, want to consider 3 changing the balance on the books.

And so there was a methodology that had been developed really before I came to the business unit on how to do that involving basically dumping data from the computer system and doing some spreadsheet analysis. Which I helped perfect some, both before I was doing it, as well as while I was doing it. That was done on spreadsheets to do that type of evaluation. So that was called a risk analysis.

- 13 Q. Okay. And was that part of your routine job 14 responsibility?
 - A. When I was the financial analyst it was.
- 16 Q. Okay.

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- 17 A. And my recollection is I was still doing that 18 during the period of time that I was the manager of 19 client services for the CHIP system, too.
- 20 Q. And let's go back. What were all of your 21 responsibilities when you were a reimbursement 22 manager?
- A. Well, it was essentially to manage, help out, 24 assist, coach the people that were doing the submission of claims for healthcare services to be

interview process, was kind of sit down and flowchart 2 how I thought it worked based on what I was picking up 3 from some interviews.

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4 I actually replaced another individual 5 who was -- had been a reimbursement supervisor and she 6 was still on board and very helpful to me in walking 7 me through further processes and training me about, 8 you know, what they did and -- or at least as you can 9 be trained, because it was difficult. Probably, you 10 know, helping me understand clients, some of the 11 people that were reporting to me, that sort of thing.

the educator for the -- the trainer for the -- for the 14 reimbursement department. Which my recollection is that was the first time they had had that. So she had moved from being supervisor to training -- trainer.

Beyond that, this person actually became

And beyond that I, as others, attended her training from time to time on various billing aspects and it 18

19 was trial by fire.

- 20 Q. Who -- who was that individual?
- 21 A. Shellie Bronson.
- 2.2 Q. Okay. Did you have any other
- 23 responsibilities when you were the -- when you were
- 24 reimbursement supervisor that we haven't discussed?
 - A. Well, you know, as a member of the management

team, which I was, I guess I interventionally, 2 occasionally be involved in certain types of projects

3 and stuff, but I think I've -- I've adequately

4 supplied up the thrust of what I was doing. 5

- Q. Do you recall what those projects might have been that you worked on?
- A. One of them I recall was an audit by the Illinois Medicaid on the billing that Abbott had done.
 - Q. Okay. What was your involvement with that?
- A. To be involved in organizing and producing the documents for the auditors. And then they did find a couple of mistakes that were made and I was involved in, you know, checking their work and results and then I was involved with our general manager in -in working out an ultimate figure. We ultimately did

15 16 reimburse some money to Illinois Medicaid.

- 17 Q. Do you remember what those mistakes were?
- 18 A. Yeah. I remember one very vividly. It was 19 for an expensive drug called ceftriaxone
- 20 or Rocephin -- or, no. What's the generic?
- Ceftriaxone was -- that was the generic. Rocephin, I 21 22 think, is the brand name.

23 MR. STETLER: You're looking at me? 24 A. Sorry. Who's the pharmacist in here? And

the individual that had done the billing had not

Page 55

paid for. 2

It also -- I had explained earlier I was the -- really the primary user interface from a reimbursement sense for the CHIP system developers during that time. And I had approximately -- and it would vary from -- during the period of time, but approximately 15 to 20 people that reported either directly or indirectly to me, some exempt, some nonexempt, if that is meaningful to you.

Q. No. Will you explain that?

11 A. Exempt means salary, nonexempt meant hourly, 12 hourly paid employees.

Q. Okay. 13

14 A. And all of them were -- you know, their job function was to submit claims and to follow up and to 15 collect the money from various health plans. 16

17 Q. What did you do to -- coming into this 18 position without a background in home infusion --

A. Uh-huh.

20 Q. -- what did you do to essentially learn the home infusion reimbursement component of Abbott's 21 22 business?

23 A. Well, since I knew nothing about reimbursement, period, the first thing I did, I 24 remember doing that while I was going through the

15 (Pages 54 to 57)

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Page 58 Page 60

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- understood how to bill properly for the units of
- 2 measure, you know, quantity of the drug being billed.
- And as I later learned during this time, as I began to
- understand more, it's no damn wonder they didn't
- 5 understand it because it was -- they're very
- 6 complicated and you -- you know, I somewhat
- 7 facetiously say you had to be a pharmacist to figure
- this out. And it has to do with the complexity of the
- billing, at that time, at least, to Illinois Medicaid. 9
- 10 as it was and still can be.

11 So in any event, a billing mistake was made. There was a substantial overcharge to Illinois 12 13 Medicaid that was, also, unfortunately, not caught by 14 the people that were responsible for what we call

- applying the cash, which is to review the -- the 15
- records of payment coming from the various health 16
- 17 plans and hopefully review it for some degree of
- accuracy, but record that you received the cash on 18 19 your computer system. Well, that was not caught, even
- though looking at it later it's like you ask how could
- 21 they not catch that, because it was a huge amount.
- 22
- And that was the one that I really recall. 23

And then their method was to do an extrapolation of samples of claims to extrapolate that 24

to a total period of claiming to them during the

Page 59

Page 61

- period of time which then resulted in a pretty big 2 number.
- 3 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Any other projects that you recall being involved in? 4
 - A. I'm sure there were. That was when I was coordinator. What was that? I'm sorry. It was some industry changes, not just coming to mind. I probably should remember it because it was important and I know
- 9 it was and maybe it will come back to me later.
- 10 Q. That's all right. If it does --
- 11 A. But I was sort of a divisional coordinator of
- it. I mean, a business unit coordinator of it. 12
- 13 Q. When it comes back to you, just let us know.
- A. If it does. 14

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- 15 Q. Sir -- okay. If it does, that's fine. I was
- hoping to get through your -- your employment history, 16
- but we've got five minutes left on the tape and my 17
- 18 rule is we have to take a break in between tape
- changes and give the witness a break after at least 19
- 20 one tape. So why don't we take a break at this time.
- 21 MS. NESBITT: Can I just make my
- appearance on the record --22
 - MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure.
- 24 MS. NESBITT: -- since I was a little bit
- 25 late?

23

- 1 I'm Amber Nesbitt at Wexler Toriseva 2 Wallace on behalf of the MDL plaintiffs and the State 3
- of Arizona. 4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: And we are off the 5 record at 10:03 a.m. with the end of Tape Number 1.

(Recess from 10:03 to 10:21)

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. We

8 are back on the record at 10:21 a.m. with the

9 beginning of Tape Number 2.

- 10 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, I just want
- to confirm that other than what you've already
- testified to before the break that you -- you don't
- recall any other responsibilities that you had when 13
- 14 you were the reimbursement supervisor.
- 15 A. Well, I still can't recall that special
- 16 project. Maybe that will come. But I guess there
- would be one other responsibility, which was that --
- 18 you know, during that period of time the business was
- 19 establishing new relationships, new -- new contracts
- with new clients and as a reimbursement supervisor I
- 21 was -- I had a responsibility to meet with them to,
- 22 you know, train and educate the clients about what we
- would be doing for them to work out aspects of
- interfaces as to what the client would do and what
- Abbott's business unit would be doing in the areas of
- reimbursement, that sort of thing.
 - Q. Okay.
 - 2 3 A. So that -- that -- I mean, I would consider
 - 4 that also a fairly major portion of it.
 - 5 Q. Sir, we are going to come back to your tenure 6 as a reimbursement specialist in detail, but I want to
 - 7 move on to -- after you left as -- after you left the 8 reimbursement area and became a financial analyst.
 - 9 Other than doing the risk analyses and 10 working with the accounts receivables, from '98 until 11 approximately late '99 did you have any other
 - 12 responsibilities?
 - A. I was, as I had mentioned earlier, the chair 13
 - 14 of the Home Fusion EDI Coalition and I was doing 15 activities during that time, although I can't really
 - recall any specifics. And if I had other 16
 - 17 responsibilities, I'm not recalling them is the best
 - 18 way to answer that.
 - 19 Q. Okay. And did you -- when you were
 - 20 reimbursement manager, was there anyone else who was 21 also a reimbursement manager with you?
 - 22 A. Well, I was reimbursement supervisor. 23
 - Q. Okay.
 - 24 A. And -- excuse me. There were three people
 - that I'm remembering. The one who was their -- well,

16 (Pages 58 to 61)

Page 62 Page 64

- three people that I'm remembering during the time that
- I was reimbursement supervisor and the one who had the 2
- most tenure, her name is Nancy McLoughlin.

THE WITNESS: Do you need that?

M-c-L-o-u-g-h-l-i-n.

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- A. There was another fellow named Tim Miller,
- 7 who was there more briefly, as well as another woman
- named Angela Starks, who was also there more briefly. 8
- 9 Q. Okay. And, sir, I would like to take you to
- late '99 until 2000, approximately when the 10
- announcement was made that the home infusion business 11
- was shutting down. 12
- A. Uh-huh. 13
- 14 Q. First I want to ask you, how was that
- announcement made? 15
- 16 A. Well, I guess my recollection is that those
- 17 of us deemed to be part of the management team were
- told the news by the general manager. I'm sort of 18
- remembering a meeting in a conference room. That's 19
- what I recall now. 20
- 21 Q. Who's the general manager?
- 22 A. Mike Sellers.
- 23 Q. Okay. Was he in your supervisory chain?
- A. Well, we had all reported in to Mike Sellers, 24
- who was general manager of the business during that

- A. I was the -- I called it product manager for 1 2
 - the CHIP system, and that time frame was from about
- 2002-2003. My estimate of when I was the financial
- 4 analyst was 1988 to 19 -- I'm sorry, 1998 to 1999 and
- I recall that I continued serving in that role, also,
- 6 during that time that I was the product manager for
- 7 the CHIP system from 2000 to 2003.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. And then, as I had said earlier, I was
- 10 involved as the chair of the home infusion EDI
- 11 coalition and there were many activities and those are
 - or is promoting what we were trying to do, "we"
- meaning the Home Infusion EDI Coalition, in achieving 13
- 14 a standardization of coding and promotion of the
- 15 development of electronic claiming that I was also
- involved in during that time. 16
 - Q. Was it during this time frame that your title
- 18 was manager of client services?
- 19 A. It was -- my estimate is 2000 to 2003 was
- 20 when I had that title.
- 21 Q. Okay. And did you have any other
- 22 responsibilities --

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- 23 A. It was really 2000 to 2002, I'm sorry,
- because I left in early January 2003. 24
- 25 Q. Okay. Do you recall any other

Page 63

Page 65

- 2 Q. Okay. And did Mr. Sellers give a reason as 3 to why the home infusion business was -- would be
- shutting down? 4

time.

1

- 5 A. My recollection is that Abbott had objectives
- that had been established for sizes of businesses in
- 7 total revenues that Abbott was interested in in the
- future and that this business unit was not of that 8
- 9 size and was never projected to be.
- Q. Okay. Who else was in that meeting when 10
- 11 Mr. Sellers advised that --
- 12 A. That's too long ago. I could not remember
- 13 any specifics.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 MR. STETLER: But let her finish her 16 question, because I think she wasn't quite done.
- 17 You're stepping on her a little bit is what I'm
- 18
- 19 THE WITNESS: Sorry.
- 20 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, other than
- being the project manager for CHIPs in the late '99 to 21
- 2000 time frame, did you have any other
- 23 responsibilities other than what you described with
- regard to retaining the risk analyses 24
- responsibilities?

- responsibilities that you had from the -- during the
- 2 2000 to 2003 time frame? 3
 - A. No. I don't. Q. Have we exhausted your recollection of all of
- 5 your responsibilities that you had when you were an
- employee within the Abbott Home Infusion unit?
- 7 A. I think it's possible that something else
- 8 might come to mind more on a special project-type
- 9 basis, but I think we've covered it pretty well. 10
- Q. Okay. Sir, what I would like to do -- first, 11 let me ask you, how was your relationship with
- 12 Mr. Snouffer?
- 13 A. Professional.
- 14 Q. What about your relationship with
- 15 Ms. Kreklow?
 - A. I'm sorry, with who?
- O. Ms. Kreklow, Karla Kreklow. 17
- 18 A. Good.
- 19 Q. Okay. And your relationship with Mr. Harper?
- 20 A. Professional.
- 21 Q. Did you have any difficulties with either
- 22 Mr. Harper or Mr. Snouffer?
- 23 A. Not really. It was professional. They were
- 24 both in tough positions and so -- but we worked
- together professionally.

17 (Pages 62 to 65)

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Page 66 Page 68

- 1 Q. When you say they were both in tough 2 positions, what do you mean?
- 3 A. Well, I had already told you earlier my
- perceptions of it was difficult to work for Virginia
- Tobiason and they were in tough positions because they 6 were now working for her directly.
- 7 Q. Okay. Do you think that they had good 8 relationships with her?
- 9 A. I think Mr. Harper definitely did not and I 10 think Mr. Snouffer managed to make it.
- 11 Q. Let me ask you who within your division, while you were in Home Infusion, did have a good 12 13 relationship with Ms. Tobiason, if anyone?
- 14 A. Well, I think that in general Virginia had
- the respect of many of -- colleagues in other areas 15
- within the business unit and she -- you know, in many 16
- 17 aspects she had my respect, too. So I think that
- those that actually worked directly for her had 18
- 19 difficulties in general. I think that those who were
- 20 colleagues, I think some of them probably had heard
- that there would be difficulties in working for her, 21
- 22 but I think that they respected her and I'm not really
- aware of any issues in those areas for her colleagues
- 24 outside of those that worked -- that reported to her.
- Q. Prior to coming to the Home Infusion unit, 25

- 1 understanding of that in any of this context. 2
 - Q. Okay. What about direct price?
- 3 A. Same thing.
 - Q. What about WAC?

MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.

- A. Yeah. Wholesale acquisition cost. I now
- 7 know it means that. You know, back when I was
- 8 involved with the reimbursement supervision
- 9 responsibility, I really don't even recall hearing the 10 term.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Is that 11 your understanding of what WAC references, wholesale 12 13 acquisition cost?
 - A. That's my -- that's my -- well, my
- understanding now. Remember, earlier I said I think I 15
- know more now than I did then. And my understanding 16
- 17 now is that that's what it stands for.
- 18 Do I really know how it's -- the term is
- 19 computed, what it really means, do I think I know 20 that? No.
- 21 Q. Okay. Sir, do you -- or when did you come to 22 understand what "WAC" means?
- 23 A. My recollection of the first time of hearing
- 24 that term was probably after I had left the
- reimbursement supervisor responsibilities, but while I

Page 67

- did you work with any of the -- or were you familiar
- 2 with any of the Hospital Product Division products
- 3 sold by Abbott?
- 4 A. Not really.
- 5 Q. Prior to coming to the Home Infusion area did
- you have an understanding as to how Medicaid or
- 7 Medicare reimbursed for drugs or products sold by
- 8 Abbott to its customers?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Sir, I'm going to ask you if you're familiar
- 11 with some terms before we get into your familiarity 12 with reimbursement.
- 13 A. Certainly.
- 14
- Q. AWP we've gone over. Other than the
- definitions or your understandings of AW -- your 15
- understanding of AWP as you testified to earlier, did 16 17 you have any other understanding as to what the term
- 18 "AWP" or "average wholesale price" means?
- 19 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 20 A. Not that I can recall.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) "Contract 21
- price," what's your understanding of that term? 22
- 23 A. I don't have a specific understanding of that
- term. As a general business person I guess I could 24
- make an assumption, but I don't have a specific

- was still with Abbott and I think there was -- well,
- 2 that there was some activity that I'm not recalling
- 3 right now, frankly, but Mike Snouffer was involved in,
- among other things, trying to figure out what some of 4
- 5 these terms were and my recollection is hearing that
- 6 at that time for the first time.
- 7 Q. Okay.

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- 8 A. I wasn't directly involved.
 - Q. Do you remember in what context you heard it?
- 10 A. I don't.
- 11 Q. DOG -- DOJ AWP.
- 12 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 13 A. There was an activity by the federal
- 14 government, as I recall it, sometime around the year
- 15 2000, I guess. I would think -- my estimate is around
- 2000. And from that there was a determination of AWP 16
- 17 pricing for some drugs by the Department of Justice.
- 18 My recollection is those were published, that -- my
- 19 recollection is that those were being adopted for
- 20 reimbursement to providers by some of the state
- 21 Medicaids. That's my recollection.
- 22 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And where did
- 23 you learn that -- or how did you come to have that
- 24 understanding of what DOJ AWP means?
- 25 A. I really don't recall.

18 (Pages 66 to 69)

Page 72 Page 70 1 Q. Okay. 1 Infusion Services would have a concern about 2 A. Sorry. reductions in reimbursement because reimbursement was 3 Q. Is it fair to say that you learned about it important to that business unit and ultimately its 4 in the context of your employment with Abbott? financial results. And, therefore, monitoring 5 A. I think it's fair to say I learned it while I developments such as this and providing information to 6 was employed at Abbott. I -- I am reasonably certain 6 the Abbott Home Infusion Services business unit people 7 that it was past when I was responsible for the 7 was something that would be important. reimbursement directly, which is why I am estimating 8 8 I, evidently, must have been asked by 9 it was in 2000. I think I provided a newspaper 9 Karla Kreklow, I don't recall, to see what I could clipping from USA Today in about 2000 that may have find out and I did, evidently, some searching on the 10 10 been talking about that as part of the evidence. It Internet, or elsewhere, to find out and that was the 11 11 was just an article. 12 12 result of what I did this letter on. I actually don't 13 Q. Do you remember discussing the DOJ AWPs with 13 recall at all that there was a proposal. I see a 14 anyone at Abbott? point one to -- for Medicare to adopt DOJ AOGs. I A. I cannot recall any specific discussions. My don't have a recollection of that, but I read it here. 15 15 expectation is I probably did. 16 16 Q. Okay. You mean DOJ AWPs? 17 Q. Do you have an understanding as to how Abbott 17 A. That's what it says here, yes. reacted to the publication of the DOJ AWPs? 18 Q. Sir, do you know whether the adoption of or 18 19 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 19 the decision to publish the DOJ AWPs by the federal 20 A. No. I'm really not aware of any specific government contributed to or caused the decision to 21 21 close the Home Infusion unit? reaction. 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: If you could 22 A. I do not know that. 23 23 just give me a second. Q. Is it possible? 24 24 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, I would MS. FUMERTON: Objection to form. like to show you what's been marked in a prior 25 A. I have no knowledge of that whatsoever. Page 71 Page 73 deposition in this case as Exhibit 1114 to see if that 1 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 2 refreshes your recollection. 2 A. And no reason to believe that. The best 3 MS. FUMERTON: Do you have another copy 3 answer I can give you. 4 4 of that? Q. Sir, there's another term I would like to ask 5 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: We don't. 5 you whether you're familiar with and that's RxLink 6 6 MS. FUMERTON: Can I just look at it price. 7 7 briefly? A. I'm not familiar with that now. MR. STETLER: Why don't we just look at 8 8 Q. Okay. Do you know what RxLink is? yours while we're doing it if it's not marked up and 9 9 A. I don't now. 10 10 we'll hand it back. Q. List price? 11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. Just --11 A. As a business person list price would be what (tenders document). 12 any customer could buy from any supplier selling a 12 13 A. (Witness reviewing document). 13 product or service, even, at a noncontractual 14 (Discussion off the record) 14 relationship and pay for the product or service. 15 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Are you ready, 15 Q. Did -- did list price have any special 16 significance at Abbott? 16 sir? 17 A. (Nodded head affirmatively). 17 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 18 (Discussion off the record) 18 A. I was never involved in the establishment, Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, does this 19 19 setting of strategy of any sort of pricing at Abbott 20 20 refresh your recollection about any conversations that and, therefore, I can't give you an answer of anything you might have had or communications that you might 21 that I know about it. 22 have had with anyone at Abbott concerning the DOJ 22 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Who was 23 AWPs? 23 responsible for setting prices at Abbott within the

19 (Pages 70 to 73)

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24 Hospital Products Division?

A. I don't believe that I know that.

24

A. Actually, it doesn't. I'm confident this is my e-mail. You know, I -- I -- you know, Abbott Home

Page 74 Page 76 Q. Okay. is -- this is more recent development and well beyond 1 A. I mean, I don't. my tenure with Abbott. 2 3 Q. What about catalog price? Q. Okay. Then let me divide up my question. While you were at Abbott did you have an understanding 4 A. Same thing. 4 5 Q. What do you mean "same thing"? as to the term "ASP"? A. I don't know that. 6 6 A. I don't think it existed at that time. 7 7 Q. Okay. What is your current understanding of O. You don't know what that term means? 8 the term "ASP"? 8 A. No. I don't know who is responsible for it. 9 Q. Okay. Sorry. 9 A. It stands for "average sales price." It's a benchmark that has been developed by the government as 10 A. Sorry. 10 Q. I'm sorry. I should have -a result of the Medicare Modernization Act to 11 reimburse certain -- reimburse drugs to providers for 12 A. Okay. Q. -- clarified my question. much of the Part B, B as in boy, reimbursement in 13 13 14 A. Okay. 14 Medicare. 15 15 Q. Are you familiar with the term "catalog It is -- at the highest level, which is price"? probably my best understanding as opposed to detail, 16 16 17 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. but at the highest level it's supposed to be a 18 reflection of the -- the aggregate pricing for drug 18 A. No, I'm not. 19 products that manufacturers are reporting to the 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Did government as what they receive when they are paid for 20 Abbott publish a catalog? A. Yes. 21 the drug products by whomever they are paid for and 21 22 Q. Why did Abbott publish a catalog? 22 it's supposed to be net of discounts and that sort of 23 MS. FUMERTON: Objection to form. 23 24 24 A. I don't know why Abbott -- not having been Q. Okay. What about "NASP," are you familiar involved, I can't give you any specific knowledge as 25 with that term? Page 75 Page 77 1 to why Abbott would publish a catalog. As a business A. What? person, why would any company publish a catalog of 2 2 Q. NASP. it's products, it seems fairly obvious to me. But as 3 A. N as in Nancy? an Abbott employee and why Abbott would do that, I was 4 Q. Yes. 5 never involved. 5 A. No, I'm not. 6 Q. Do you know what prices were reported in Q. Redbook, are you familiar with that term? 7 Abbott's catalog? 7 A. I am. 8 A. I really don't. 8 Q. What is Redbook? 9 Q. Did you use Abbott's catalog? 9 A. Redbook is one of the -- Redbook is provided A. I used Abbott's catalog from time to time by one of the drug compendium companies that provides 10 10 simply to understand what the products were that we pricing and some other information on drugs and 11 11 Redbook is a product of one of them. would be billing for at times on a reimbursement 12 12 basis. You know, if it talked about an extension set, 13 Q. Okay. What are the other pricing compendia 13 as I was learning the business I wanted to know what 14 that you're familiar with? an extension set was, so I would look it up to see if 15 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 15 16 I could figure it out. That's my recollection of how 16 A. Medi-Span and First DataBank --Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And --17 17 I would use that. 18 Q. Did you refer to the catalog for pricing 18 A. -- as I recall. information? Q. -- when did you first become familiar with 19 19 20 20 A. Not that I can recall. pricing compendia? Q. "ASP," are you familiar with that term? 21 A. That would be when I was at Abbott Home 21 22 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. Infusion Services in the -- in my tenure as 23 23 reimbursement supervisor. 24 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) What is that? 24 Q. Okay. And how did you become familiar with 25 A. Well, this is far beyond -- this is -- this these pricing compendia?

20 (Pages 74 to 77)

Page 80 Page 78 A. Well, as I had explained earlier this 1 1 home infusion providers, submitted at their -- at the 2 morning, the predominant methodology for the home infusion provider's usual and customary list reimbursement of drugs to home infusion providers is 3 price. Did I answer your question? 4 based upon AWP. And in Abbott's CHIP system, that I 4 Q. I'm not sure, so let's get -- move to a explained earlier, which was a computer system used to 5 document, if we could. 6 manage many aspects of the business, including A. Okay. 7 reimbursement, part of your billing process would be 7 Q. I would like you to go to your -- your to either submit charges based on AWP or at least documents, and I'm looking for this publication, 9 estimate that you are going to be paid on an AWP basis 9 "DMERC Overview IV Claims." Do you see that? And for the determination of your accounts receivable. 10 10 it's BR 3124 through 3491. And the CHIP system, there was a contract with the 11 MR. STETLER: Give us about two minutes 11 company that produces Redbook to obtain that pricing 12 and we'll set them up up here. 12 information so that it could be downloaded and 13 13 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure. 14 integrated into the CHIP system into its pricing logic 14 THE WITNESS: Dave, I probably don't and kept current with periodic updates. 15 need the original of this one, if you want to have 15 Q. How -- when you say, "submit charges based on 16 16 someone set up so we can move along. 17 AWP," what do you mean? 17 MR. STETLER: You don't need the 18 A. There are, I would say, for the submission of 18 original? 19 the drug charges two methods that is going to be 19 THE WITNESS: I probably don't. different payer by payer. One method is a provider 20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I would like 21 would submit a charge for the drug that is the 21 for him -- I would like for you to refer to the 22 provider's what I would call list price. I might also 22 original. call it usual and customary price. And, however, the 23 THE WITNESS: Would you like me to? payer may reimburse for the drug based upon AWP, which MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes. 24 is usually a percentage and these days a percentage 25 THE WITNESS: Well, then --Page 79 Page 81 1 reduction from that published AWP amount. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Please. 2 So from a standpoint of the provider's 2 MS. FUMERTON: Can I just -- I know you estimating and -- and keeping track of its accounts 3 have no -- I just want to see the cover because I -receivable, the provider would like to know what the 4 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure. 5 difference is between the usual and customary or a 5 MS. FUMERTON: -- need the pages. I 6 list price that they've submitted and what they expect promise I won't look. 7 7 to be paid, which would be something less. So that's MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: That's okay. 8 8 Yeah. Why don't we go off the video for a second. one method. 9 9 The second method would be the health MR. STETLER: Because I assume we are 10 plan has actually -- you know, the health plan wants 10 going to be digging back -to receive a claim that already has the AWP-base price 11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes. 11 12 12 on it, not the list price. In both those cases your MR. STETLER: -- in these boxes. ability to be able to do that, either to know your AR 13 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 13 14 or -- or -- or submit the claim with the -- the claim 14 at 10:54 a.m. with the AWP-base price is something that a provider 15 15 (Recess from 10:54 to 10:58) 16 or a biller for the services used to be able to do. 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. We 17 17 And that was the reason that that information was are back on the record at 10:58 a.m. 18 important for use in the CHIP system, so -- because 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if I could 19 have you flip to BR 03155 through BR 03157, which are 19 the CHIP system was used, in fact, to prepare those 20 20 claims that would be submitted to the health plans. the little numbers you are going to see at the bottom 21 Q. Was AWP used for submitting claims for 21 of the documents. 22 reimbursement under J codes to Medicaid or Medicare? 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And, Counsel, 23 A. For Medicare the billing would be done by --23 it's just their sample HCFA form. 24 with HCPCS drug codes, which you are calling J codes, 24 MS. FUMERTON: Okay. and those claims would have been, and still are by 25 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And then their

21 (Pages 78 to 81)

Page 84 Page 82 sample formula of how you do it. A. I can tell you in general that for submission 1 2 MS. FUMERTON: Is this just a sample? I 2 of claims to Medicaid for drugs they were not and mean, we don't have any problems with --3 still are not submitted on this form. 4 4 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: No. No, no. Q. I'm sorry? Can you repeat that? 5 There are no -- there are no HIPAA issues here. I 5 A. In general for claims for drugs, as 6 6 assume that Jones, Marie from Anywhere, USA is not a distinguished from, say, administration supplies, in 7 real person. 7 general those claims at that time submitted by a home 8 A. Okay. 8 infusion provider to a Medicaid plan were not 9 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay? 9 submitted on this HCFA 1500 form. 10 A. Uh-huh. 10 Q. How were they submitted? 11 Q. Sir, first of all, let me ask you, what is 11 A. They were submitted either on a specific drug this document that -- in general that is in the 12 12 claim form or they were submitted electronically binder? Do you recognize it? 13 through an electronic drug claim. 13 14 A. I do. 14 Q. Okay. And would that be an electronic HCFA Q. What is it? 15 15 form? 16 A. It's a document that was used for training of A. Generally not. 16 17 the Home Infusion Services billing staff on billing to 17 Q. Okay. Medicare for home infusion. A. And still is not. 18 18 19 Q. And for -- sir, are you familiar with this 19 O. Okay. That's to Medicare? 20 A. To Medicaid. 20 document? 21 21 Q. To Medicaid. I'm sorry. Sir, for -- on this A. Well, I'm -- I'm familiar with it in a general sense. Am I familiar with every page? No, 22 sample, do you see at the bottom under Item 24, that 22 not necessarily. first line one where they have some dates of service 23 Q. Okay. Would it be -- was it something that 24 24 and then there's a J number? you used during the course of your tenure in the home 25 A. Uh-huh. Page 83 Page 85 Q. What is that J number? infusion unit? 1 2 A. Well, this was an example of -- you had asked 2 A. That would represent a drug. me earlier how I learned the business in the 3 Q. Okay. Do you know which drug that reimbursement, and this book was used by Shellie 4 represented? 5 Bronson for the training of the billing staff on 5 A. Not offhand. Q. Okay. If you could flip to the next page. reimbursement for Medicare, how to -- how to submit 6 7 claims and how the process would work, essentially. 7 And, sir, what is this document? That's what this book is. So it was used as part of a 8 A. That actually is a copy of an itemized detail 8 9 9 training class that Shellie would have performed. list, I think we called it, that would print off from Q. Okay. Sir, if you could flip to that first the CHIP system for a claim that provides detail of 10 10 3155 page and can you tell me, what is this document? what was being billed to the payer. 11 11 Q. Okay. Do you see that J number that was on 12 A. That is an example with -- some completion of 12 13 the -this example of a HCFA 1500 claim form. 13 14 Q. And what is a HCFA 1500 claim form? 14 A. I do. 15 15 A. It was used at that time for the submission Q. -- page before? of healthcare claims for services and products to many 16 A. Uh-huh. 16 17 health plans. 17 Q. And what -- what drug is -- is described? 18 Q. And would the -- including Medicaid and 18 A. Vancomycin. Medicare? 19 19 Q. Okay. If you could flip to the -- the HCFA 20 A. Including Medicare. Medicaid varied those 50 20 1500 form, the one we were looking at before.

22 (Pages 82 to 85)

Q. Sir, do you see under Section F -- now, let

me ask you, is this a sample that individuals within

the reimbursement department could refer to in

assisting them in filling out HCFA 1500 forms?

21

22

23

24

A. Uh-huh.

states and it would have been used to submit claims to

Q. Okay. Do you remember which states --

Q. -- used the HCFA 1500 form?

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24

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some Medicaids.

A. Not specifically.

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Page 88 Page 86

- A. Well, it was used in training of those 1 2
 - billers and they would be given this book. And how
- 3 they would use it, I mean, I guess one would suspect
- 4 that they probably did refer to it.
- 5 Q. Okay. Let me ask you. When -- first, did --
- 6 did Home -- the Home Infusion reimbursement department
- 7 submit itself HCFA 1500 forms to Medicare or some
- 8 state Medicaid programs?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Under 11
- what circumstances would it submit HCFA 1500 forms to 12 13
- the Medicaid program or Medicare? 14
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 15 A. For Medicare, those forms would be submitted
- to pay for the -- the home infusion therapy services 16
- and product provided to patients that were being
- 18 billed for.
- 19 To Medicaids, as I had explained
- earlier, there were 50 states, and still are, and they
- 21 have different processes. For some of those states
- 22 this form would be used to bill for nondrug products.
- 23 I suppose it's possible that in some states it could
- 24 have been used to submit drug claims on. I'm not
- aware -- I don't recall that specifically.

- instances, it would be submitted under Abbott's name 1 2 and, therefore, Abbott's tax ID.
- 3 Q. Okay. And, sir, if I could refer you again
- to that J number. Do you see that? 4
 - A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. Okay. Is it fair to say that -- strike that.
 - When a J number is used in that -- under
- Section D where it says, "Procedures, Services or
 - Supplies"?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 O. What -- what does that mean when there's a
- 12 number that has a J before it?
- A. It means that you're billing for a drug. 13
 - Q. Okay. And do you see over in Section F --
- A. Yes. 15
- 16 Q. -- "Charges"?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. How -- for Abbott pharmacies, how is that
- 19 charges number determined?
- 20 A. Well, this specifically is a sample, and I
- 21 didn't make it up, so I can't say anything about how
- 22 this one was done.
- 23 Q. Okay. But when you were in -- when you were
- 24 in the reimbursement department, where would the
- reimbursement department employees get the information

Page 87

- 1 So the distinction between the Medicare
- 2 and the Medicaid is that the way of submitting claims
- to Medicaid at that time, and still now, would not be
- through this form. Whereas, for Medicare it would be,
- 5 if it's submitted on paper. And at that time they
- were submitted -- I need to back off on that. At that
- 7 time they were submitted on paper as well as
- electrically to Medicare and if they were submitted
- 9 electronically, meaning computer to computer, you
- wouldn't have a paper form that was sent in, but the 10
- 11 equivalent information would be sent on the claim.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. And would 12
- 13 Abbott's Home Infusion reimbursement department seek
- 14 reimbursement from the Medicare program and from
- 15 Medicaid, in some instances, using the HCFA 1500 form
- for drugs distributed by its own -- Abbott's own 16
- pharmacies? 17
- 18 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 19 A. Or electronically. Yes, there would be
- 20
- 21
- 23
- Abbott's pharmacies were seeking reimbursement? 24 A. Well, it would be -- in many, if not most

- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Do you
- know what federal tax ID number the reimbursement
- department would use when identifying claims for which

- for the charges that would need to be completed for
- 2 drugs that were billed to Medicare or Medicaid?
- 3 A. From the computer --
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 5 A. From the computer system.
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. What
- 7 computer system?
 - A. The CHIP computer system.
 - Q. Okay. And what -- where would that
- 10 information be on the CHIP computer system?
- 11 A. That would reside in what was called an item
- 12 file.

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- 13 Q. Okay. And where did the charge information
- 14 from the item file come from?
- 15 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 16 A. Well, there would be, basically, a price
- 17 field or fields, and my memory is getting hazy here,
- 18 and someone was responsible for maintaining those
- 19 prices and it wasn't the reimbursement department.
- 20 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you know who
- 21 it was?
- 22 A. My recollection is it would be what was
- called the contract marketing department in Abbott 23
- 24 Home Infusion Services.
- 25 Q. And do you know who had --

23 (Pages 86 to 89)

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Page 90 Page 92

- 1 A. If it was -- if it was billed under Abbott's
- name, as I had explained earlier. 2
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. Okay.
- 5 Q. If it wasn't -- now, let me go back. Were
- 6 there occasions when Abbott's Home Infusion
- reimbursement department would submit claims on behalf 7
- of Abbott's customers? 8
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. Under what circumstances would that
- 11 occur?
- A. Many of Abbott's Home Infusion Services 12
- customers had their own pharmacies and so the -- you 13
- 14 know, to -- to outside parties, hands off. It was a
- business of one of the customers and had a d/b/a name 15
- 16 that would reflect whatever the name reflected.
- 17 Abbott wouldn't even appear on it and that was part
- of -- that was how -- part of how Abbott ran Abbott 18
- Home Infusion Services. 19
- 20 So -- so, therefore, the -- it is one of
- the services provided to many, not all of the clients, 21
- 22 it was to provide the billing service, meaning the
- people that I managed a portion of. And so those
- claims would be submitted to health plans under the 24
- name of the customer.

- 1 A. It was my understanding that they did not.
 - Q. Okay. When Abbott provided the reimbursement
- 3 services, that is, fill it completing the HCFA 1500
- 4 forms --
 - A. Uh-huh.
- 6 Q. -- first of all, who's federal tax ID number
- 7 would be completed on the form if they were -- if they
- 8 were providing a service on behalf of a customer? 9
 - A. It would be the customer's.
- 10 Q. Okay. Was that information that the
- reimbursement department maintained then? 11
 - A. What does that mean?
- Q. Meaning -- meaning did you -- did the 13
- 14 reimbursement department have the customer's federal
- 15 tax ID number?
- 16 A. Yes. And it would be in the computer system.
- 17 Q. Okay. Which computer system?
- 18 A. The CHIP computer system.
 - Q. Okay. Where would that information
- concerning the customer's tax -- federal tax ID number
- 21 be found? In a particular file?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. Okay. Do you know what the name of that file
- 24 is?
- 25 A. Not offhand. Conceptually we had a file

Page 91

- 1 Q. Would they also be submitted to Medicare and
- 2 Medicaid?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. Is it fair to say that some of
- 5 Abbott's Home Infusion clients would contract with
- 6 Abbott to provide the service of billing third-party
- 7 payers?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with contracts that
- 10 Abbott had with customers who received consigned
- 11 goods?
- 12 A. That was --
- 13 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 14 A. That was one of the types of contractual
- relations that Abbott had --15
- 16 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay.
- 17 A. -- in that business unit, yes.
- 18 Q. Under the -- under the contractual
- relationship where Abbott had -- where Abbott provided 19
- consigned goods to its customers, how much would those 20
- customers pay for the drugs and products provided by 21
- Abbott to them? 22
- 23 A. I don't know.
- 24 Q. Do you know whether they paid anything prior
- to being reimbursed by a third-party payer?

- structure that allowed the identification of a 2 customer.
- 3 Q. Okay. And, sir, in a situation like -- like
- 4 the one reflected on this page where a -- where, for
- 5 example, Vancomycin would be billed on behalf of a
- 6 client --

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16

- A. Uh-huh.
- 8 Q. -- what number would be completed in the
- 9 charges Section F after the J code procedure or J code
- 10 number?
 - A. It depends on who the plan was.
- 12 Q. What do you mean it depends upon who --
- 13 A. Medicare/Medicaid, private health plan.
 - Q. Okay. If they were billing -- so the charges
- section could vary depending upon who the plan was? 15
 - A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Okay. If the plan was Medicare, where would
- 18 you get the information concerning the charges that needed to complete -- be completed in Section F? 19
- 20 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 21 A. There was a certain amount of automation in the CHIP system that, my recollection is, we improved
- 23 over time, but it still required some manual review
- and, perhaps, manipulation by the billers. But those 24

charges to Medicare should have been the sum total of

24 (Pages 90 to 93)

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Page 94 Page 96

- the usual and customary equal list price for the drug
- that had been established to bill to payers for which 2
- you -- to whom you billed list price to and Medicare
- is one of those.
- 5 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. So you
- 6 billed list price to Medicare?
 - A. Yes.

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- 8 Q. Okay. And where would the list price be 9 derived from?
- 10 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- A. The list price would be found from the data 11 in the CHIP system's item file. 12
- 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And, sir, did it
- 14 ever -- was there ever any time when Abbott, either
- submitting claims on behalf of itself, its pharmacies, 15
- or submitting claims on behalf of its customers, when 16
- 17 it ever -- was there ever a time when Abbott did not
- list the list price in the charges section when it was 18
- billing for J code of a drug? 19
- MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 20
- 21 A. To Medicare?
- 22 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) To Medicare.
- 23 A. That -- there should not have been those
- 24 times to the best of our ability to do it the way it
- should have been done.

1 residing in the contract marketing department. 2

- Q. Do you know whether it's possible that the
- 3 contract marketing department -- strike that. 4
 - Was David Brincks in the contract marketing department?
 - A. Yes. He was the manager for quite some time.
 - Q. Okay. If David Brincks obtained the
- information from the contract marketing and Hospital 8
- 9 Business Sector, would that surprise you?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 11 A. I have no knowledge of that.
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Do you
- know at all whether -- do you have any indication 13
- whatsoever as to whether the list price used by the
- 15 Abbott Home Infusion was any different than the list
- price used by any other business unit within the 16
- 17 **Hospital Products Division?**
- 18 A. I don't --
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 20 A. I have no information on that.
- 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) At any time did
- 22 anyone ever question the lawfulness of using list
- price in completing the HCFA 1500 form under charges,
- Section F, either on behalf of Abbott's pharmacies or
- on behalf of Abbott clients?

Page 95

Page 97

- Q. Was there ever any discussion as to whether 1 2 the charges section on the -- on -- billed to Medicare 3 on this HCFA 1500 form was accurate if the list price 4 was used?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you understand my question?
- 8 A. Well, not really.
- 9 Q. Okay. Did any -- let me see if I can 10 rephrase it.
- 11 Did anyone ever question whether another 12 number, other than list price, should be used when
- billing J codes to Medicare, either on behalf of 13
- 14 Abbott's pharmacies or on behalf of Abbott's clients?
- 15 A. Not that I know of. Now, I do want to say 16
- that this is the list price of the Abbott Home Infusion Services business unit. That's not 17
- 18 necessarily the same list price as any other branch of
- 19 Abbott might have had.
- Q. Okay. But do you know where -- were you 20
- responsible or did you participate in setting the list 21 price for the Abbott Home Infusion? 22
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. Do you know who was?
- 25 A. My recollection is it would have been

- MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 2 A. List price, as I told you, being the list
- price set by the Abbott Home Infusion Services
- business unit and the question being at any time did 4
- 5 anybody question the legality of it. No one
- 6 questioned me or did I ever hear any question on it,
- 7 none that can I recall.
- 8 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Why didn't
- 9 Abbott when charging the -- strike that.
- 10 When Abbott completed the HCFA 1500 form
- 11 seeking J -- reimbursement for J codes of a particular
- drug on behalf of its pharmacies --12
- 13 A. Uh-huh.
- 14 Q. -- why didn't it use either its cost or a
- 15 number that was slightly in excess of its cost?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 16
- 17 A. This business unit was very different from 18 almost anything else at Abbott. You know, when Abbott
- 19 pharmacies perform the service, this business unit was
- 20 a healthcare provider.
- When Abbott Home Infusion Services had 21
- 22 contracts with other clients who were providing many
- 23 services, you know, we were -- you know, we were -- we
- 24 were -- I don't want to say legally, but, you know, we
- were -- we were contracted to provide services, but

25 (Pages 94 to 97)

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Page 98 Page 100

- essentially we -- you know, in this business unit, at
- least as I operated, I identified myself as a 2
- healthcare provider. Healthcare providers have list
- prices for their services and products. That's the
- way they bill to payers. I had told you earlier they
- 6 may bill, or I had at least hinted at, they may bill
- 7 at list price or they may bill at some other rate that
- is based upon a contract in terms of what they
- 9 actually submit to the payer. But this is the way
- 10 it's done. And, therefore, that's the way it was done
- 11 by this business unit.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) When Abbott 12
- 13 billed at a J code on a HCFA 1500 form to Medicare,
- 14 either in electronic form or paper form, on behalf of
- its contracting clients, those clients who contracted 15
- for reimbursement services. 16
- 17 A. Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. Do you understand who I mean?
- 19 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay. Did it in the -- in the charges 20
- section of Section F --21
- 22 A. Uh-huh.
- 23 Q. -- report to the federal government the

for the drug to the healthcare provider and,

24 actual charges that the consumer paid Abbott for the

MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.

A. Well, for Medicare the consumer doesn't pay

therefore, to Abbott. The claims are submitted to

Medicare, Medicare reimburses and then they're --

deductible or a co-pay and then the patient is billed

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. But in

terms of the charges completed on the charges section

Q. -- would Abbott, on behalf of its clients for

whom it provided reimbursement services --

O. -- report on that HCFA 1500 form --

Q. -- the cost actually paid by the client, by

MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.

A. By "Abbott's consumer" you mean one of the

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Yes. One of the

Abbott's consumer, for the product that is being

entities that Abbott was contracted with.

under Part B Medicare there is either an original

25 drug?

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billed?

for that.

of the HCFA 1500 form --

A. Uh-huh.

A. Uh-huh.

A. Uh-huh.

contract clients.

- A. No, no. The price would be established 2 through agreement with that entity, that customer, and
- 3 the Home Infusion Services business unit. There would
- 4 also be a list price established, which would not
- 5 necessarily be the same list price level that Abbott
- 6 would be using for its own business. There would
- 7 be -- there would be -- you know, that would be worked
- 8 out and that would be the charge that would be
- 9 submitted. It would be the list price.
 - Q. Who would set the list price for the consumers or for the --
 - A. My recollection --
- 13 Q. -- Abbott contract customers?
- 14 A. My recollection is typically that was
- something that was agreed to on parameters or pricing 15
- between the Abbott contract marketing department and 16
- 17 the customer. And, you know, who actually entered the
- 18 data in, I don't know, frankly, but that's where it
- 19 would come from.
- 20 I think there would be other cases where
- 21 it was something totally determined by the customer
- 22 and Abbott may have -- may or may not have provided
- 23 them some consulting or training on how they may want
- to think about how to go about it. But I think there 24
- 25 may have been cases when the customer could do it

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- totally on their own. Q. Do you know whether the customer would ever
- 3 set a charge, a list price charge, in seeking
- reimbursement from the federal government at an amount 4
- 5 that was higher than Abbott's list price?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 7 A. Again, Abbott list price being the list price
- 8 of Abbott Home Infusion. There could have been. Do I
- have specific knowledge of that? No. 9
- 10 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Why would
- 11 Abbott let the customer set the charge -- the list
- 12 price charge for --
- 13 A. Because it was the customer's business.
- 14 Q. Did Abbott have any concern about the
- 15 accuracy of that information since Abbott was the one
 - actually submitting the claim form on behalf of the
- 17 customer?
- 18 A. What do you mean by "accuracy"?
- 19 Q. Meaning they -- meaning did Abbott ever have
- 20 a concern that they might -- that the number might be
- 21 an overcharge?
- 22 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 23 A. Yeah. As a basic quality control in the
- 24 reimbursement department, if we saw something that was
 - totally -- it just appeared to be out of line because

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- someone had been doing this, you know, quite
- 2 frequently and said this just doesn't seem right,
- then, yeah, there would be that type of concern and
- there might be some follow activities with --
- 5 follow-up activities with the customer to take a look 6 at it.

Beyond that, you know, the concern with accuracy was to properly take what was in the computer system and end up with a claim that added the numbers up right. And, yeah, that was a concern and there were some tools in the computer system to try and prevent mistakes on that.

So, you know, we had that general concern of just billing accuracy based on the list price that was supposed to be -- you know, that was in the computer system. But that's the extent of it, I think.

- 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Would it be 19 Abbott's list price in the computer system only or
- would the customer's list price also be there? 20
- 21 A. Well, if it was the cost -- no. No. If it
- 22 was -- if it was the customer's business that was
- 23 being billed for, it would be the customer's list
- 24 price, period.

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25 Q. Okay. And would you -- would you maintain a

- 1 their determination of how to set that pricing. Could
- 2 it be based on their costs? Yeah, it could. Could it
- 3 be based on -- you know, what's the definition -- what
- 4 is cost? Is that just the cost of acquisition or is
- 5 that all of their costs? Could it be based on
- 6 competitive factors? Sure it could. There are
- 7 elements that go into it. So there would be no
- 8 expectation in operating a business as a healthcare
- 9 provider that you would necessarily be submitting a
- 10 list price to any entity that was to be exactly your 11 cost for acquisition.
 - Q. Okay. Was Abbott at all -- was Abbott Home Infusion reimbursement at all concerned that the prices -- the list prices set by their customers on whom they were submitting -- for whom they were submitting claims to Medicare were too high?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. A. At the -- the best I can say is at the -- you
- 19 know, with the people that I worked with at Abbott Home Infusion Services, I never heard that concern. 20
- 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, when --22 when a price would be looked at that a customer had
- 23 set and it appeared out of whack or too high, what
- 24 would happen?
- 25 A. Well, I guess -- I guess I'm getting to the

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- list of the customer's -- of each customer's list price? 2
- 3 A. Yes, that would be the case.
 - Q. Where would that be found?
- 5 A. In the item file of the CHIP system.
- Q. Okay. How would you determine whether or not 6
- 7 a charge was unusual or out of whack or too high for a 8 particular J code?
- 9
- A. You know, I guess the best I can say is if 10 you've been billing it for a long time and just to
- pick a number and, you know, you've done enough of 11
- 12 these and you think it ought to be a thousand dollars
- and you get one that's a hundred thousand dollars you 13
- 14 might say, "This looks a little weird." 15 Q. For J codes billed on behalf of Abbott's
- 16 clients, customers --17 A. Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. -- reimbursement customers, on the HCFA 1500
- 19 forms to the Medicare program, why weren't the charges
- 20 reflective of the actual cost of the product to the
- 21 customer?
- 22 A. As I explained before, this business unit was
- 23 a healthcare provider. The list prices that any
- healthcare provider sets are -- are of their own 24
- discretion. How they base it upon is -- is -- is

- point of speculation here because I don't think that I 2 was involved in that.
- 3 Q. Okay.
- 4 A. If -- if -- you know, if you're asking me
- 5 did -- if a customer went -- went into the item file
- 6 and they put a price in for any item that someone
- 7 perceived as too much, I really don't recall any 8 instances like that.

The type of instances I was saying earlier was if a biller working on a claim had realized that this just doesn't sound right, and based on their experience, mostly, I mean, entirely, then -then there could be just some questions asked and that's the extent of it.

- Q. Okay. So -- but you never personally were involved in any situation where a client was questioned about the pricing of their -- of a particular J code?
- 19 A. You know, I could have been, but I really 20 don't recall any situations like that.
 - Q. Okay. Sir, if you could flip to --
- 22 A. I mean, I do recall if you -- every once in a
- 23 while there would be something really weird in an --
- in an -- in an AWP-type pricing coming from the 24 compendia that we were using, or something like that,

27 (Pages 102 to 105)

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- and I recall being involved in a few of those cases.
- 2 That's a little different than list price.
- Q. Which -- which -- what issues do you recall
- being involved with where there was something amiss
- 5 with the present company?
- 6 A. I just have vague recollections of a couple
- 7 of times that either a client would call or one of our
- people would call and say, you know, "Why is this AWP
- like this?" And I'm sort of making this up in 9
- 10 terms -- I don't remember specifics, but I know there
- were some, but, you know, "Why does this AWP coming 11
- from Redbook appear to be different from --12
- 13 drastically different than what is coming from
- 14 Medi-Span or First DataBank?" And then -- you know.
- 15 And I know there were a couple of cases where I would
- get looking at that to see if there was somebody 16
- 17 somewhere in that whole collaboration between
- manufacturer and compendia or even how we brought it 18
- into the CHIP system if there was something crazy 19
- 20 about it.
- 21 Q. Do you -- do you recall whether there was an
- 22 issue with Vancomycin's AWP listing in or about 1995?
- 23 A. In terms of accuracy? No, I don't recall
- 24 that.
- Q. Do you remember any issue with regard to 25

- 1 A. I don't.
 - Q. Do you recall Dave Brincks being involved?

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- 3 A. I don't.
 - O. What about Gerald Eichhorn?
- 5 A. I don't recall that.
- 6 O. Who is Mr. Brincks?
 - A. Well, he, at the time, was the manager of the
- contract marketing department for a good portion of 8
- 9 the time that I was at Abbott Home Infusion Services.
- 10 Q. Did you work with him?
- 11 A. I did.
 - Q. Okay. How -- how did your two positions
- 13 interface or interact? Why would you have occasion to
- 14 work with him?
- 15 A. He or his department would -- you know, they
- would be responsible for putting together contracts 16
- between Abbott Home Infusion Services and its
- customers that then were to be implemented by the 18 19
- implementers in the case of reimbursement by the
- 20 reimbursement staff. So it would be in terms of
- 21 understanding the contract.
- 22 He also had some staff that -- you know,
- 23 a number of the patients that were treated, rather
- 24 than there being a master contract between Abbott or
- 25 between its client and the health plan, there wasn't a

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- Vancomycin pricing or AWP?
- 2 A. I do remember something in that time frame
- where -- and I wasn't directly involved. I just
- remember being I believe it was in, as I recall, 4
- 5 Virginia Tobiason's office and it could have been in
- that time frame where there was -- there was
- 7 discussion about whether Abbott's AWP, wherever that
- 8 came from, you know. Put another way, I guess it
- 9 would be Abbott's pricing for Vancomycin was too high
- as compared to some of the other generic products that 10
- were on the marketplace. And I do recall there were 11
- 12 some discussion there.
- Q. What discussions do you recall? 13
- 14 A. It's -- it's very removed and I really wasn't
- involved, but I think that the -- the issue was, you 15
- know, was that -- was that hurting Abbott Labs 16
- competitively on Abbott's price for Vancomycin as 17
- 18 compared to generic competitors and how did that
- relate to the reimbursement that providers would 19
- 20 receive when Vancomycin was billed.
- 21 Q. Do you remember what the resolution of that 22 issue was?
- 23 A. I don't.
- 24 Q. Okay. Do you remember other than Virginia
- Tobiason, who may have been involved with that issue?

- master contract. So something called case management
- 2 was done, which in this context was an individual
- 3 patient case negotiation performed between the -- the
- provider and someone representing the health plan or 4
- 5 at the health plan called a case manager, typically,
- 6 where you would agree upon a price for providing the 7
 - home infusion products and services on an individual
- 8 patient case basis.

9 And in the contract marketing department

- 10 there were some people that had the responsibility to
- be -- I think we called them the case manager, too, 11
- 12 but they would be the people contracting -- contacting 13
- the health plan to arrive at that type of a 14 negotiation. So that was part of the responsibility
- of contract marketing. 15
 - Q. Okay.
- 17 A. And -- and, you know, how would we relate to
- 18 that? Well, you know, we as the reimbursement
- department had to make sure that the pricing was 19
- 20 right. So if there would have been any type of
- 21 questions, we would go and talk to them.
- 22 Q. Sir, if you could flip to Page 3297 in this
- 23 same -- I believe it's in the same manual. It's down 24 at the bottom. BR.
 - A. Sorry, I'm not finding it yet. 32 --

28 (Pages 106 to 109)

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Page 110 Page 112 Q. 97. And I'm also going to ask you about 3298 1 A. Because Medicare required it. 1 2 Q. Okay. So it was -- it was just a Medicare 2 and it's the same thing. 3 A. 3200. requirement that if you were going to bill the 4 Medicare program for these types of products in an Q. 32 -- yeah. 5 A. 3210. Sorry about all that. Sorry. Oh, infusion context, it would be done through the DMERC? it's way back here. The matrix? 6 6 A. In a home infusion context. 7 Q. Sir, do you recognize this document? I'm 7 Q. In a home infusion context. going to ask you about this one and the one on the 8 A. Almost always there were -- there were a few 9 next page and my primary focus is on the products, the 9 10 drug products Vancomycin and then acyclovir on the 10 Q. And, sir, if we could just flip to the front page of this manual, the actual title. 11 next page. 11 A. Do I recognize it? It's in this book, so I 12 A. Okav. 12 probably saw it at the time. 13 13 Q. I believe this is the DMERC -- is this 14 This would have been an indication of 14 Abbott's overview or --15 the amount that would be paid for a billing for these 15 A. This is Abbott's prepared document. 16 listed drugs by Medicare Part B for home infusion 16 Q. For DMERC --17 therapy by what at the time were called regions. 17 A. For billing --18 There were four geographic sections of the country O. -- claims? 18 19 called regions that you bill to depending on the 19 A. For DMERC claiming, yes. 20 address of the patient. And so that's what this is. 20 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 3299. Take a 21 It's indicating what the reimbursement would be by 21 few minutes to review that. A. (Witness reviewing document). 22 Medicare. Or if there was a patient co-payor 22 23 deductible involved, it would be the summation of what 23 MS. FUMERTON: Do you have a -- what was 24 Medicare and the patient would pay for and it was 24 the number again? 25 called a drug allowable. 25 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 3299. Page 111 Page 113 1 1 Q. Okay. Sir, if you could look under MS. FUMERTON: Thank you. 2 Vancomycin. Region A it says 18.51. Does that mean 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: You can 3 \$18.51? 3 understand why I didn't bring copies of all this for A. It would mean that. 4 4 you, Tara. 5 Q. Okay. And Region B it says \$7.80? 5 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, do you 6 A. Yes. 6 recognize this document? 7 Q. Region C, \$18.66? 7 A. I do now, sure. 8 8 A. Yes. Q. Okay. What is it? 9 Q. And Region D, \$10.56? 9 A. Do I recall it specifically back then? No. 10 Q. Okay. This is from Shellie Bronson --10 Q. Now, all of these regions are all under the 11 11 A. Yes. same Medicare program, right? 12 Q. -- who you indicated was in training? 12 A. Yes. 13 13 A. Yes. 14 Q. Okay. Do you know why there would be a --14 Q. Do you understand what the -- what the text such a big difference between Regions B and D as of the -- and you are listed on the cc? 15 15 compared to Regions C and A? 16 A. Yes. 16 Q. Do you have any doubt that you received this 17 A. I don't. 17 cc, this document? 18 Q. Do you know where this information came from? 18 A. The government. Well, I'm sorry. From the 19 19 A. I assume I did. 20 Q. Okay. Well, would you have any reason to 20 Medicare contractor called a DMERC at the time. 21 Q. Okay. And what is DMERC? 21 doubt that you --A. DMERC was durable medical equipment regional 22 22 A. I have no reason to doubt that I didn't. 23 23 carrier. Q. Okay. Sir, what -- what is this memo 24 Q. Okay. Why were drugs billed under J codes? 24 describing? Why would that fall under DMERC? 25 A. It's describing that Region B, which is one

29 (Pages 110 to 113)

Page 114 Page 116 of those four DMERCs, you know, Shellie had obtained 1 reimbursement in Home Infusion Services for a long, 2 long time. She was in on the ground floor of the 2 an update to the -- she's called it fee screening for drugs, which I would interpret to be allowable. Is business. She may have been there from the very start 4 that what the next page says? It looks like it. So of it. I'm not sure. And she was an expert in the there was some change. She had obtained that somehow 5 field. and she was informing the department about it and 6 6 Q. Okay. If Ms. Tobiason was unfamiliar with J 7 there were two drugs that are listed that she could 7 code billing on HCFA 1500 forms for drugs that were not find any information for. provided to patients either by Abbott's pharmacies or 8 Q. Including acyclovir? 9 9 Abbott's reimbursement customers, would that surprise 10 A. Yes. 10 you? Q. And, sir, if you could look at the next two 11 11 A. Unfamiliar meaning what exactly? pages then, 3300 and 3301. Does this appear to be the 12 Q. Meaning she wasn't aware that any J codes 12 updated information that she's referencing in the were billed on HCFA 1500 forms. 13 13 14 memo? 14 A. That would surprise me. A. I would draw that conclusion from the 15 Q. Okay. Why would that surprise you? 15 16 A. For all the reasons I just said. 16 placement of the pages and that's the best answer I 17 could give you. 17 Q. Okay. Sir, if you could turn to page --Q. Okay. But this is another drug allowable 18 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, wait. 18 19 19 matrix? We've got a tape change. Why don't we take a break. A. This memo is dated October 14, 1994. This is 20 THE WITNESS: Okay. 20 an update on 10/13/1994. So it's probably a good 21 MR. STETLER: Okay. 21 22 assumption. 2.2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 23 Q. Okay. Sir, under the -- on the drug 23 at 11:43 a.m. at the end of Tape Number 2. allowable matrix, do you see the title at the top? 24 24 (Recess from 11:43 to 11:54) Where you just read the date, updated "10/13/94." 25 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. We Page 115 Page 117 A. Yes. 1 are back on the record at 11:54 a.m. with the 2 O. It says, "Median AWP." 2 beginning of Tape Number 3. 3 A. Uh-huh. 3 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, one 4 Q. What does that mean? 4 question I neglected to ask you when we first talked 5 A. That really doesn't relate to me and I 5 about this document. Do you know who drafted this don't -- I can't answer that. 6 particular manual? 6 7 Q. Okay. 7 A. Most of these materials would have been put 8 together by Shellie Bronson, if not all of them. 8 A. I don't know. 9 Q. Do you know who would know what that means? 9 Q. Okay. Do you know whether Virginia Tobiason A. This was a long time ago. Shellie Bronson 10 would have participated? 10 would probably know. 11 A. I would say probably not. 11 O. Okay. Why? O. Okay. 12 12 A. Virginia Tobiason would probably know. A. Because Shellie had undertaken a position, 13 13 14 Q. If Ms. Tobiason denied any knowledge of AWP, which was a new position, as the trainer for the would that surprise you? 15 reimbursement department and that was her function was 15 A. Any knowledge of AWP. to put together courses like this. If she had picked 16 up materials from prior to that time, it was before I 17 Q. Yeah. 17 18 A. You mean like what it even meant? 18 was there and I would have no knowledge of that, and, therefore, have no knowledge of who would have created 19 Q. Yes. A. Yeah, that would surprise me. 20 20 those materials. Maybe there are some in here like Q. If she testified that she learned about it 21 that. 21 through the newspapers, would that surprise you? 22 Q. Okay. Sir, if you could turn to BR 03314. 22 23 A. Yeah, that would surprise me. 23 A. Uh-huh. 24 Q. Why would it surprise you? 24 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: It has some 25 25 A. Virginia had been the head of the notes on one page.

30 (Pages 114 to 117)

Page 118 Page 120 1 MS. FUMERTON: Oh, I'm sorry. 1 So that's what TPN is. Enteral nutrition is also tube feeding, 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: No. That's 2 3 3 but it is done -- it's using enteral formulas, which, okay. 4 4 actually, can also be drunk, fed orally. But in the MS. FUMERTON: Is that just the one 5 document or is there more than one document there? 5 context of businesses that many home infusion therapy 6 6 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: No. It's providers are in, it's for patients that need tube 7 7 feeding where the tube is placed into the digestive one --8 MS. FUMERTON: Okay. 8 track for one of several routes and then the nutrient 9 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Actually, I'm 9 is fed to them in that way through gravity or I think going to have him confirm that. 10 it can be done through a pump feeder. 10 Q. Did Abbott manufacture enteral products? 11 MS. FUMERTON: Okay. That's what I was 11 12 12 checking for. 13 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you Q. Did it manufacture parenteral products? 14 could look at -- just flip through 3314 through 3326, 14 A. I believe so is the best answer I can give which is still part of this manual, but I want to talk 15 you. It's not something I ever kept track of. 15 Q. With regard to the enteral products, what with you about this document. 16 16 17 A. Okay. 17 division sold the enteral products? O. Sir, what is this document? 18 A. The Ross products division. 18 19 19 Q. Did the home infusion component of the A. These are instructions from one of the 20 Medicare contractors on how to complete a 1500 form. 20 Hospital Business Sector also sell enteral products as This, actually, is not from a DMERC. This is from a 21 part of its contracts with its customers? 21 22 Medicare contractor that was handling claims submitted 22 A. Yes. 23 for total parenteral nutrition or enteral nutrition at 23 Q. Okay. So it would sell Ross products? 24 24 that time. 25 25 Q. Okay. And how do you know that? Q. Okay. Would it seek reimbursement for Ross Page 119 Page 121 1 A. It says October -- well, it says PEN Medicare products that were distributed by Abbott's pharmacies 2 Advisory and October 1993. From the combination of 2 from Medicare or Medicaid? 3 the date and what it says there, that's what I deduce. 3 A. Yes. 4 4 Q. Okay. Sir, have you seen this document Q. Would Abbott, when providing reimbursement 5 before? 5 services for some of its contract clients, bill 6 A. Probably. Medicaid or Medicare for enteral Ross products? 7 Q. Do you know whether other Medicare 7 A. Yes. contractors would -- or whether the Medicare program 8 8 Q. What charge information would be used on the or HCFA itself would publish comparable guidelines for 9 HCFA 1500 forms for the Ross products that were other -- for reimbursement for other products on HCFA distributed by the Abbott home pharmacies? 10 10 1500 forms? 11 A. It would be really very similar to what I had 11 explained earlier about the -- that a list price, a A. They would. 12 12 13 Q. Okay. Have you seen them? 13 list charge, would be set and that's what would be 14 A. Over time, yes. used. Very similar to the drugs. I mean, 15 Q. Sir, what is parenteral and enteral 15 conceptually, at least. 16 nutrition? 16 Q. What about for the customers for whom Abbott 17 A. Parenteral nutrition is -- or otherwise 17 sold -- or Abbott provided reimbursement services, 18 called total parenteral nutrition by much of the 18 what would the charge be on the HCFA 1500 form submitted to Medicare or some Medicaid programs for 19 industry, or TPN, is provided to patients that need 19 20 tube feeding directly into the vein. For some reason the Ross enteral products? 20 their -- their digestive track has malfunctioned to 21 A. It would be done --21 22 the extent that they either are able to absorb no 22 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 23 nutrients or very few nutrients either on a permanent 23 A. It would be done at the list price as or sometimes a temporary basis, so they have to have 24 established by that customer and which -- and they may 24

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have been totally responsible for it or they may have

tube feeding injected directly into the blood stream.

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- worked with Abbott Home Infusion Services on a -- sort
- 2 of a consulting contractual arrangement to determine
- that. Ultimately the -- in all -- my understanding
- was, in all of those relationships, that the customer
- ultimately was responsible for the pricing. That's
- 6 the way I understood that.
- 7 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Unless it was 8 Abbott's pharmacy.
- 9 A. Unless it was Abbott's pharmacy.
- 10 Q. And then Abbott would be responsible for
- setting the list price charge. 11
- A. Where it was billed in Abbott's name, yes. 12
- Q. Sir, this particular document, 3314 through 13
- 14 3326, is contained in the DMERC manual.
- A. Yes. 15
- Q. Would Abbott's reimbursement department, Home 16 16
- 17 Infusion reimbursement department, refer to the
- guidelines published by either HCFA or HCFA 18
- contractors as part of the normal routine in 19
- completing and submitting billing to Medicare and 20
- 21 Medicaid?
- 22 A. I would say generally not.
- 23 Q. Why not?
- 24 A. Because it was -- a lot of it was really done
- by the computer system automatically given the data

- is -- really, are you giving to the payer what the
- payer says you are supposed to give to them. And
- 3 Abbott would take a look at this, these types of
- 4 instructions, and, you know, combination between
- 5 the -- someone in reimbursement and someone in the
- 6 computer system department to program the computer to
- 7 appropriately complete what the computer could 8 automate.
- 9 And, you know, there -- there -- when I
- came into the department, I mean, the business had 10
- been underway for about ten years at that time. The 12
- person that was primarily responsible for being knowledgeable about and, therefore, directing, 13
- managing, if you will, so that things were done
- according to all those regulations was Virginia 15 Tobiason.

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- 17 Q. Okay. Do you have any idea whether the 18 charges section was -- was accurately completed on
- 19 these HCFA 1500 forms submitted either for Abbott
- 20 reimbursement or reimbursement customers?
 - A. What do you mean by accurately?
- 2.2 Q. Meaning was it in compliance with state and
- 23 federal Medicare and Medicaid law --
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection.
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) -- and

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- that was put into it and they would be -- they would
- 2 be trained on -- you know, where the computer system
- didn't do it automatically, they would be trained
- 4 through sessions such as this or through, perhaps,
- 5 getting instructions from someone else in the
- department if they needed some help on how to do it.
- 7 And this is pretty detailed stuff and I would say no.
- 8 Q. How would the Abbott reimbursement department
- 9 know whether it was complying with HCFA guidelines or
- CMS guidelines or statutes or regulations governing 10
- 11 reimbursement?
- 12 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
 - A. Well, you know, that's a broad question.
- 14 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay.
- 15 A. I mean, in terms of -- I mean, we are
- 16 focusing on how you complete a 1500 form --
- 17 Q. Right.

13

- A. -- here. 18
- 19 Q. Let me clarify. In the context of completing
- 20 a 1500 form, how would Abbott know that what its
- computer system was doing and what its personnel was 21
- doing was in compliance with federal and state law 22
- 23 concerning the Medicare and Medicaid program?
- MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 24
- 25 A. You know, I guess completing a 1500 form

- regulations?
 - A. I understood --
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 4 A. I understood that it was. Can you -- you
- 5 know, if you want me to give you some specifics or
- 6 cite here and there, no, I have no knowledge of that.
 - Q. Okay. How do you know it was?
- 8 A. Because -- well, partly because, you know,
- 9 the form the was completed in various fields. But
- 10 when it comes to the pricing, because, you know, it's
- 11 always been my understanding from walking in in that
- position and just, I guess, listening and being told 12
- 13 that -- that when you bill to Medicare or Medicaid,
- 14
- you bill at the provider's list price. 15
 - Q. Okay. Who told you that?
- 16 A. I can't recall.
- 17 Q. Was that a system that was in place before 18 you arrived?
- 19 A. Oh, yeah.
- 20 Q. So if it was not in compliance with state or
- federal law, you would have no reason to know whether 21 22 it was or not?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 24 A. Certainly at that time. It's not that I'm
- that much more knowledgeable now in this aspect, but I

32 (Pages 122 to 125)

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Page 126 Page 128 think that's the way it's done now by providers in 1 1 (Exhibit 1316 marked) 2 2 healthcare. MS. FUMERTON: We are marking this one 3 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) In the separately as an exhibit? 4 4 reimbursement department, at any time when you were MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. Just so affiliated with Abbott Home Infusion, was there ever 5 that, frankly, Dave doesn't have to go dig through the 6 any concern that Abbott's submission of claim forms, 6 7 either on behalf of its pharmacies or on behalf of its 7 MR. STETLER: Which I'm all for. reimbursement clientele, was in contravention to the 8 MS. FUMERTON: All right. So what 9 False Claims Act? 9 exhibit number is this? 10 A. No. 10 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: This is 1316. MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 11 11 MS. FUMERTON: Thanks. 12 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Are you familiar 12 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And it's --13 with the False Claims Act? 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) What's the 14 A. Not intimately, no. 14 number, sir, at the bottom? Q. What do you know about the False Claims Act? A. 2422. 15 15 A. What I read in the newspapers. 16 16 Q. Sir, have you looked at the document? 17 Q. Which newspapers? 17 A. Yes, uh-huh. 18 A. I couldn't cite any specific ones. 18 Q. Okay. Sir, at the top of this document it 19 Q. That article that you provided as part of says "Home Infusion Services." Do you see that? 19 your production? 20 20 A. Yes. 21 A. Maybe. I don't recall. 21 Q. Is that the logo for the division of Home 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Sir, I'd 22 Infusion that you worked with at Abbott? 23 like to -- we can mark this as the next exhibit even A. It was a business unit, and yes. 23 though it is one of the pages that you produced. I 24 Q. Okay. And it says "Interoffice think it's just easier for me to give him this than --25 25 Correspondence"? Page 127 Page 129 1 A. Yes. rather than have you, Dave, dig through the box. 2 MR. STETLER: Oh, good. Yes, I agree. 2 Q. At the top it says, "From Lynn Leone." Do 3 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And I will you see that? submit -- I'm looking at BR 02422. And I will provide 4 A. Yes. 4 5 it to counsel. It appears to be a comparable document 5 Q. Who is Ms. Leone? 6 6 to 2430. A. She was in the contract marketing department 7 MS. MOORE: What exhibit number is this 7 of the business unit. Q. Okay. And it says at the top, "To: All 8 8 now? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: This is going Reimbursement Personnel" and to "All Pharmacists 9 9 to be 1315 or 16. 1316. Personnel." Do you see that? 10 10 11 A. Yes. 11 MR. STETLER: Do you want both of them Q. Do you know -- were you included among the 12 12 back? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: If you could 13 13 reimbursement personnel? 14 give -- yeah. We are going to mark this one. 14 A. I have no recollection of that, but I was in 15 MR. STETLER: Oh, I'm sorry. 15 reimbursement. 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I'm just using 16 Q. Okay. In fact, you were one of two managers, weren't you? 17 this for me as my --17 18 MR. STETLER: I get it. 18 A. One of two supervisors. Q. Supervisors, I'm sorry. If a memo went to 19 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: -- copy when 19 20 all reimbursement personnel in June of 1996, would you 20 I -have expected that it would have gone to you? 21 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Did she mark 22 22 A. Yes. that? Did she put the -- can we ask her to put the 23 Q. Do you recognize this document? 23 sticker on so that we don't forget to do that at a 24 A. Do I recall it? No. Does it look like 24 later point in time? something that I have an understanding of now?

33 (Pages 126 to 129)

Page 130 Page 132 that would have been the Chicago one, so, therefore, Q. Okay. 1 1 A. Yeah. yes, they must have distributed Lupron. 2 3 Q. When you say you have an understanding of 3 Q. Sir, under the contractual arrangements 4 whereby Abbott provided consigned goods was to some of now, what do you mean? 5 A. I mean, I'm reading it now and if you ask me its Home Infusion customers. 6 some questions, I may be able to answer them. A. Yes. 6 7 7 Q. Okay. First I want to ask you, on the re O. Do you remember that? line it says "Lupron." Do you see that? 8 8 A. Yes. 9 A. Yes. 9 Q. Would it provide Lupron on a consignment 10 Q. What is Lupron? 10 basis? A. That was a drug provided by TAP A. I wouldn't know that specifically. 11 11 12 Q. What about the Ross products, do you know 12 Pharmaceuticals. 13 whether they provided the Ross enteral products on a 13 Q. Was it also distributed --14 A. It is provided by. consignment basis? Q. Was it distributed as part of the contracts 15 A. I would not know that specifically. 15 that the Home Infusion Services division had with its 16 Q. Okay. 16 17 clients? 17 A. Okay. 18 Q. Do you remember -- do you remember any --18 A. My memory on this is that there were some 19 patients being serviced by Abbott that were Lupron 19 A. The best I can say, yeah. patients. I don't think it was a lot. And I don't 20 Q. Okay. That's fine. 20 think I knew much about it at the time, but, yes. 21 A. Okay. 21 22 Q. Okay. Sir, does this issue -- do you 22 Q. Do you remember any litigation arising remember there being an issue in June of 1996 23 against TAP concerning its pricing of Lupron? 23 24 A. The only litigation that I recall is -- had concerning increasing the AWP of Lupron and that 25 to do with -- I think, as I recall, it had to do with necessitating an increase in list price? Page 133 Page 131 1 A. I don't. I do not remember that. representations that allegedly TAP was making to 2 Q. Okay. Do you remember anything with regard physician offices for the Lupron and I know that --3 to pricing of Lupron that affected the reimbursement from that that there were some TAP employees, I think department? mostly on the sales side, that had been involved in 4 5 A. No. 5 that. And that's about what I recall. 6 6 Q. Do you remember anything concerning the drug Q. Anything else? 7 Lupron at all during your tenure in the Home Infusion 7 A. No, that's it. 8 Q. Do you remember any litigation involving Ross 8 business unit? 9 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 9 products? 10 A. I'm thinking. 10 A. I recall there was a situation in Southern Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Illinois that had to do with representations allegedly 11 11 12 A. Sorry. 12 by Ross, I guess, to certain providers of enteral 13 MR. STETLER: We noticed the smoke products. And I think I recall that it had to do with 13 14 coming out of your ears. 14 representations of how to bill the government for them A. I think -- I think, to the best of my and that ultimately, I think, there was a settlement 15 15 16 recollection, when we were closing the business unit between Abbott or Ross, if you will, or even some there were issues for the patients that the Abbott 17 17 obscure subsidiary that I never heard of before, and 18 pharmacy in Chicago was still treating, providing the 18 the government on that case. Lupron to, and finding another way for them to be 19 Q. How did you know that? provided with the drug therapy. That's -- that's what 20 20 A. Both of those from newspapers. 21 Q. Okay. Was there any discussion about that at 21 I recall.

34 (Pages 130 to 133)

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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all at Abbott?

A. Not that I can recall.

Q. Do you recall a letter from Miles White

concerning the Ross investigation that he sent out to

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Would Abbott

pharmacies, the Abbott-owned pharmacies, would it

A. The Abbott-owned pharmacy that I recall in

distribute Lupron to patients?

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Page 134 Page 136 all employees? 1 some of these have been produced, but I don't think 1 2 A. I don't. 2 it's a correct representation to say that none of them 3 Q. Do you remember any correspondence from Miles have not been produced in this case. 4 White? 4 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Nearly all --5 A. No, not on that. 5 nearly all of them we've never seen before other 6 Q. Who? What correspondence from Miles White do 6 than --7 7 MS. FUMERTON: Well, the record will vou recall? A. I still get them now as an Abbott retiree. 8 8 show -- I mean, a review of the documents can show 9 Q. Okay. Other than in the personnel context, 9 that. I just have no personal knowledge of that. do you remember any correspondence from Miles White? 10 10 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Sir, if A. Not specifically, no. you could look at the same book, 03328 through - I'm 11 11 12 Q. Do you remember any repercussions at all 12 trying to find the end of it here - 3429. within the Hospital Products Division concerning MS. FUMERTON: What were the first --13 13 either the TAP litigation or the Ross litigation? 14 oh. 14 A. I do not. 15 15 MR. STETLER: It apparently goes through 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Counsel, I 16 that tab. 17 would just point out -- counsel for Abbott, I would 17 THE WITNESS: Wrong. just point out that this is a document concerning 18 MR. STETLER: Never mind. 18 Lupron within the Home Infusion. It is, as are nearly 19 MS. FUMERTON: Do you have writing in 19 all of the documents that Mr. Rodman has provided 20 20 here? I don't want to flip through -responsive to request for production from the United 21 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: No. 21 22 States, has never been produced to us and I just want 22 A. Okay. About three quarters of an inch. 23 to state that on the record that we are seeing these 23 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, what is 24 24 documents for the first time through Mr. Rodman's this document? production and not through Abbott's production. I 25 A. Well, the first page is a copy from Page 135 Page 137 St. Anthony's Publishing of 1994 HCPCS, Level II understand that, Ms. Fumerton, you're probably not 2 responsible for the document production side of 2 codes. And that goes up to the next tab. So it's 3 Abbott's litigation, but I just wanted to point that 3 really documents 3330 through 3408, it would appear. O. Okay. 4 4 out on the record. 5 MS. FUMERTON: Okay. I will just say, I 5 A. Just that. 6 6 think that, just to clarify, all these documents don't Q. Thank you, sir. What is that document, 3328 7 refer to Lupron as I think was mentioned before, at 7 through 3408? 8 A. Well, it's a 1994 -- it's a copy of a 1994 8 least. You're saying that some of these documents --9 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Some of these 9 HCPCS Level II Codes document as published by St. Anthony's Publishing. 10 10 documents --11 Q. And what -- what is this document? 11 MS. FUMERTON: -- you've never seen A. It would appear that's what it is. before. And I would note, though, for the record, I 12 12 13 think one of the documents you've already shown 13 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with it? 14 Mr. Rodman was admitted as an exhibit to a previous 14 A. Specifically, no. Generally, sure. 15 Q. Okay. Generally what are you aware of? 15 deposition, so that clearly had to have been produced A. Generally considerable amounts of billing for 16 16 previously. 17 home infusion services are done coding claims with 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 18 One page. Yes. Most of the --18 HCPCS codes and this is a reference -- a copy of a reference publication, it would appear, for HCPCS 19 MS. MOORE: But that one document, 19 20 codes that were in use in 1994. 20 Exhibit 1114, was not produced by Mr. Rodman. I 21 Q. And would this be of use to members of the 21 mean --22 reimbursement department in the Home Infusion business 22 MS. FUMERTON: Well, no. Correct. 23 Obviously Mr. Rodman is not a current employee of 23 unit?

35 (Pages 134 to 137)

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A. Yes. Yes.

Q. How is it of assistance to them?

Abbott, so these are the documents that Mr. Rodman

had, but that's -- and I don't know to what extent

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Page 138 Page 140 1 A. Well, it -- for the average biller, they reimbursement department or was it overseen and 2 2 would seldom look at this. We would typically have a conducted within the contract marketing department at 3 copy, or maybe two copies, resident and the 3 Home Infusion or was there an amalgam of personnel 4 department, and -- but if -- generally the computer from both? 5 system would have loaded into it HCPCS codes to 5 A. You know, I'm sorry, my memory is too hazy. 6 6 identify products that would ultimately, by the Q. Okay. 7 computer system, be translated into a claim. And 7 A. I just can't answer that. people that might be loading the data into the system 8 Q. Do you know why the project was undertaken? 9 may be using this book fairly carefully to make sure 9 A. My memory is very hazy, I'm sorry. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. What 10 10 that that's right. The billers typically wouldn't be 11 11 going to this code system. The supervisors, like me time do we have? 12 12 at the time, might because we didn't understand MS. FUMERTON: 11:20-ish. 13 something and we wanted to verify what was on the 13 MR. FOOTE: 12:00. 14 claim in looking at it. 14 MS. FUMERTON: 12:20-ish. Q. Okay. Would you use this document or 15 15 MR. FOOTE: 12:25. 16 16 versions of this document? MR. STETLER: Never ask her again. 17 A. At that time? On rare occasions, yeah. 17 MS. FUMERTON: Apparently not. I don't have numbers on my watch, that's the problem. 18 Q. Would St. Anthony's publish one each year? 18 19 O. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, I think 19 A. I'm sorry? Q. Would St. Anthony's publication publish one that the next set of documents that I would like for 20 20 21 Mr. Stetler to get for you to look at are BR --21 each vear? 22 A. Yes, I believe so. 22 MR. STETLER: And lunch. Q. Would this information be contained within 23 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) -- 02159 --23 24 the CHIP system? 24 A. So these aren't in here? A. The coding information -- some of these codes 25 Q. -- through 02287. No, they are not. 25 Page 139 Page 141 1 would be used in the CHIP system. A. Oh, okay. 2 2 Q. Okay. But would the actual -- would the MR. STETLER: 021 -information contained in this particular publication 3 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 51 through 4 4 be available in the CHIP system? 0287. 5 A. The codes would. 5 Tara, if you want to flip through. My 6 Q. The codes would? 6 notes don't say anything --7 A. Some of the codes. 7 MS. FUMERTON: Okay. Q. Who would enter codes into the CHIP system? 8 8 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: -- you know --9 9 A. That generally, I recall, would be done by MS. FUMERTON: I understand. 10 10 the contract marketing department for the maintenance MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: of it, I recall. We were talking about -- earlier 11 11 -- incriminating, sticking my tongue out at Abbott or 12 this morning about special projects. I mean, I do, 12 anything. now that we bring this up, recall having involved --13 13 THE WITNESS: Does that go on the 14 at one point we were trying to increase the -- I don't 14 official transcript? 15 15 know, I guess I would say the accuracy of codes, THE REPORTER: (Nodded head something like that, that were in the CHIP system tied 16 16 affirmatively). 17 to the item files. 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: We are not off 18 Q. Okay. And -- and who -- can you describe a 18 the record? little bit more what that project was that you were 19 19 MR. STETLER: Item filed data element? 20 20 involved with? (Discussion off the record) 21 21 A. No, I don't think so, I can't. I'm sorry. MR. STETLER: Okay. It looks like it's Q. Do you remember who oversaw the project? 22 22 actually two documents. 23 A. No, not really. 23 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 24 Q. Well, was it -- was it something that was --24 MR. STETLER: Well, at least it's in two that was overseen and conducted within the 25 parts.

36 (Pages 138 to 141)

Page 142 Page 144 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Well, 1 Home Infusion reimbursement department? 1 2 2 A. I don't recall if I used this when I was -that --3 MR. STETLER: It's two things. 3 as a reimbursement supervisor. I definitely would 4 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: It's tough for 4 have used this later on, at least portions of it, when 5 me to tell from the copies. 5 I was the product manager, manager of client services. 6 Q. So you're -- so you're familiar with the 6 MR. STETLER: Right. Exactly. 7 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Which is part 7 concepts raised in this document? 8 8 of the reason why I wanted to work with the A. Some of them. We'd have to -- you'd have to 9 originals --9 ask me specifics. 10 MR. STETLER: No, that's fine. 10 Q. We'll get into specifics. 11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: -- so that we 11 A. Okav. 12 Q. But I just -- in general are you familiar 12 could -with the concepts? 13 MR. STETLER: Are we done with this guy? 13 A. In general I would say I am. 14 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes. 14 15 Q. And you would use this information in the 15 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. I'm 16 context of your advising clients concerning the CHIP fine. 16 17 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, that first 17 system; is that fair? A. Do I have specific recollection of that? No. 18 document that you have in front of you, can you 18 identify the -- the Bates numbers on the pages? 19 Would I have been involved in that? Probably. 19 A. First page is BR 002151 and it goes 20 Q. Were you involved in the creation of this 20 21 through -- apparently in sequence through BR 02186. 21 document? And I would just point your attention at 22 Q. Sir, do you know what this document is? 22 the bottom beginning on the second page it says, 23 A. It is a listing of data elements -- well, the 23 "Draft document," and then there's a date 10/12/99. 24 beginning, at least, is a listing of data elements 24 A. Yeah. You know, I'm sorry, I may have been in -- or at least a partial listing of data elements involved in portions of it, I may not have been. It's Page 143 Page 145 in an item file that would have been part of the CHIP been too long ago. 2 system. There's some sort of item file procedure here 2 Q. Do you know -which -- which was written by somebody about, I guess, 3 A. That's the best I can say. how to load data in it. Something about standard 4 Q. Do you know which portions you may have been 5 naming conventions. And then there are some examples 5 involved with? 6 6 of screens. A. Well, I'm remembering something about track 7 Well, there's a letter here from David 7 infusion here and I'm wondering if I might have Brincks that has to do with the subject, I guess, of 8 8 written that. 9 9 maintaining the item file. And there are some O. Might have written which? examples of screen prints from the CHIP system of some 10 10 Track infusion. But it's really too long of the data in an item file that could have been real 11 11 ago. 12 or could have been made up. I'm not sure. 12 Q. Okay. Sir, what was this document used for? 13 And so in its totality it is some of the 13 A. You know, it's difficult for me to answer 14 information that was used by the internal staff at that. Do I have specific recollections? Not really, Abbott. And by "internal" we probably have to look at you know. So I'm giving you educated speculation if I 15 15 this more, but basically by the Abbott internal staff do it. Whether I should do that or not --16 16 17 for maintaining the item file on CHIP. Or item files 17 Q. Well, I don't want you to speculate. I want 18 is a better way to say it. 18 your recollection. If you don't recall, then you 19 Q. Obviously you've seen this document before 19 don't recall. 20 20 since it was one of the documents that you maintained A. I really don't have specific recollections. and took with you when you left Abbott; is that 21 Q. Okay. Sir, on the first page, see where it 21 22 accurate? 22 says NDC number? 23 A. Yes. 23 A. Yes. Q. And there's -- there are three sentences 24 Q. Okay. Sir, did you use this document 24

37 (Pages 142 to 145)

25

there.

yourself in the context of your employment with the

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- 1 A. Uh-huh.
- 2 Q. "Required for all drugs. The NDC number is 3 used to pull AWP from the Redbook."
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. "Many payers require this information when 6 submitting claims." Do you see that?

7

- 8 Q. Which payers are being referenced there?
- A. Well, looking at it now, I'm not sure that's 9
- 10 really worded as best as it -- as well as it should.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. As I had explained earlier, there were --
- 13 there are -- there were and still are two predominant
- 14 methods of how you bill. You bill -- you submit a
- 15 claim at list price or you submit a claim at a
- 16 contractual discounted price, presumably discounted.

17 And for the drug portion of your claims,

18 AWP was important for either understanding what to 19

submit or understanding the difference between your

20 list price and what you expected to get. And that's

21 how AWP was used in the CHIP system, for those two

purposes that I explained. 22

23 So looking at it now, this probably

24 would be better said that this field is important for the reimbursement claiming process with many payers.

- 1 Q. Okay. Why would it be important to pull AWP 2 from the Redbook for purposes -- for reimbursement 3 purposes?
- 4 A. As I had explained earlier, the Redbook was
- 5 the compendium source for the AWP data that was
- 6 integrated into the CHIP system and used for these 7 purpose of reimbursement.
- 8 Q. The next item down says, "Unit of measure." 9 Do you see that?
- A. Yes. 10
- 11 Q. What does that mean?
- 12 A. Well, for all products, drugs and others, in
- 13 the computer system, in order to have it in your
- 14 inventory, your item file, you had to have some sort
- 15 of unit of measure. If it was a pump, that unit of
- 16 measure would be each, one pump. If it was a drug,
- drugs are more complicated than that. And so if it
- 18 was a solution, a unit of measure might be -- you see
- 19 mL here. So it might be milliliters. So you might
- have a drug that was in a solution form in a 250-mil 20
- 21 bag. If the drug was a powder, then the -- it would
- 22 be a weight measure and you see MG and gram, that sort
- 23 of thing.

1

- 24 Q. The next item down says, "Current Contract
- Cost." Do you see that? 25

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- 1 Q. Including Medicaid and Medicare?
- A. Yes. 2
- 3 Q. How is it important?
- 4 A. For Medicare and for Medicaid and for many
- 5 other payers at the time the reimbursement was -- for
- drugs was going to be some sort of AWP-based formula
- 7 and that's how it was important.
- 8 Q. And which payers required an AWP-based 9 formula?
- 10 A. Which required you to submit your claims with an AWP-based price on them, is that your question? 11
- 12 O. Yes.
- 13 A. Not Medicare, not Medicaid, to the best of my
- 14 knowledge on Medicaid. Again, there were 50 states.
- And there would be some commercial health plans that 15
- 16 there would be contracts with that required the
- 17 provider to submit a claim with the -- the contracted
- 18 agreed-upon price.
- 19 I had explained earlier that there were 20 cases where there would be individual case management
- 21 price agreements for a patient. And, again, there
- would be some payers that would require you to submit
- 23 those claims with that agreed-upon price. And in the
- 24 case of drugs, that agreed-upon price would typically
- be based upon some sort of AWP reimbursement.

- A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And was that a reimbursement-related field 3 within the CHIP system?
- 4 A. Not really. The reimbursement department, at
- 5 least at levels of my operations, you know -- frankly, 6 we weren't concerned with cost in any particular way.
- 7 We didn't pay much attention to it. This field, from
- 8 the description of it, was a potential reporting field
- 9 that could be used by others, but it was beyond -- it
- 10 was out of my league. 11
 - Q. Who would it be used by?
- 12 A. The -- it would, I think, be used for --
- well, it could be -- if it was a client relationship, 13
- 14 it could be used -- let me read it again.
- 15 Q. Sure.

16

- A. Sorry.
- 17 Q. Take your time.
- 18 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. The
- 19 purchase price ... You know, I guess it could be used
- 20 for management reporting for those that were
- 21 responsible with profit and loss of these businesses.
- 22 If it was an Abbott only portion, then it would be
- 23 used by those in Abbott's Home Infusion management
- 24 that were responsible for that. If it was a client,

25 it would be used by them.

38 (Pages 146 to 149)

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- 1 Q. Do you know why it's included as a reimbursement-related field, item file data element? 2
- 3 A. Someone decided to put it there.
- 4 Q. Is it fair to say that contract cost was not
- 5 something that the reimbursement department of Home
- 6 Infusion concerned itself with?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. "Current Factory Cost," what does that mean? 8
- 9 A. (Witness reviewing document). The -- the --
- the CHIP system was originally developed before I 10 came. I don't understand all aspects of the specs at 11
- 12 that time.
- 13 On surface this would appear to be a 14 reference to -- for an Abbott product, a cost that
- Abbott had assigned through the accountants, I guess, 15
- for the cost of the product coming from the product 16 17 providing side of Abbott into the Home Infusion
- 18 business unit.
- 19 I don't know that clients would have
- ever used this field for their businesses. If they 20
- did, you know, there were ways -- I mean, you could 21
- 22 use fields for other purposes in the CHIP system and
- maybe generate a management report that satisfied your 24 needs as a manager responsible for P&L. They might
- - have used it in that way.

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But I think that's the history of this field. It's not something I was involved in.

- Q. Okay. Would it have been -- would the current factory costs have been anything that concerned the reimbursement department of Home
- 5 7
 - A. Well, there's a reference in here, something about a price schedule being -- what did I just read
- that? "Field referenced when a price schedule is
- developed to price an item at acquisition cost." So 10 if you read that you would say that, oh, there must 11
- 12 have been some potential for price agreements from the
- 13 payer to the provider based upon acquisition cost. I
- 14 don't think that was done very much. I don't have a
- 15 lot of recollection of that.
- 16 Q. Would that ever have been done in a Medicare 17 or Medicaid reimbursement context?
- 18 A. No.
- Q. Do you see then "Price" below that? 19
- A. I mean, I don't think so anyway. I'm sorry? 20
- Q. Down at the bottom. The very last item says 21
- 22 "Price." Do you see that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And it says, "Displays ... list price when
- entered in screen two." Do you see that?

- 1 A. Yes. 2
 - Q. What does that mean?
- A. That would be a reference to what I was 3
- 4 talking about earlier. That would be the list price
- set forth the item by either Abbott Home Infusion
- 6 Services, if it was Abbott Home Infusion Services
- 7 business, or if it was a client business, it would
- 8 be -- they would ultimately be responsible for it,
- 9 whether their person actually put it in or whether an
- 10 Abbott person put it in there. That would depend upon 11 the relationship.
- 12 Q. Sir, if you could flip to the next page,
- 13 which is 2152.
 - A. Uh-huh. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
- 15 Q. Sir, do you see where it says "Primary Drug"
- 16 at the top?

14

- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 O. What does that mean?
- 19 A. Reimbursement that was executed by Abbott at
- that time for claims for home infusion therapy that
- 21 were submitted. The way we operated was that there
- 22 was one drug of a therapy that was considered to be
- 23 the drug that was used for the pricing for the claim
- 24 submitted. So if you had multiple drugs involved, for
- example, in a compounded drug where you might have --

- in this example the first one I see is Vancomycin.
- 2 Vancomycin may be compounded into another drug which
- 3 would be a diluent of some sort. The primary drug
- would be the Vancomycin as opposed to the diluent, a 4
- 5 solution. So -- so, essentially, it's what is the --
- 6 what is the most important drug clinically of the
- 7 therapy is the way I would describe it.
- 8 Q. And what does it mean when in that first
- 9 sentence it says, the flag determines whether or not
- 10 an item's AWP will be included in the price schedule
- 11 calculations that involve a percentage of AWP?
- 12 A. The CHIP system had an automated method of
- 13 pricing claims based upon contracted or case managed
- 14 agreements when there were those types of agreements
- 15 that would be used for producing a claim when the
- claim had to be billed at the contracted price. And 16
- 17 that automated system in the CHIP system of doing it
- 18 was called price schedules. And that is what this is 19 referring to.
- 20 So, therefore, this flag would be set in
- 21 the item file to flag what would be considered to be a
- 22 primary drug for the purpose of developing that
- 23 AWP-based price --
- 24 Q. When you say --
- 25 A. -- for that purpose.

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Q. When you say "contracted price," what do you 1 2 mean?

- 3 A. A price that would be contracted by either written contractual agreement between a health plan 4 and a provider or a price that was agreed to on an 6 individual patient case basis by the health plan and 7 the provider.
- 8 Q. Does this apply to situations where Medicaid 9 or Medicare is reimbursing?
- 10 A. No.
- Q. Sir, down at the bottom it says, "Draft 11
- Document 10/12/99." Do you see that? 12
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Is -- have you ever seen a final version of 15 this document?
- A. Not that I recall. 16
- 17 Q. Okay. Do you know why you retained --
- A. Did I -- did I submit one? 18
- 19 O. Well, do you know why you retained a draft
- 20 document?
- A. This was something that was probably a work 21
- in progress -- process and it was never completed 22
- would be my best information I could give you. 23
- 24 Q. Did you use it and rely upon it?
- 25 A. When I was involved -- primarily when I was

MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah, why don't we at this time.

3 Is that a good time for you, sir? 4

THE WITNESS: Sure.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record

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6 at 12:37 p.m. at the end of Tape Number 3.

(Lunch recess from 12:37 to 1:35)

8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. We 9 are back on the record at 1:35 p.m. with the beginning 10 of Tape Number 4.

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Mr. Rodman, 11

we've taken a lunch break and I just wanted to ask 12

you, upon reflecting during the lunch break, are there 13

any answers that you've previously given in your

testimony here today that you would either like to 15

change or amplify? 16

17 A. There is one. I think that I mistakenly said that Medicaids would be billed at list price. There's 18

50 states. They have different rules. I have a 19

pretty hazy recollection that in some of those states

21 that the claims submitted were to be billed where --

22 or at least somewhere in the process of maybe getting

authorizations that a cost was to be given to the

24 states for the purpose of the billing. And so I think

I answered that incorrectly.

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- involved in the -- as manager of client services, yes, 2 I would rely on this.
- 3 Q. Okay. And you'd rely upon it for providing 4 advice to the CHIPs contractors, for the CHIPs
- 5 clients?
- 6 A. The CHIP clients.
- 7 O. Or licensees?
- 8 A. And also the -- the reimbursement staff
- 9 within Abbott, yes.
- 10 Q. Do you know whether the other reimbursement
- director would utilize this information? 11
- 12 A. Who do you mean by the other reimbursement 13 director?
- 14 Q. Well, there were two when you were there.
- A. Well, this document was -- this date, at 15
- least, is after -- is well -- is after I was 16
- 17 reimbursement supervisor.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- A. So ... 19
- 20 Q. Do you know whether the reimbursement
- 21 supervisors would utilize this document?
- 22 A. I would think they might, yes.
- 23 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Is now a good
- 24 time to take a break?
- 25 MR. STETLER: Whatever is good for you.

- Q. Okay. Any other answers that you would like to -- that you've reflected upon that you want to
- 3 either change or amplify?
 - A. No, not at this time. Q. If there is at any time, just speak up and --
- 5 6 and we're happy to put that on the record. Okay? 7
 - A. Okay. Uh-huh.
- 8 Q. Sir, earlier today in your testimony you --
- 9 you had made a statement regarding providers paying deep discounts off AWP. Do you recall that? 10
- A. I don't think I said deep discounts. 11
- 12 O. You don't?
- A. I don't recall that. 13
- 14 Q. Okay. Do you recall providers -- whether
- providers were paid at deep discounts off AWP? 15
- 16 A. What's deep? I mean, I -- I may have said 17 that these days, at least, that the payment is
- 18 typically a discount off of AWP --
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. -- for AWP-based reimbursement.
 - Q. And what do you base that upon?
- 22 A. You know, just at this point generally
- 23 talking to some of our NHI members and occasionally
- discussing with them, which I can't pass on to others 24

25 that would be an issue, but to get a sense of the

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40 (Pages 154 to 157)

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Page 158

- marketplace, what's happening, as well as talking to
- them about how some government payers reimburse, which
- isn't an issue because that's public knowledge.
- 4 Q. Is it fair to say that you learned this
- 5 information after you left Abbott?
- 6 A. Yes.
 - Q. Sir, if you could go back to the document
- that we were looking at prior to the break. And I
- 9 would like for you to look at BR 02153. Do you see
- that? 10

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- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Where it says "Screen Two Fields." What does
- that mean at the top, "Screen Two Fields"? 13
- 14 A. I believe that would mean as the -- this data
- would be displayed on a CHIP system computer screen, 15
- that there would be screen one of the item file, 16
- 17 screen two of the item file and probably other
- 18 screens, also.
- 19 Q. Okay. Do you see where it says "Price"? If
- you could just --20
- 21 A. Yes.

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- 22 Q. -- read that paragraph and tell me what your
- 23 understanding is.
- A. Okay. Reading the paragraph. "The full list 24
- price charged for the item. Also known as U&C price.

- 1 with that function.
 - Q. Okay. And --
 - A. With the exception of, perhaps, there seemed

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- 4 to be some indication of that on that Lupron letter 5
 - that you just showed me.
- 6 Q. Okay.
 - A. But beyond that, I wasn't involved.
- Q. The next sentence reads, "This information is 8 9
- captured during the invoicing process and is reported in the Gross Sales Report." Do you know what that 10
- 11 sentence means?
- 12 A. Yeah I do. That -- that -- that's an
- 13 accounting part of the system that had to do with when
- 14 a sale would be booked, which is different from
- 15 submitting a claim to a payer, and that was a function
- 16 called invoicing. A gross sales report was -- was a
- 17 report that showed your sales.
- 18 Q. Okay. When would the -- when would the
- 19 information or the sale be booked under the -- under
- 20 the CHIP system?
 - A. Usually the day after it was delivered.
- 22 Q. Okay. Then the next sentence is, "If
- requested, it may be reported on Page 2 of claims in
- addition" of "the discounted price." Do you see that?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- This information is captured during the invoicing 1
- process and is reported in the Gross Sales Report. If 2
- requested, it may be reported" on "the Page 2 of
- 4 claims in addition to the discounted price." referred to it as an itemized list of detail coming
- Q. Okay. Let's break that down. What is -out of the CHIP system. That was also called a Page 6

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- what does "The full list price charged for the item,"
- 7 what does that mean? 8 A. That's exactly what I had explained earlier,
- 9 that that would be a list price set by Abbott Home
- Infusion Services for its business or by the -- or by 10
- the client for their businesses as I provided in more 11
- detail earlier. That's what that would be. 12
- 13 Q. That's what that references.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. And what does "Also known as U&C
- 16 price" mean?
- 17 A. Usual and customary. I had used that term
- 18 earlier. I, at least, used the two terms to mean the
- 19 same thing.
- Q. Okay. Was that commonplace in Abbott, that 20
- the two terms meant the same thing? 21
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. How is usual and customary price calculated?
- 24 A. As I, again, answered earlier, I have no
- knowledge of how that was done. I wasn't involved

- Q. What does that mean?
- A. Page 2, we had seen an example of that in
- that earlier DMERC training document where I had
- 5
 - At one time, and, really, it was true
- 8 when I started there, generally when a claim was
- 9 submitted to a payer on a 1500 form, you would also
- 10 provide them with that itemized list of details, which
- is where the term Page 2 came from, i.e., Page 2 of 11
- 12 the claim.
- 13 It may be reported on the Page 2 of
- 14 claims in addition to the discounted price. The Page
- 15 2 could report both the list price and the contracted
- price, if there was a contracted price that was 16
- 17 different on them, and that's what that means.
- 18 Q. And what does that mean when it says, "In
- 19 addition to the discounted price," what's the --
- 20 A. Contracted price.
- 21 Q. Okay. "Valid List Price," what does that
- 22 mean? If you could just read that paragraph to
- 23 yourself and then I'm going to ask you questions.
 - A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. And what does -- what does

41 (Pages 158 to 161)

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Page 164 Page 162

- 1 "Valid List Price" mean?
- 2 A. The system was designed to not necessarily
- 3 specify who, when, where would be putting in that list
- price into the item file in terms of a time sequence,
- 5 in terms of responsibility. It could have been done
- 6 by an Abbott person, it could have been done by a
- 7 client person depending on the nature of the
- relationship. And this flag was part of that function
- 9 where when the list price was put in the system, the
- 10 individual doing that was supposed to take some action
- 11 on the CHIP system, I guess, to make this field a yes,
- 12 which kind of indicated whoever that individual was,
- 13 "Yes, I set this price and, therefore, use it."
- 14 Q. Okay.
- A. So it was sort of an edit protection. 15
- 16 Q. Do you know who would be responsible for 17 inputting that information and putting the Y?
- 18 A. I believe that would have been done for the
- 19 Abbott business by -- within the contract marketing
- department. 20
- 21 Q. Of Home Infusion?
- 22 A. Of Home Infusion.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. And for the clients, that would be dependent 24
- upon the relationship with the client as to who would

- upon the -- the specific dosage -- dosage, it says
- 2 here, used -- dosage of the drug used in the compound.
- That would be the primary drug, as I had explained 4 earlier.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. My recollection of that is that the ultimate
- 7 outcome is that there would be -- kind of like an
- added line to the Page 2 that would have some charges
- 9 on it that would be list charges and that's what that 10 field was used for.
- 11 Q. Okay. "F11 Price Ranges." Did I say that 12 correctly? Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes.

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- Q. Okay. If you could just read that paragraph,
- please, to yourself. 15
- 16 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
 - Q. Sir, what are F11 price ranges?
- A. Well, this -- this is really the same subject 18
- 19 as the previous item. It was just part of the
- implementation of that pricing mechanism in the 20
- 21 system. F11 actually stands for function key 11.
- 22 Q. Okay. And would you have to hit function key
- 23 11 to reach a particular screen or field on screen 24 two?
- 25 A. If you were to want to look to see how it was

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- be doing it as to either Abbott -- and if it was
- 2 Abbott, it would typically be done in the contract
- marketing department. But if it was at the client, I
- don't really have knowledge of who would be doing it 4
- 5 there.
- 6 Q. If it was done by Abbott on behalf of a
- 7 client in the contract marketing department, would --
- who would provide the information? Would the client 8
- 9 provide the information, the list price information 10 for input?
- A. The best of my understanding was that that 11
- 12 would be based upon parameters of how to set up prices
- that were ultimately agreed to by the client. They --13 14 they were the ones that directed on how to do it. And
- working within those parameters, if an Abbott employee 15
- 16 was doing it, they would be using whatever those
- 17 parameters were.
- 18 Q. Okay. And the next paragraph concerns "Use
- Price Ranges." If you could review that to yourself. 19
- 20 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
- Q. And what does that -- what is -- or what are 21
- 22 use price ranges, sir?
- 23 A. My recollection is that was a function of
- pricing a claim as it would appear on that Page 2. 24
- For adding on an additional price to the claim based

- set up, what these prices that were in there, you
- would hit F11 to see that. If you had -- I believe
- this was a field that would be secured, so only
- certain authorized individuals could actually change 4
- 5 those prices. And so I -- I -- to the best of my
- 6 recollection, if you happen to have that security, you 7
 - could probably change those prices.
 - Q. And do you know who those individuals were?
- 9 A. Do I have specific recollection? No. In
- 10 general, they would have been the same people that
- 11 were responsible for pricing that I talked about 12 earlier.
- 13 Q. Okay. And, sir, average wholesale price or 14 "Avg Wholesale Price," do you see that?
- 15
- 16 Q. If you could read that paragraph, please, and
- 17 I will ask you some questions about it.
- 18 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
 - Q. You see the first sentence says, "The average wholesale price of the item"?
 - A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. And then the next sentence --
- 23 actually, the first full sentence is, "This
- 24 information is automatically captured from Redbook
- when the NDC number field is completed." Do you see

42 (Pages 162 to 165)

Page 166 Page 168 Q. Do you recall --1 that? 1 2 2 A. Or at the client. A. Yes. 3 O. What does that mean? 3 Q. Okay. Do you recall whether somebody -- do 4 you recall ever being involved in a change such as A. For drugs and for enteral formula, in the 5 item file there would be a National Drug Code number this, described in that -to identify the product, the drug or enteral product. 6 A. Yeah. I just said, I think there were a 6 7 And from the Redbook data source there would be an 7 couple of, I mean, really infrequent instances where average wholesale price that could be obtained for it 8 somebody would have contacted me to try and look at 8 9 9 and integrated into the CHIP system. And I talked something and probably when I was manager of client 10 about that earlier and that's what this is referring 10 services. It could have happened earlier. Q. Do you remember what those changes were? 11 11 12 12 Q. Okay. The next sentence says, "A user is A. No. able to change the information pulled from ... 13 13 Q. The next sentence says, "The value in" the 14 Redbook, however, it would be replaced with Redbook 14 "field is used to calculate price schedule rates when figures during quarterly Redbook updates." Do you see they are based on a percentage of AWP." Do you see 15 15 that? 16 16 that? 17 A. Yes. 17 A. Yes, uh-huh. 18 O. What does that mean? 18 O. What does that mean? 19 19 A. That means that we would have had a mechanism A. Price scheduling was the CHIP mechanism for in that CHIP system for a user, probably an authorized automatic pricing for submission of claims. When 20 20 user with the proper security go in and change an AWP 21 claims needed to be submitted at a contracted rate 21 22 in the CHIP system. 22 that also happened to be based on a percentage of AWP, 23 Q. Okay. Would that -- why would somebody do 23 the CHIP system could do that through the price 24 schedules that were set up. 24 that? 25 Q. And what claims would be submitted based upon 25 A. The only reason that I can recall is that Page 169 Page 167 someone would have detected that there was some fairly 1 a percentage of AWP? A. To the best of my recollection, claims that 2 apparent data problem in the average sales price 2 reported by the Redbook source and that it needed to 3 would be submitted to contracted commercial insurance be fixed somehow. 4 4 companies for -- some of them, not all of them, for 5 Q. Okay. When you say -- did you just say 5 situations where there was a case management average sales price, is that what you meant? 6 individual patient case agreement. 7 A. If I did, I meant average wholesale price. 7 And -- and, you know, given the 8 Q. Okay. 8 clarification that I had just said earlier about 9 Medicaid, I mean, there may have been some occurrences A. Sorry. 9 10 Q. And, again, who would be responsible for where Medicaids had to be billed on a -- on a 10 11 inputting those changes? 11 percentage of AWP as opposed to full list charges. I 12 A. Generally I think the contract marketing really don't recall that, but it's possible. 12 department would be -- these were rare exceptions when 13 13 Q. Okay. 14 they would occur. I think that -- did I mention 14 A. But I will tell you that in general the 15 earlier, you know, if I didn't, I mean, once in a blue 15 billing for Medicaid was very manual because of very moon -- this happened when I was a client services difficult billing processes, not well designed for 16 manager. Someone would report to me that the AWP from 17 home infusion with Medicaid, and so not all of it 17 18 this source is totally different than the AWP from 18 would be done -another source and is something wrong. And that might 19 19 Q. What about --20 20 lead to try and -- you know, try and understand what A. -- directly through the CHIP system either. Q. What about for Medicare? the issue was and make some appropriate change. You 21 21 22 know, whether -- I really don't recall who had the 22 A. Medicare was always billed at list price to

43 (Pages 166 to 169)

23

24 25 the best of my knowledge.

Q. Was always billed at what?

A. List price, to the best of my knowledge.

23

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security to do that. I would suspect that at least

was in the contract marketing area.

during the days that I was reimbursement supervisor it

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O. And if you could read the next one. It says.

1 O. Okay. How were patients supplied these pumps

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- Q. And if you could read the next one. It says, "Reimb Description." I assume that means
- 3 reimbursement description?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
- Q. Sir, can you explain what reimbursementdescription means?
- 9 A. It was a free form field, a text field, as it 10 says, that could be maintained on the item file and it
- would print after the listing of an item on the Page 2
- 12 of a claim printout. There's a suggestion in here as
- to how to use it, which is to clarify for the healthplan that was processing the claim what the billing
- units were and that's what it is.
- Q. If you could turn to the next page.
- 17 "Procedure Cd/Modifier." Do you see that? If you
- 18 could just review that paragraph.
- A. (Witness reviewing document). Yes.
- Q. Sir, what is a procedure cd/modifier?
- 21 A. "Procedure Cd" stands for procedure code.
- 22 That would be the HCPCS codes that we talked about
- 23 earlier. There is also a place on a 1500 claim form,
- or the equivalent of electronic, to what's called
- 25 modify your code billing using something called a

- Q. Okay. How were patients supplied these pumps on a rental basis?
- 3 A. What are you looking for?
 - Q. Well, let me clarify. You indicated that
- 5 patients would -- would rent the pumps?
 - A. Typically, yes.
 - Q. How would that -- how would that occur?
- 8 A. Well, the patients -- the home infusion
- 9 therapy pharmacy was responsible for delivering the
- 10 pump as well as -- between patients assuring the
- 11 quality and also assuring the quality of the operation
- 12 of the pump during the whole episode of the therapy.
- So a pump would be delivered by the home infusiontherapy pharmacy to the patient.

What was the rest of your question?

- Q. Okay. Let me -- let me clarify my question.
- Would there be a rental agreement between the patient and the provider?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- A. No, not -- not -- certainly not in writing.
- 21 Not that I can recall ever.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) How would the
- 23 rental relationship be documented?
- A. Really on the claim.
- Q. Just on the claim?

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- modifier and that's what modifier stands for.
- Q. And would you have occasion to use that
- 3 modifier code when you were in the reimbursement --
- 4 Home Infusion reimbursement department?
- 5 A. To -- you would have occasion to bill claims
- 6 with a modifier on them, one or more modifiers, yes.
 - Q. Okay. When would you do that?
- 8 A. You know, one example would be in Medicare
- 9 for a pump -- these types of things change over time.
- 10 Q. Okay.

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- 11 A. So -- but you -- for -- for a -- for a pump,
- which was durable medical equipment in Medicare Part B
- 13 terminology, the patient typically would be renting
- 14 the pump and there would be -- if I recall correctly,
- 15 you had to indicate that this was my first month of
- 16 billing and put a modifier in there, something like RR
- 17 to indicate rental. And I don't remember these
- 18 details, so I'm just sort of giving you an idea. But
- 19 you had to -- you had to notify the patient in like
- 20 the tenth or eleventh month that they had the option
- 21 to purchase a pump after the fifteenth month if they
- 22 were in service that long and you had to put a
- 23 modifier on that claim to indicate to the DMERC that
- 24 you had, in fact, notified the patient. Stuff like
- 25 that.

- A. There would be a rental fee.
- Q. Okay. And would Abbott ever provide to its
- 3 customers pumps free of charge?
 - MS. FUMERTON: Objection to form.
- 5 A. I don't have specific recollection of how
- 6 that was done
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Do you
- 8 know how much Abbott charged to provide pumps to its
- 9 customers?
- 10 A. No.
- Q. Do you know whether Abbott leased pumps to
- 12 its customers?
- A. I don't have specific recollection of that.
 - Q. In the contracts between Abbott Home Infusion
- and its consignment partners or its -- its partner,
- 16 its infusion partners, whereby Abbott would provide
- 17 product on a consignment basis, would Abbott -- do you
- 18 know whether Abbott would provide pumps free of
- 19 charge?
- A. I just don't have specific recollection.
 - Q. The next item says "Price Group." Do you see
- 22 that, sir? On this page, I'm sorry.
 - A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Page 2154.
- 25 A. Uh-huh.

44 (Pages 170 to 173)

Page 176 Page 174

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- 1 Q. Can you just read that to yourself?
- 2 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
- 3 Q. Sir, what does price group mean?
- 4 A. My recollection is it was a way to categorize
- products for purposes of -- of doing exactly what it
- says here. A -- this automated price scheduling 6
- 7 feature, could use it to -- you know. Price group
- equals to do this when it was pricing a product on a 8
- 9 claim.
- 10 And the other thing it talks about is to
- 11 do a mass price change, which would mean that if price
- group equals two, do this to this change to do a 12
- change in the list pricing on the item file that we 13
- 14 talked about. So that's what it would be.
- 15 O. Is this a feature that would be used often?
- 16 A. The mass price change would not be done 17 often.
- Q. Okay. What about the individual price 18
- 19 changes?
- 20 A. Again, that was out of my area of
- responsibility or specific knowledge and I think 21
- that -- I mean, I just -- I don't have -- I'm not sure 22
- I ever had that knowledge. 23
- Q. Okay. The next item says "Units/Each." Do 24
- 25 you see that?

- which says "Item File Procedure." 1
 - A. Uh-huh.
- 3 Q. Sir, do you see at the top it's a discussion
- about adding new item files? 4 5
 - A. Uh-huh.
- 6 Q. And then the next paragraph down it says --
- 7 starts, "When adding a new list number to the Item
- 8 File, the rule of thumb is." Do you see that?
 - A. Uh-huh.
- 10 Q. And it says, "Drugs: U&C is based" upon "AWP
- so it is necessary to have" the "correct NDC entered 11
 - into" the "CHIP system."
 - A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. What does that mean?
- 15 A. I think what that means is what we talked
- about earlier, that -- oh, wait a minute. Let me back 16
 - up. I think that is indicating that the setting of
- 18 the U&C, also called list price, for a drug on the
- 19 CHIP system would be based upon AWP, as it says.
- 20 Q. Okay. Would that be true just for Abbott or 21 would that also be true for Abbott's customers?
- 2.2 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.
- 23 A. Well, I think that would be true for any
- 24 drugs that were on the system for how that was being
- 25 done in the CHIP system. This is an area of contract

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Page 177

A. Yes. 1

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- Q. Does that mean sort of what it says, the
- 3 number of units or number of items used?
- 4 A. In order to bill Medicare, as it says here
- 5 you -- actually, rather than to bill them on like cans
- or on milliliters, you had to bill them on calories of 7 nutrients provided and this field here was used for
- 8 the system to automatically compute that.
 - Q. So was this just for enteral products?
- A. Yes. 10
- 11 Q. Okay. So the Ross-type nutrition products
- 12 then?
- 13 A. There's a possibility it would have been
- 14 other manufacturers. I'm not sure. But yes.
- Q. Okay. What about for glucose products? 15
- 16 A. I don't know.
- Q. Okay. And then "Calories/Unit." Do you see 17
- 18 that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. This is, again, another field for enteral 20
- 21 products?
- A. Yes. 22
- 23 Q. And what would that mean, generally?
- 24 A. It was used for the same purpose.
- 25 Q. Okay. If you could turn to 2155, please,

- marketing that I was never involved in --
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. That --
- 3 A. -- so I'm -- you know, maybe I'm going
- further than I should be saying at this point 4
- 5 because -- ask them.
- 6 Q. You're -- you're anticipating my next
- 7 question, sir.
- 8 A. Okay.
- 9 Q. Okay. Did you have any involvement with
- 10 adding new list numbers to the item file?
- A. No, not directly. I mean, I had some 11
- involvement later as manager of client services and 12
- 13 training clients and I would do various things in the
- 14 CHIP system, so I would have had some involvement 15 there.
- Q. Well, when you had some involvement, then, 16
- in -- in training clients, what would you train them 17
- 18 with regard to this particular subject matter
- 19 concerning adding new list items?
- 20 A. I doubt that I would have trained them
- 21 anything, but I have no specific recollection.
- 22 Q. Okay. The next item down says, "Supplies:
- 23 U&C based on acquisition cost so this information must
- 24 be provided."
- 25 A. Uh-huh.

45 (Pages 174 to 177)

Page 178 Page 180 1 Q. What does that mean? remember earlier this morning I talked -- I remembered A. To be honest, I don't know. 2 2 a project that I was on. 3 Q. Do you know why the U&C for drugs was not 3 Q. Yeah. 4 also based upon acquisition cost? A. I believe this was it. 5 A. No, I don't. 5 Q. Does this refresh your recollection 6 Q. Do you recall any discussion at Abbott 6 concerning that project, sir? 7 about -- about the difference between drugs -- U&Cs 7 A. Well, a little bit. Q. Okay. for drugs being based upon AWP as compared to 8 8 9 9 supplies, which was based upon --A. Yeah. 10 A. I don't recall any discussion I was ever 10 Q. Sir, this is --11 involved in. 11 A. It was a long time ago. Q. -- from Dave Brincks to Mike Sellers and it 12 Q. Okay. Sir, if you could flip to Page 2157, 12 says, "Item File/Product Groups." Do you see that? 13 please. 13 14 A. (Witness complies). 14 A. Yes. Q. If you look down, it says, in the middle of 15 O. On the re line. 15 the page, "Abbott Item File Standardized Naming 16 A. Yes. 16 17 Conventions." Do you see that? 17 Q. Okay. And it says, "Shellie Bronson, Bruce A. Uh-huh. 18 Rodman," which is you, right? 18 19 19 A. Uh-huh. Q. And then it says, "Drugs (Both Compounded and Non-Compounded)." 20 Q. "And Lynn Leone are working as a team to 20 21 A. Uh-huh. 21 update the System 50 item file." 22 Q. And then Item 1, "All drugs will be entered 22 A. Yes. generically, with few exceptions." 23 Q. What does that mean? 23 A. Uh-huh. 24 A. Updating the item file is probably fairly 24 Q. "No abbreviations should be used unless it is obvious, so I think your question may have to do with 25 Page 179 Page 181 an actual part of the generic name." Do you see that? the System 50. 2 2 A. Uh-huh. Q. Yes. I'm sorry, yes. 3 Q. What does that mean? 3 A. Yes. The CHIP system had the capability to 4 A. In the item file you had to name your product 4 have totally different databases for different clients 5 because it was important when someone was looking at 5 and -- so you could have for one client an item master the item file, and perhaps on these Page 2s, and other that -- different sets of products, different prices, 7 places, to understand what the product was that had a 7 different, et cetera, than for a second client or a number assigned to it. So this would be the product 8 third client. And then you had a database for 8 9 9 description and this was indicating just a convention Abbott's business that was conducted in Abbott's name and that's what was called the System 50. 10 of how to name it. 10 Q. Okay. Sir, if I could have you flip to 11 Q. Okay. So this concerned Abbott claims then 11 or claims for Abbott products? 12 BR 02163. 12 13 A. Uh-huh. 13 A. It definitely would have concerned -- it 14 O. And is this a memorandum? would have impacted claims that Abbott submitted in 15 their name. My recollection is that there was a A. It is. 15 16 Q. Okay. And who's it from? capability to submit claims in other people's names 17 A. Dave Brincks. 17 from that system and that's a hazy recollection. 18 Q. Dated what? 18 Q. Okay. Do you remember which clients you would potentially have been able to submit claims 19 A. David E. Brincks. 19 20 20 from? Q. I'm sorry, no. Dated -- what's the date? 21 A. Oh, dated. September 6, 1994. 21 A. It's too long ago. Q. And who is it to? 22 22 Q. Okay. Would it have been the reimbursement 23 A. To Mike Sellers. 23 clients, the ones who contracted for reimbursement 24 Q. And, sir, if you could review this document. 24 services? 25 A. (Witness reviewing document). Well, you 25 A. Yes.

46 (Pages 178 to 181)

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Page 182

- Q. And if you read down -- well, the next 1 2 sentence says that you stayed -- you were staying in 3 the evenings to work on it and you were planning on --
 - A. See, that was why I remember this.
 - Q. And then the next paragraph describes a series of seven different enumerated items which indicate how the files are being updated by group. Do you see that?
- 9 A. Uh-huh.

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- 10 Q. Product description under Item 1. "Make all 11 descriptions consistent and easily understood by all 12 users."
- 13 A. Uh-huh.
- 14 Q. Why were you doing that?
- A. You know, the CHIP system was a very 15
- operational system. It was used by a lot of people 16
- 17 for different functions. It made some sense that
- 18 ranging from pharmacy to reimbursement, another area
- that people that could understand through some 19
- consistency of what they were seeing in the CHIP 20
- system, and that's why this was done. 21
- 22 Q. The next item says, "NDC's - updating all NDC numbers to be sure they are correct for use when AWP 23
- matches NDC numbers." Do you see that?
- 25 A. Uh-huh.

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- 1 Q. What does that mean? 2 A. Drugs were to be identified on the system
- 3 with NDC numbers, and as we talked about earlier,
- 4 there were automated capabilities in the CHIP system
- 5 to use AWP-based data fields to either price claims or 6 at least price the reporting of expected collections.
- 7 And this had to do with having the data as accurate as possible. 8
- 9 Q. The next item, Number 3, says, "Creating 10 product groups for all products. This can be used to
- change prices by product group or change procedure 11
- 12 codes for ... override file." Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Does -- does this means what it sounds like,
- that not all products were within particular groups 15
- and that you grouped all the products? 16
- 17 A. Probably.
- 18 Q. Do you have a recollection of that?
- 19 A. Not -- not -- no, really not specifically.
- Q. Okay. I know this goes back to '94. 20
- 21 A. This was -- you know, these -- these types of
- fields were -- was the responsibility of the contract 22
- marketing department. Lynn Leone was in the 23
- department. As you can see, Dave Brincks wrote it. 24
- And I was involved in the project because, you know,

- the fields were used by reimbursement in some cases,
- 2 at least, and I was one of the team to try and get 3 some data consistency into this file.
- 4 Q. Is that the reason why they brought in folks
- 5 from the reimbursement department? You've sort of 6 anticipated were my next questions.
 - A. Yeah, I would say so.
- Q. Okay. Number 4 says, "Updating prices of 8
- 9 individual products for greater consistency,
- 10 particularly in relation to AWP." What does that 11 mean?
 - A. I don't have a specific recollection of that.
- 13 Q. Okay. Do you remember updating prices of 14 individual products?
- 15 A. I don't, actually.
- Q. Okay. The next item says, "Entering correct 16 17 reimbursement descriptions for enteral" nutritions "to
- aid in Medicare billing." Do you see that? 18 19
 - A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Why did you need to do that?
- A. You know -- well, we talked about that 21
- 22 earlier about what that -- I think we said that
- reimbursement description field, did that -- did that 23
- 24 not have an enteral example earlier --
- 25 Q. Yes, it did.

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Page 184

- A. -- and it had to do with calories per can, or
- something like that. And the system was not as
- automated as we would like it to be in aspects of
- 4 billing because it was already very complicated. And
- 5 my recollection of this was that some of the
- computations to -- actually for the billers to get the
- 7 right unit billed in numbers of calories, there may
- 8 have been some hand cranking and by having a
- 9 description on how many calories are in a can that
- would be visible to them, this would be useful. 10
- 11 Q. Did you create that function, do you recall?
- 12 A. I'm sorry?
- 13 Q. Did you create that function at that time?
- 14 A. What does that mean?
- 15 Q. Meaning was -- was that -- was that
- 16 description already in there or was part of your
- 17 revision of the System 50 --
 - A. Adding it for the first time?
- Q. -- adding it for the first time? 19
- 20 A. I don't recall.
 - Q. Do you know whether there were problems with
- 22 billing to Medicare prior to September 6, 1994 when
- 23 you folks undertook this particular project?
- 24 A. I'm not aware that there --
- 25 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form.

47 (Pages 182 to 185)

18

Page 186 Page 188 1 THE WITNESS: Be my guest. 1 A. I'm not aware that there were. 2 2 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, the first Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Under Item 6 it says, Enter "correct procedure codes for all products. page I would like to draw your attention to is 2189. Depending on payor, we may need to override this most 4 I think it's the next one. common procedure code. Use of the product group for 5 A. Uh-huh. 6 6 override facilitates this function." Do you see that? Q. Sir, what is this document? 7 A. Yes. 7 MS. FUMERTON: Can I see your copy O. What does that mean? 8 8 just --A. That means entering the HCPCS code. That 9 9 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure. means that for different payers you may have had to 10 10 MS. FUMERTON: We are moving on to an have billed the same product or set of products with 11 11 area I wasn't looking at before. different HCPCS codes because of the craziness of the MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: (Tenders 12 12 billing structure. Frankly, I don't recall what the 13 13 document). 14 third one means. There was, apparently, some override 14 MS. FUMERTON: Thanks. capability based on this product group field. 15 15 MS. NESBITT: What number is that? Q. Which -- do you remember which payers the 16 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: This is 2189. 17 override feature was necessary for? 17 MR. STETLER: While he's looking at A. I don't. I don't have much recollection of 18 18 that, during a break I could get a computer for you 19 guys to share and if you wanted to put the CD in that at all. 19 Q. Okay. If you could look at Item Number 7, there, you could look at it. Never mind. 20 20 Enter "correct calories per can." Do you see that 21 MS. FUMERTON: Yeah. No. If we're 21 22 item? 22 going to be going through more looseleaf-type 23 A. Uh-huh. documents, I think it would be helpful just because 24 O. Is that the enteral nutrition field code that then I have an idea of what we're talking about. was -- that you were talking about before? 25 A. Okay. Okay. I know what this is. Page 187 Page 189 1 1 A. It's one of them, I think, yes. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay, sir. What Q. So you were updating so that the system 2 2 is this? could, for Medicare billing, more efficiently or more 3 A. You could do specialized, you know, on-demand accurately reflect the appropriate amount of calories 4 reporting through a tool called query reporting in the 4 5 per can as required and units required? 5 CHIP system to extract information out of it. Is there a date on this? No. But looking at this, this A. To my recollection, there was some automation 6 7 7 in the system on that or perhaps there wasn't because was probably something that -- this is my handwriting. we also -- I talked about that reimbursement text 8 8 Q. Okay. field that could be used to put it in, which was just 9 9 A. And during that period of time when I was a text field. So how well it was automated versus how 10 manager of client services we were considering a 10 much billers had to do was beyond my ability to 11 proposal for charging our clients for Abbott staff to 11 actually write a query report for them and these were remember. But it was certainly related to that. 12 12 some notes that I probably took myself for either 13 Q. Okay. Do you recognize the handwriting on 13 14 this document? 14 developing a proposal or for a meeting, or something 15 A. Well, I see a signature and at this time I 15 like that, on what the elements of that would be. probably only knew one Mike that would probably have 16 16 O. Sir, before we continue on with this document, with regard to the hard copies of documents 17 written this. 17 18 Q. Okay. And who would that Mike be? 18 that you produced pursuant to the subpoena, there was A. That would be Mike Sellers. 19 at least one handwritten document which contained 19 20 notations from you concerning a conversation with a --Q. Do you recognize Mike Sellers' handwriting? 20

48 (Pages 186 to 189)

an Abbott lawyer that were retained for privilege

A. Well, I don't know what was retained --

purposes. This isn't that document, is it?

A. -- but this is not that.

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Q. Okay.

A. No, not specifically.

A. Okay.

Q. Sir, I think we are done with this particular

document and if we can move to the red folder.

MR. STETLER: I'll take that.

21 22

23

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Page 190 Page 192 1 Q. How often have you spoken with Abbott 1 being produced. 2 2 lawyers, without telling me what your -- the content MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. I don't 3 of the conversations. 3 know what the date was. That's --4 4 A. Well, very infrequently. MS. FUMERTON: I cannot recall that 5 Q. Okay. 5 either. I do not know what was -- I cannot recall 6 6 A. You know, my recollection is I think maybe what was contained in that e-mail. 7 when we were -- I mean, there was some matter of 7 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. contracts somewhere in my career that I was involved 8 MR. STETLER: It's not an e-mail. 9 in where we would to go a lawyer, I think, for that. 9 MS. FUMERTON: No. But when we produced I don't have specific recollections, I'm sorry. 10 10 the documents, remember, we had --11 MR. STETLER: Oh, your communication. 11 Q. Okay. A. It was infrequent. 12 12 I'm sorry. Q. Do you recall reviewing the notes that were 13 13 MS. FUMERTON: Yeah. We had sent an 14 withheld on attorney-client grounds? 14 e-mail explaining that we are withholding one document A. Even though I had turned them over to my and giving a -- and we gave a brief description of it. 15 15 lawyer, I do not recall that. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Sir, if 16 16 17 Q. Okay. Do you recall any conversations with 17 you can move on to the next page. lawyers at Abbott that might have been the basis for 18 First, let me ask you, do you have any 18 19 the notes? 19 recollection what these handwritten notes concern? 20 A. Yes. That's what I said. It had to do with 20 A. I don't know what those notes were. They must have been, to the best of my knowledge, buried in 21 establishing a charge for Abbott staff to be writing 21 some of the other materials that I was just throwing 22 queries for our customers on the CHIP system for 22 23 reporting purposes. 23 in files for. 24 O. Okay. For reporting to who? 24 Q. Well, without telling me what your conversations were with Mr. Stetler, what's the basis 25 A. Special reporting. Anybody that wanted to Page 191 Page 193 for the assertion of privilege, do you know? see it for anything. 2 A. I have no idea. 2 Q. Okay. Did someone ask you to do that? 3 MS. FUMERTON: Well, objection --3 A. Do what? Q. To -- to create that -- that mechanism 4 MR. STETLER: He's not asserting the 4 5 5 whereby special reports could be generated. privilege, so ... 6 A. I really don't recall how this came up. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 6 7 MS. FUMERTON: We're asserting the 7 Q. When -- when issues like this concerning the 8 CHIP system arose, did you work with a computer privilege on behalf of Abbott. 9 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Did you 9 programmer to help facilitate the system? confer with counsel for Abbott about the content of 10 A. Well, an issue like this would be doing 10 those notes? 11 specialized reporting to draw reports out of the 11 system. I did -- you know, sometimes I would do 12 12 A. No. queries. And I actually taught others how to do 13 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Mr. Stetler, 13 queries later on in client services. There were 14 did you? 14 15 MR. STETLER: They gave me a direction. people in the systems department that were better than 15 I followed it. I took a look at the notes. It 16 I on how to use the query system, so, therefore, I appeared that they have a colorable claim, and so 17 would consult with them from time to time on how to do 17 18 that's my obligation to that. 18 19 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. We don't 19 Q. Okay. Did you -- with regard to any work 20 20 have a privilege log on them. Do you remember what that you did with regard to the CHIP system, did you the dates of them were? 21 work with a computer programmer? 21 22 MS. FUMERTON: I believe that some of 22 A. Sure. 23 23 that information -- I can't recall the exact detail of Q. Okay. Who -- who were the computer 24 the information, but I know some information was 24 programmers that you worked with? provided to you at the time that the documents were You're asking for names that I can recall?

49 (Pages 190 to 193)

Case 1:01-cv-12257-PBS Document 6323-21 Filed 07/27/09 Page 51 of 143 Page 194 Page 196 1 1 Q. Yes, that you can recall. A. It is possible. 2 2 A. Jerrie Goldstein, Sarah Card, Zen Focks, Q. And it says at the top, "Solutions Recognized 3 F-o-c-k-s. to Common Reimbursement." Is it fair to say that this 4 document was used by the reimbursement department? MR. STETLER: Watch your language, will 5 5 A. No, I don't think that is fair to say. you? 6 6 A. There were others, but those are the names Q. Okay. 7 I'm recalling right now. 7 A. I think that it's probably a document that -well, you know, I know that more from this envelope 8 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) If you could 9 flip to the next page, please, 2190. 9 here that I did -- it says "Price Schedule Class." One of the things I did as a client services manager 10 A. Okay. 10 in those later years was to teach people how to use 11 Q. Sir, do you see where it says 11 this automated pricing system on the CHIP system and "Unpredictable" -- "Unpredictable therapy day length"? 12 13 this document was either a handout or simply something A. Uh-huh. 13 14 Q. What does that mean? 14 internal that I may have used to do that. That's A. (Witness reviewing document). I'm 15 about the best of my recollection. 15 struggling. Sorry. There's a lot of detail here. Q. And can you identify where -- is it just a 16 16 17 Q. That's okay. 17 two-page document, 2190 and 2191? 18 A. You know, right now I can only get in the 18 A. It appears to be. general ballpark here as opposed to give you a 19 Q. Okay, sir. The next document I would like to 19 ask you about is -specific answer. 20 20 21 Q. Okay. Well, what generally does it mean? 21 If you could go to what says Exhibit E, 22 A. The general ballpark is that there were 22 which is 2195 and 96 and 97 through 98. 23 certain therapies that -- you know, when you bill a 23 A. Okay. O. Sir, what are these documents? 24 claim, you -- you -- you would bill sometimes, depending on the payer, the from date and the to date 25 A. These are redacted in some -- well, redacted, Page 195 for providing the service. For some payers the length but examples of real contracts or a real -- at least a 2 of -- the number of days might actually reflect the real contract, it appears to be. It would be a real amount that you were going to be paid because you 3 4 would get paid on that basis. And for certain 4 Q. And is the contract with Home Health & 5 therapies, e.g., pain, catheter care and enteral 5 Hospice? nutrition therapies, there was some difficulty in 6 A. Actually, it appears, from what I'm seeing, 7 determining, really, how long a therapy would be for 7 that the name of the client was not redacted on the or had been for because of some of the really last three pages, so it was with one of our clients, 8 masochistic type of calculations, and whatever, that 9 Parkview Home Health & Hospice. And so these were -10 had to be done. And that's the ballpark general these were kind of samples of a real contract that 10 answer here. 11 they would have had with a payer. 11 O. And who did the redaction? 12 Q. Okay. Under Item A in the last sentence 12 13 reads, "Drugs could still be billed at AWP-based or 13 A. I don't have a recollection of that. 14 some other pricing." Do you see that? 14 Q. Do you know whether you may have? 15 A. Yes. 15 A. I may have. 16 Q. What does that mean? 16 Q. Okay. And at the top it says "Home Infusion A. I would interpret this to mean that whatever Therapies" sort of in dark. Do you see that in 17 17 18 the rest of it meant in terms of billing something 18 dark -- I'm sorry, on 2195. On Page 2195.

50 (Pages 194 to 197)

Q. And at the top in darkened in it says, "Home

Q. Can you describe what each of the columns means, "Item Number," "Units," "Item Description"?

Infusion Therapies." Do you see that?

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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A. Yes.

A. Yes.

A. I think so.

daily or monthly, that drugs were billed separately

A. Well, how do I put this? I could have

written it, but do I really recognize it? No.

and they would be billed based on mechanisms that we

had already discussed, such as AWP-based mechanisms.

Q. Okay. Do you recognize this document at all?

Q. Okay. But it's possible that you drafted it?

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Page 200 Page 198 1

2

- 1 Q. Okay. What does that mean?
- 2 A. Well, item number is just a line count for
- reference on the contract.
 - Q. Okay. And units?
- 5 A. Most of those don't have -- it's not
- 6 applicable, but for anti -- anti-infective products,
- 7 there could be different pricing for the supplies and
- service component by frequency of administration, such 8
- 9 as q2 -- 12h indicates every 12 hours --
- 10 Q. Okay.

4

- 11 A. -- would be the administration of the
- 12 antibiotic to the patient in the home.
- 13 Q. And item description?
- 14 A. Well, that indicates the general category of
- the therapy, such as -- I don't know what ACTH stands 15
- for, but later on antibiotic, antiviral, antifungal, 16
- 17 chemotherapy, and et cetera.
- 18 And then those codes that are
- 19 handwritten in there were probably the nonstandardized
- different by payer billing codes, these are not HCPCS 20
- codes, billing codes that were used at this time to 21
- bill whoever this payer was. 22
- 23 Q. And at the top there's a fax -- fax legend.
- 24 Do you see that? It says June 8th, 2000. It's 20 --
- 2195, at the very top of --

be billed. Some contracts call for the second per 5 diem rate to be different from the first rate and

primary drug provided at the same time in the course

of the therapy, more than one antibiotic. There would

be, on those cases, an additional per diem that would

- 6 typically less. So that refers to if there was a
- 7 second or a third drug being provided that was an
- 8 antibiotic, anti-viral, anti-fungal therapy, that's
- 9 what that means.
- 10 Q. When you say "contracts," what are you --11 what are you referencing when you say contracts?
- 12 A. This would be a contract between a commercial
- 13 payer, and in this particular case, as seen by a not
- 14 very good job of redaction, Parkview Home Health &
- 15 Hospice.
- 16 Q. And, sir, would this apply to Medicaid or
- 17 Medicare reimbursement?
- 18 A. No.

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- Q. Okay. It says, "Fee schedule Per Day + AWP."
- 20 Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes. Yes.
- 22 O. What does that mean?
- 23 A. Per day means per diem, as I just explained.
- 24 In this particular case it would appear that the drug
- itself was being paid for at AWP.

Page 199

Page 201

A. Yes. 1

4

- 2 Q. Does that give you an approximation as to
- 3 when this document may have been created?
 - A. Well, it was probably after that.
- 5 Q. It was probably after that. What about down
- at the bottom where it says 092997?
- 7 A. Oh, let me restate that. That's -- no. It
- 8 was probably received by Abbott Home Infusion after --
- you know, on that date of June 8th, that -- that would
- be my assumption. You know, do I have specific 10
- knowledge of what that code on the bottom means? No. 11
- So leave it at that. 12
- 13 Q. Okay. Where it says "Fee 1st Drug," do you 14 see that?
- 15 A. I'm sorry, where?
- 16 Q. At the top of "Home Infusion Therapies" it
- says "Fee 1st Drug." Do you see that? 17
- 18 A. Oh, yes.
- 19 Q. What does that mean?
- A. Much of home infusion billing to commercial 20
- insurance was, and still is, billed on a per day or 21
- per diem basis. Per diem as we call it. This
- 23 contract redacted, though, had rates per day, per
- 24 diem, for providing a therapy. Some contracts would
- have -- sometimes a patient would have more than one

- 1 Q. Okay. And that would be billed to the payer 2 at AWP?
- 3 A. Yes.
 - Q. Would a -- would it --
- 5 A. Well, it would be paid by the payer at AWP.
- 6 Q. Okay. What does that mean?
 - A. I explained earlier you may sometimes bill at
- 8 list charge -- list price or you may bill at the
- 9 contracted price. You could bill it either way.
- 10 Q. Okay. And the contracted price means the
- 11 contract -- the price between the third-party payer
- and the provider? 12
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. Or that -- well, this is a contract, so, yes.
 - Q. And will there ever be an instance when for
- Medicaid or Medicare reimbursement purposes, the fee 17
- 18 schedule would be per day plus AWP?
- MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 19
- 20 A. At that time?
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) At any time.
- 22 A. You mean now?
 - Q. Well, at any time that -- that you were
- 24 involved with Home Infusion, Abbott Hospital Products

Division.

51 (Pages 198 to 201)

Page 204 Page 202 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. 1 1 compound, maybe more than that. But you may have --2 2 A. For Medicare there would never have been a you may have a -- you know, what I had called earlier the primary drug of the therapy, that could be in per diem billing to incorporate charges for all of 3 your supplies, pumps, or whatever, and services, which powder form. The pharmacist or the pharmacy will -is how this is done for commercial insurance. No, would have to typically dilute that with sterile 6 that would not have occurred for Medicare. 6 water. That's often done in that way. And then they 7 O. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Why not? 7 would take that mixture and compound that into a 8 diluent, such as D5W. So in that case there would be A. For -- pardon me? 9 9 Q. Why not for Medicare? three drugs. This means that drugs which may be added A. Because you had to bill the way the 10 10 to hydration diluent and are -- let me read this government through their contractor specify that you 11 11 again. bill, and that was not the methodology for billing. 12 12 Okay. This actually is talking about 13 Q. Okay. 13 hydration, which is a therapy. Patients need fluids. 14 A. And still is not. 14 It's not really a primary, like infection fighting or 15 For Medicaids, as I said earlier, cancer fighting drug in a fluid, it's simply that they 15 there's 50 states out there. To the best of my are -- do not have the -- as I understand this, and 16 16 17 recollection at that time none of them were billed on I'm not a pharmacist, but I understand this, they a per diem basis or paid on a per diem basis -- paying don't have the proper equilibrium of what are called 18 18 19 on a per diem basis. 19 electrolytes in their body so they need hydration. 20 Q. Okay. If you could flip to 2223. And this is saying that drugs can be added to whatever 20 21 A. Oh, we are moving on. 21 the core, you know, the basic diluent is, which could Q. Yeah. 22 22 be dextrose, if I understand it, maybe others. 23 A. Maybe I should put the clip back where it 23 Certain drugs or minerals, or whatever, was, huh? It's paper-clipped. 24 24 could be added to that as part of getting their 25 (Witness reviewing document). Okay. I electrolyte balance back where it needs to be and they Page 205 Page 203 can be billed. They are chargeable. They can be paid am there. 2 2 for via AWP per contracts that would be between a Q. Okay. Does it look like this (indicating) 3 22 ---3 payer and a provider. That's what this is referring 4 4 A. No yellow mark on this. 5 Q. Okay. Well, sir, if you could -- and if you 5 Q. Okay. When you say a provider, would that need to refer to the earlier pages, can you tell us 6 provider include Medicaid or Medicare? 7 what this document is? 7 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. A. I believe this is a document that I used. I 8 8 A. Medicare for home diffusion does not pay for 9 may have written it for training a client that we had 9 sold the CHIP system to in the latter years. They 10 10 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. just bought the system. They didn't have any other 11 A. Medicaid would. Per contracts would not 11 12 services other than, you know, our supporting them on 12 relate to Medicaid. That's the term for commercial learning how to use and implement the CHIP system and 13 13 insurance. 14 I actually was the product -- I was the key person at 14 And, I'm sorry, did I answer the Abbott to help out with this client and I think this question? 15 15 16 is a document that was used for training them. 16 Q. Yeah, I think you did. 17 Q. Okay. 17 A. Okay. That's my wife. 18 A. Uh-huh. 18 Q. Who's your wife, sir? 19 Q. It says, "Drugs which may be added to 19 A. I did write this. I did write this. 20 hydration diluent ... are sometimes chargeable at AWP 20 per contracts." Do you see that? 21 "Prevents vomiting per nurse Sue." I asked 21 22 A. Yes. her what this was for and she knew. 22 23 Q. What does that mean? 23 O. So your wife --

52 (Pages 202 to 205)

A. That's what I think this is.

Your wife is a nurse?

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A. When you do a compound in home infusion, you

are using, by definition, at least two drugs to do the

Page 206 Page 208 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) 360. 2360. 1 1 A. She is a nurse. 2 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Is now a good A. I'm sorry, repeat that. 3 3 time for --Q. The first -- the first page is -- I need 4 4 A. It almost makes me think I didn't, actually, is --5 give this to a client. They may have been notes to 5 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: What is that, 6 6 myself, but it's too long ago. Tara? 7 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 7 MS. FUMERTON: Sorry. 8 8 A. Okay. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: That's okay. 9 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Is now a good 9 2293. 10 10 time to take a break? A. That's in here. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. And then 11 MR. STETLER: Whenever you would like. 11 I'm going to be discussing various pages through 2356. 12 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Why 12 A. It only goes to 2312. 13 don't we take -- Mr. Rodman, is now a good time for 13 you to take a break? 14 Q. Okay. Well, we'll worry about the other --14 we are putting Mr. Stetler to work here today. 15 THE WITNESS: Sure. 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Dave, is it all THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 16 16 17 at 2:42 p.m. with the end of Tape Number 4. 17 right while you're getting --18 MR. STETLER: (Indicating). 18 (Recess from 2:42 to 2:56) 19 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Please stand by. We 19 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. are back on the record at 2:56 p.m. with the beginning 20 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you can 20 of Tape Number 5. 21 look at 2293. And can you tell me, what is this 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, and I'm not 22 22 document that you're looking at? I mean, can you sure if it's part of this folder or not, but the next 23 identify the first and the last page? 23 document I would like to discuss with you is 02293. 24 A. Well, I have to look at the beginning pages 25 A. It's not in this packet. first before I get there --Page 207 Page 209 Q. Sure. That's fine. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Can we get 1 2 A. -- because I'm not sure I'm going to 2 that? 3 MR. STETLER: 02293? 3 understand what this is, so ... 4 4 O. Okay. Take your time. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. And, A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. And 5 Dave, we are going to need through like 2360. 5 6 6 THE WITNESS: Do you think we're done what page, 2293? 7 with this that I can give this back to Dave? 7 Q. Yes. 8 8 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes. A. Okay. Well, this says -- it is entitled here 9 MR. STETLER: Does it say "Introduction 9 as the "Request For Proposal For Software Services," 10 and Summary," is that what you're looking at? 10 which I guess means the CHIP system. I mean, it does mean the CHIP system. 11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: "Information 11 12 Q. Okay. And this is for the --12 Systems Overview." 13 A. And this is the description of the CHIP 13 MS. FUMERTON: Do you mind if I take a 14 look it at --14 system on this page, essentially. Q. Where it says, "Section 2 - Information 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure. Sure. 15 16 Systems"? 16 MS. FUMERTON: -- while we're searching 17 for it? 17 A. Yes. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. 18 Q. And is this -- was this an RFP for Michigan 18 19 MR. STETLER: I see it. It's part of a 19 Home Care Services? 20 A. It is my belief, actually, that this is an little bit bigger package. Do you want me to give him 20 21 the whole package? 21 RFP because the HomeMed, which is part of the 22 University of Michigan, was considering purchasing a 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes, please. 23 23 Does it go through 360? computer system. 24 24 MR. STETLER: He can tell you. Q. Okay. And if you could look at 2293. 25 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, what numbers? 25 A. Yes.

53 (Pages 206 to 209)

Page 210 Page 212 1 Q. You indicated earlier it describes the CHIP A. 02355, 02315, so it must be in here, huh? 1 2 2 02333. Okay. Okay. I'm ready. system? 3 A. It describes -- it appears to describe the --3 Q. Okay. Sir, does it say -- at the top it should say "Sutter." essentially the functionality of the CHIP system, at 4 5 least as of the time this proposal was written. 5 A. Yes. 6 6 Q. Okay. What is this document? Q. Okay. About one, two, three, four, five, six 7 bullet points down where it says in the middle of the 7 A. Well, I need to put this in the context of page, "CHIP also provides" -- "provides the following 8 8 what is in these --9 specific," do you see that? 9 O. Sure. Let's --10 A. Yes. 10 A. -- materials --11 Q. It says "First Data Bank drug interaction 11 Q. Why don't we do that. 12 program" --12 A. -- for the most part. 13 A. Yes. 13 Q. That's fine. 14 Q. -- integrated" -- what does that mean? 14 A. Okay. A. I had mentioned earlier that these drug 15 15 Q. Why don't we start with the first page number compendiums provided not only just pricing, but other and if you could you just give the --16 16 drug data. They -- they -- they provide -- they can, A. Yeah. 17 17 at least, provide data that allows a clinical Q. -- the Bates range. 18 18 19 19 pharmacist or a computer system that has some A. I hope -- even before I do that, I need to 20 automation in it to identify that a -- one drug should 20 look at this a little more. I'm sorry. not be administered to a patient with another drug 21 21 O. Sure. 22 because there may be an adverse effect. And that's 22 MS. FUMERTON: I suppose this is as good 23 called drug -- drug interaction. And now that I see a time as any. Just on the record I want to designate 23 this, my recollection is that we had those features in 24 the transcript as highly confidential to the extent we the CHIP system to help the pharmacist to avoid those 25 are looking at materials that are highly confidential, Page 213 1 discussing them. types of problems and that data was obtained from 2 First DataBank. 2 A. Okay. For the most part these are -- these 3 Q. Okay. If you could look down three bullet 3 appear to be materials, working materials, used by the Contract Marketing department for -- for -- for the points. It says, "Integration with Redbook AWP for 4 4 5 automated pricing." 5 maintenance of that item file that we've been talking 6 about. I actually see one note that's -- I recognize 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. Do you see that? 7 my handwriting. I'm not sure why that's stuck in 8 here. 8 A. Yes. 9 9 Q. What does that mean? Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) What page do you A. It's exactly as we discussed earlier, that -recognize your handwriting on? I don't mean to --10 10 11 A. 2316. 11 Q. Okay. 12 Q. Okay. 12 A. -- that was obtained from Redbook from -- for 13 A. I mean, this is actually just a set of notes 13 those AWPs. 14 Q. Sir, the next document I would like you to 14 for something. 15 But for the most part these were not look at is numbered 02333 and I think that might be 15 created by me. I had very little, if any, contained --16 16 responsibility for them and I'm not even sure when I 17 A. No, that's not in this. 17 18 Q. Okay. If you could look at that next book 18 came into possession of this book. And so, in general, that's what this is. 19 that Mr. Stetler has --20 Q. Okay. 20 A. So -- okay. 21 A. Now, which page were you asking about? 21 MS. FUMERTON: Can I take a glance? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure. Sure. 22 Q. 2233 and 2234. I'm sorry. 2333 and 2334. 22 23 MR. STETLER: Yeah, we are not going to 23 A. Okay. I'm there. Q. Sir, do you recognize this? get a laptop. It's on -- they're both on their way to 24 24 25 A. Not specifically. San Francisco I just learned.

54 (Pages 210 to 213)

Case 1:01-cv-12257-PBS Document 6323-21 Filed 07/27/09 Page 56 of 143 Page 216 Page 214 1 Q. What is Abbot/CAITS pricing schedule? Q. What does that mean? 1 2 2 A. I don't know what CAITS stands for. A. You know, I mean, other than what you can 3 Q. Okay. Where it says, compounding multidose read, which is obvious, AWP times 1.4 and add \$25, I don't really have more detail that I can give you on bags, do you see that? At the top. that that I recall. 5 A. Yes. 5 Q. Do you recognize that methodology for 6 6 Q. Well, what does Category 56 mean? Does that 7 calculating pricing? 7 mean anything to you? A. Not really. It -- it probably was a 8 A. (Witness reviewing document). You know, it's 8 categorization in the CHIP system of how items could 9 pretty hazy. It -- I mean, it certainly had to do 9 be put into categories. We talked about one of them 10 with the pricing of claims and I'm having difficulty 10 understanding the details, frankly. before. What -- what was that called, product group, 11 Q. Okay. Is that true for the rest of the something like that. I think there -- my recollection 12 is there was another category. What 56 particularly 13 compounding information on this page? 13 14 A. (Witness reviewing document). Yes, it is 14 meant, I don't know. Q. Okay. Well, what -- how do you interpret 15 15 true. upcharge the most expensive AWP times 1.4 percent and Q. Okay. If we could move to, then, Page 2353 16 16 17 through 2354. add \$25 as a compounding fee? A. Okay. Okay. 18 A. Right now I'm perplexed as to what it meant 18 Q. Sir, do you recognize this document? 19 by "most expensive AWP." 19 Q. Okay. A. Not specifically. 20 20 21 A. Maybe with some refresher somewhere else it 21 Q. And Shellie Bronson at the top is the 22 author --22 might come to me --23 Q. Well --23 A. Yes. 24 24 Q. -- do you see that? And what position did A. -- that I could figure it out. But I don't know what that meant. she hold on 8/13/97? Page 215 Page 217 1 A. At that time this memo makes me recall that 1 Q. Could it mean most expensive AWP as reported 2 she was also in the Contract Marketing department. between the three different pricing compendia? 3 O. So she wore two hats? 3 A. I would doubt that because the CHIP system 4 A. No. 4 only used the Redbook pricing. 5 Q. Okay. 5 Q. Okay. This -- does this appear to be a б A. No. She had moved on from being formula for setting list price? 6 7 reimbursement training supervisor -- or reimbursement 7 MS. FUMERTON: Objection, form. trainer to join the Contract Marketing department, as 8 A. Well, it doesn't really say that. 8 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you see at 9 it says here, as a managed care specialist. 9 10 Q. Okay. 10 the end of the memo it says, "Memos for each of the 11 A. Okay. above pricing methodologies will be completed and 11 Q. Have you seen this document before? placed in the pricing manual"? 12 12 13 A. I have no specific recollection of it. 13 A. Yeah. You know, you can draw that conclusion 14 Q. Okay. Do you see where it says, "Re-cap of 14 and I may be able to, also, but I have no specific Pricing Meeting 8/13/97"? knowledge of it. 15 15 16 A. I do. 16 Q. Okay. The next page I would like to discuss

Q. Did you participate in any pricing meeting? 17

18 A. None that I can recall.

Q. If you look under Item 2 it says, 19

"Category 56 (compounded drugs)"? 20

21 A. Uh-huh.

22 Q. And then it says, "upcharge the most

23 expensive AWP x 1.4 and add a \$25.00 compounding fee,"

24 do you see that?

A. Yes.

55 (Pages 214 to 217)

with you is 2374. Is that part of the grouping that

Q. And, sir, do you see where it says,

Q. If you could just take a look at that

A. (Witness reviewing document).

"Established pricing parameters"?

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you have there?

A. Okay.

A. Uh-huh.

document.

Page 218 Page 220 MS. FUMERTON: Let's see. I'm not so -- so I did keep this, but I have no detailed 1 2 having much luck trying to find something in here. knowledge at all of this and, frankly, this is 3 MR. STETLER: You're not? probably the first time I ever looked at it, most of 4 4 MS. FUMERTON: Well, it's just not -this stuff. 5 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: It's kind of 5 Q. Okay. We can move on, then, to Page 2490. 6 6 slow? A. Uh-huh. Okay. 7 7 MS. FUMERTON: It's not slow, it's just Q. Okay. Do you see that? And is this a not in the order you -- it's not in order. 8 memorandum? 8 9 MS. MOORE: Box 2 has the first 9 A. I do. documents and Box 1 has the higher numbers. I figured 10 Q. From Lynn Leone? 10 11 that much out. 11 A. Yes. 12 MS. FUMERTON: That would -- thank you. 12 Q. Whose title is identified as pricing 13 I'm looking at Box 1. It should be there. 13 specialist? 14 MS. MOORE: The opposite of what you ... 14 A. Yes. A. (Witness reviewing document). I'm ready, if Q. What -- what part of Home Infusion would 15 15 Ms. Leone have been working in at that point in time? 16 16 17 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Oh, okay. Sir, 17 A. Contract Marketing. do you recognize this document? Q. Okay. And this is to all reimbursement 18 18 A. No. 19 specialists and clerks? 19 Q. Okay. It says at the bottom -- do you see at 20 20 A. Yes. the very bottom on the left-hand side, 21 Q. And then you are listed as a cc? 21 Procedure/ITMPR.doc? 22 22 23 A. Yes. 23 Q. Dave Brincks is also listed and Ginny Q. Do you know what that is? 24 24 Tobiason as well? A. That appears to be a file name of where it 25 25 A. Yes. Page 219 Page 221 was kept. You know, what it was called when it was 1 Q. Do you recall this document? kept on somebody's computer. 2 2 A. No. 3 Q. Now --3 Q. Do you have any doubt that you received this 4 4 A. It was in a doc setting for probably MS Word document? 5 5 document. A. I was on board as a reimbursement supervisor Q. Okay. But this is -- this manual that you're 6 as of that time. My name is there, so I probably did. looking at, which this -- which this document that we 7 7 Q. Okay. Sir, what does this document are talking about appears to be contained in, is from 8 8 reference? 9 9 Contract Marketing Home Infusion? A. Case management. 10 A. Yes. 10 Q. Okay. And what is that? A. Well, I have to read this document, which I 11 Q. Okay. And it says, "Established Pricing 11 Parameters" at the top. Do you see that? 12 haven't done. 13 A. I do. 13 Q. Oh, go right ahead. 14 Q. And "Draft." 14 A. I had explained to you what we call case 15 management earlier. A. I see that. 15 16 Q. Do you know whether these are pricing O. Okay. 16 17 parameters utilized by the Contract Marketing group in 17 A. Okay. 18 Home Infusion? 18 Q. Why don't you take your time and read the A. I don't specifically know. This particular 19 19 document. 20 book was one that I had, to the best of my knowledge, 20 A. Okay. (Witness reviewing document). 21 never used. I'm not sure why there's this one sheet 21 MS. FUMERTON: Can I see -- we're giving 22 in here. And I -- as I had explained way upfront, 22 up on this. 23 that I thought that at some point potentially if I 23 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 24 ended up doing consulting, that some of this material 24 (Discussion off the record) that was available might be useful to me some day 25 A. Well, okay. So the question is what is this?

56 (Pages 218 to 221)

Page 224 Page 222 1 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Yes. 1 Products Division and apparently it's the entire 2 catalog. I guess. Appears that way. A. Well, actually, it's -- as it's written in 3 the very first sentence, it's some case management and Q. Okay. 4 A. Okay. pricing procedures is what it is and there actually 5 seem to be three different subjects on it. 5 Q. Give that back to me. 6 6 Q. Okay. And are those subjects familiar to A. We'll get done by the end of the day. 7 7 MR. STETLER: Some of these may be hard you? 8 8 A. Not especially. to figure out. 9 9 Q. Okay. Do you recall an issue associated MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: That's why I 10 with -- with the implementation of Phase II flexible 10 want to go through this exercise now. 11 pricing? 11 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) The next is 714 12 A. The price schedule capability that I spoke 12 through 988. Sir, if you could identify this? And I believe Mr. Stetler might hold up --13 about was being built in phases into the system when I 13 14 came on board and they called it phases, I guess. 14 MR. STETLER: Right. 15 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) -- a copy. 15 Looking at this, it looks like Phase II had just been 16 16 completed and put into the system and this is some MR. STETLER: I'll hold them if I can 17 procedure that's related to how to use the system for 17 find them on time because they're easier to recognize 18 the entry of prices that a case manager, which in this 18 this way. 19 A. Why don't you give me that one. 19 case -- well, I mean, Lynn Leone was a case manager, would have negotiated for individual patient therapy 20 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. That's 20 episode into the system, so the claims would reflect 21 fine. 21 22 that price as -- if appropriate. 22 A. Okay. 23 Q. Okay. Sir, what I would like to do next is 23 Q. And, sir, what is this document? 24 24 just use my copies to go through the various manuals A. I believe this would be a document that would and make sure that we have -- we authenticate the 25 have been used in the contract manage -- I'm sorry, Page 225 Page 223 manuals. I think it just would be easier to do it the Home Infusion Services Contract Marketing 2 2 department for doing these individual patient case this way. 3 A. That's okay with me so far. management price negotiations that we have been 4 MR. STETLER: (Nodded head 4 talking about. 5 5 Q. And would you utilize this document? affirmatively). 6 6 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) If you could --A. No. 7 THE WITNESS: If it's okay with you. 7 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. If you Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) -- look at --8 8 could get the next binder, Mr. Stetler. Why don't we 9 MR. STETLER: Okay with me. 9 just do it that way. 10 10 THE WITNESS: Especially if it -- we get MR. STETLER: Yeah. You know, in out of here sooner. between there are certain things that are clipped 11 11 12 12 together. We are skipping those, I assume? MR. STETLER: Well --13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Well, I just 13 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Why don't we 14 want to make sure we get this done before the end of 14 skip those for now or set them aside. I would just 15 15 the day. like to get through the binders right now. 16 A. Hurray. I'll go for that. 16 MR. STETLER: Yeah. Okay. This one 17 Q. If we could look at BR 212 through 532. And 17 begins 1062. 18 why don't I just pass that to counsel. 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) If you could just -- sir, if I could ask you to read the first and 19 MS. FUMERTON: Sure. And I'll pass it 19 20 20 last Bates numbers for this. down.

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A. 1062 through 1152.

Marketing June 1999."

Q. And what is that document?

A. Well, it says "Sample Contracts From Contract

And do you recognize this document?

21

2223

24

A. Okay.

you identify that document?

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And, sir, can

A. Well, the first page is 2001 Catalog. This

would be for -- it doesn't show, but it's the Hospital

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- A. Not specifically. 1
- 2 Q. With regard to the case management binder 3 that you looked at before and this document, do you
- know why you took it with you?
- 5 A. As I had explained earlier, I felt that -- I
- 6 wasn't really sure if I was going to be doing
- 7 consulting or what type, but I thought some day
- potentially it might be a good reference for me to use
- 9 for professional consulting occasions, which never, in 10 fact, happened.
- 11 Q. Was this a document that you maintained in your office at Abbott? 12
- 13 A. I don't think so.
- 14 Q. Okay. What's the date on that? Is there a 15 date?
- A. June 1999. 16
- 17 Q. Okay.
- A. June 1999. 18
- 19 Q. Do you want to move on to the next?
- 20 MR. STETLER: Here are the next two in
- 21 order.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you 22
- 23 could give me the first and last Bates number of that
- particular binder and describe what it is.
- 25 A. The first number is 1153, the last number is

- 1 A. -- to understand that. (Witness reviewing
- 2 document). This, I believe, is a document that was
- 3 prepared by the -- or used by, I don't know who
- prepared it, used by the Abbott Home Infusion Services
- 5 sales organization to assist in training Abbott's
- 6 clients on how to basically set up what was called a
- 7 marketing plan for their home infusion services
- 8 business units. That's what I think this is.
 - Q. Okay. And is it a document that you
- 10 maintained in your office when you were with Abbott?
- 11 A. I don't recall.
- 12 O. Okav.
- 13 A. It was not a document that I used actively.
- 14 Q. Okay.
- 15 A. I could have had a copy in my office.
- Q. Do you know who developed it or drafted it? 16
- 17 A. No, not specifically I don't.
- 18 Q. Okay. If you will move on to the next
- 19 document. And if you will give the first and last
- number of the Bates range. 20
 - A. Sure. 1217 through 1406.
- 22 Q. And what is this document?
- 23 A. Well, it says, "Guide to Sales Training &
- 24 Development."
- 25 Q. Okay. Do you recognize this document?

- 1216. This says, "Developing a Sales and Marketing 2 Plan."
- 3 Q. Did Abbott Home Infusion have sales and 4 marketing plans?
- 5 A. I guess we would have to define what that 6 means.
- 7 Q. Okay. What -- what -- how do you define a 8 marketing plan?
- 9 A. Well, I guess in a traditional sense as an
- 10 MBA from a long time ago I would define it as a plan
- for the development of the features of a product, how 11
- you were going to market it, to whom, through what 12 distribution channel, at what price and that would be 13
- 14 a marketing plan.
- 15 Q. Okay. Do you know whether Abbott Home Infusion had marketing plans like you just described? 16
- 17 A. I don't have any specific recollection of
- 18 that.
- 19 Q. Sir, this particular document that you're
- looking -- that's in front of you now, is this a
- 21 document that you utilized in your work with the
- Abbott Home Infusion business unit? 22
- 23 A. That's why I need -- I need to look at this
- 24 document --
- 25 Q. Sure.

- A. Not offhand.
- Q. Is it a document you maintained in your
- 3 office?
- 4 A. I have no specific recollection.
- 5 Q. Do you know whether you used it at all?
- 6 A. I have no specific recollection of that.
 - O. Do you know what it was for?
- A. If I take a look at the first page --8
 - Q. Sure.
- 10 A. -- I may be able to tell you.
- Q. Take your time. 11
- 12 A. (Witness reviewing document). You know,
- it -- I can just, in effect, recite back what it says 13
- in this first one and that's all that I have of -- any
- 15 real knowledge of, at least at this point in terms of
- recollection, which says it was "developed as a tool 16
- 17
- for Sales Management to utilize in structuring a
- 18 personalized orientation and training program for new
- field sales personnel," which would be referring to 19
- 20 the sales personnel in Abbott Home Infusion Services.
- 21 "It contains ... primary components necessary to
- adequately develop field sales employees to achieve 22
- 23 maximum potential in their sales career in the Home
- Infusion Services business unit." So it was some sort 24
- of a training and/or education tool for the Home

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Page 232 Page 230 Infusion Services sales staff --1 I believe, the client would sign it to sign off, 1 2 because ultimately it was their business and their Q. Okay. 2 3 A. -- is what I would conclude. Okay? responsibility. 4 4 Q. And, sir, what is -- what is this document, Q. And what is the Bates range on that? if you could give the Bates range and describe the 5 A. I'm sorry? 6 6 document? Q. What's the numbers at the bottom, what's the 7 A. Sure. It's 1407 through 0162, which I am now 7 range of numbers for that particular document you are 8 looking at? 8 seeing there are some not bound stuff here. 9 9 Q. Sir, what is this document or what are these MS. NESBITT: I believe he said 15 --10 10 documents? A. Show me what you're looking at. I see up on 11 11 A. Well, at least for the portion of it in the the -binders. This was -- I had mentioned earlier that one MR. STETLER: You read them before. 12 12 13 of my responsibilities as a reimbursement supervisor 13 A. I see up here (indicating). 14 was to -- you know, when we -- when we implemented a 14 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, he did? new Home Infusion Services client, a home infusion 15 MS. NESBITT: Yeah. 15 16 business, was to get them started in the use of -- in 16 MR. STETLER: We thought so. 17 the aspects of reimbursement where Abbott, as a 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 1506. Okay. billing service, would be performing those functions 18 18 I'm sorry. 19 and this was a document that would be used as part of 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) If we can move getting them started. So there are some forms to fill 20 on to the next grouping of documents. At the back of 20 21 out and I think some of this would be done -- I 21 that binder, yes. 22 believe some of this would be done in -- you know, 22 A. Okay. perhaps through some meetings with clients on the 23 Q. And what's the range of those loose 24 24 upfront to work out some of these things, at least documents? some of these forms. That's essentially what, at 25 A. Well, the first one is 1521. Page 231 Page 233 least, the bound portion of this document is. 1 Q. Okay. And what is that? 2 Q. Would that be -- would the bound portion of 2 A. This is a list of key contacts in the Abbott that document be something that you utilized in 3 Home Infusion organization that had responsibilities your -- in your capacity in the reimbursement 4 in reimbursement and those case management 5 department? 5 negotiations in Abbott's accounting and cash 6 A. Yes. application area in the systems -- the CHIP systems 7 O. Okay. 7 training and education and support area and other, 8 A. Either my -- either myself personally or 8 with some other department heads in various areas, 9 9 through subordinates. that was used at some point in time with a client to Q. Did you draft any portion of that document? 10 10 give to them as part of a client that we were 11 A. I would have to look at it and recall to see, 11 implementing. 12 but I cannot answer that, no. 12 Q. Okay. And the next documents? 13 Q. Okay. Sir, in the back portion, the loose 13 A. This appears to be the paper of a 14 pages, can you identify those? 14 presentation, or at least a walk-through, that would 15 A. Okay. This first stapled document here 15 have been used for a client to explain how Abbott's entitled "Case Management Negotiation Parameters" from 16 16 case managers perform their functions. 0 -- from 1506 through 1520, is a document that I 17 17 Q. Abbott's Home Infusion case managers? 18 believe would have been prepared by the Contract 18 Marketing department within Home Infusion Services, 19 19 Q. And can you give me the Bates range of that 20 that -- there's a place for a signature on it. My 20 grouping of documents that you are looking at right 21 recollection is that they would be working with the 21 now? 22 clients to set parameters on how to do these price 22 A. The Bates range? Sure. 015 -- I'm sorry.

59 (Pages 230 to 233)

Q. Okay. Are there any other documents within

that binder that are not attached to the binder?

23

24

25

Yeah. 01522 through 01545.

23 negotiations on these individual patient cases. This

communications of what those parameters were and also,

document was used as basically a tool for

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Page 236 Page 234

- 1 A. Yeah. This is a -- a copy of a contract with 2 a client, the Visiting Nurses Association of
- Wisconsin, that had an agreement with Abbott to use
- the CHIP system only, as I recall, no other services,
- 5 and this is the agreement that was being operated 6 under for that purpose.
- 7 O. And what is the Bates range for that 8 document?
- 9 A. 1546 through 1562.
- 10 Q. Okay. If you'll give that grouping to
- Mr. Stetler and he'll -- he's putting -- giving you 11 12 another one.
- 13 MR. STETLER: I'm getting good at this.
- 14 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And, sir, this
- document that is in front of you, if you could read 15 the Bates range and describe what it is, please. 16
- 17 A. It starts at 1563. The last page in here is
- 18 1743.
- 19 Q. And it appears that there's some loose notes
- 20 at the top.
- 21 A. It does.
- 22 Q. Okay.
- 23 A. It says "Account Implementation Plan."
- Q. And what is an account implementation plan? 24
- 25 A. When I look at it, maybe I'll be able to tell

Page 235

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Page 237

- 1 you.
- 2 Q. Oh, sure. Okay.
- 3 A. This is a letter from Timothy R. Sykes on
- March 30th, 1995 that says, "Enclosed is an updated 4
- 5 Account Implementation Plan Manual. This manual
- should be used as a resource for new account
- 7 start-ups. The contents of the manual will generally
- need to be customized on an account by account basis 8
- 9 prior to use." That's giving me a clue to your
- 10 question.
- 11 In concept this manual is a superset of
- 12 that earlier manual that was an implementation manual
- 13 used specifically for the reimbursement services
- 14 portion of implementing a new client. This appears to
- be a manual that was used by the Abbott implementors 15
- 16 to work with that client on many aspects ranging from
- 17 reimbursement to pharmacy services to nursing services
- 18 to inventory management and other aspects of it and
- that's what this is. 19
- 20 Q. Okay. And would you use this document?
- 21 A. I really don't recall specifically using this
- 22 document in my own personal responsibilities.
- 23 Q. Is this a document that you would have
- 24 maintained in your office?
- 25 A. It's possible.

- 1 Q. And what's the date of this manual?
 - A. March 19, '95.
- 3 Q. And can you describe what the loose documents
- 4 are at the front portion of the manual?
 - A. Maybe.
- 6 Q. Okav.
 - A. Well, one of them is actually that cover
- 8 letter that I just wrote -- read as to what this
- 9 manual was.
- 10 Abbott did provide materials to the
- clients that clients could use for -- I just want 11
 - to -- yeah. They are kind of listed here. They would
- be materials essentially for patients or -- or it says 13
- 14 physician direct mailers, so that some of them would
- be marketing materials, promotional posters. Abbott 15
- 16 had developed these documents that would be provided
- 17 to clients that they, in turn, would provide to
- 18 patients or other individuals or entities that they
- would deal with. And this appears to be some 19
- information on how to reorder some of those materials.
- 21 That's my memory of that as to what this is.
- 22 Q. Okay. Go on to the next manual.
- 23 A. And, apparently, I was involved judging from
- 24 some notes of mine at one point in trying to figure
- out how to get some for the client, so ...

- 1 Q. Do you remember which client or do your notes 2 reflect ---
- 3 A. It says in here. Memorial Hospital in 4
- Colorado Springs.
 - MR. STETLER: That's next (indicating).
- 6 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you 7
 - could just grab the Bates range for this particular --
 - A. Sure. 1744 through 2150.
- 9 Q. And, sir, what is this document?
- 10 A. Yeah. This was a user manual to assist users
- 11 on how to use the portions of the CHIP system that
- were involved in the reimbursement called the "CHIP
- Reimbursement Module User's Guide." 13
 - Q. What's the date on it?
- 15 A. Well, there's not really a date listed on
- this cover page. There's a code that looks like it's 16
- a date of December 18, 2002. That would be a 17
- 18 reasonable interpretation.
- 19 Q. Did you help --
- 20 A. But there's actually -- looking through here,
- 21 there's a lot of different dates in here of these
- 22 materials.
- 23 Q. Did you participate at all in drafting
- portions of this document? 24
- 25 A. Some memory is coming back, so you've got to

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Case 1:01-cv-12257-PBS Document 6323-21 Filed 07/27/09 Page 62 of 143 Page 238 Page 240 give me a moment here. 1 A. Yes, it would have been. 2 Q. Okay. Sure. Take your time. 2 Q. Okay. Is it fair to say that it was drafted A. The answer to your question is yes. 3 later during your tenure with Abbott? 4 Q. Okay. Which portions, do you know? 4 A. That is fair to say in terms it was compiled. 5 A. Well, the only one that I know for sure is 5 You know, some of the materials in here may be older. 6 6 one that I just flipped that caused me to say yes. Don't know. 7 7 O. Okay. Q. But it was compiled when you were in --A. This -- there's a section here on patient 8 8 working with clients who were licensing the CHIP 9 statements. I know I did that. 9 10 Q. Is this -- is this a manual that you would 10 A. And Abbott employees, yes. That's my use in your capacity as an employee of Abbott Home recollection. In that position when I was manager of 11 11 Infusion or thereafter when you were working with 12 12 client services. 13 clients? 13 Q. Okay. 14 A. Me personally? 14 A. That is my recollection. Q. You personally. 15 Q. Okay. Could you identify the next binder, 15 A. I would have some use for this as -- I think 16 16 please? 17 that this was put together initially when I was in the 17 A. Okay. This -- the numbers are 2907 through position of reimbursement supervisor and then it was 18 18 3123. added to after that, it's my recollection. Therefore, 19 Q. And, sir, what is --19 I think that I would have had some use for this at 20 A. It's entitled "Medicare Overview PEN Claims," 20 21 1995. This is another reimbursement training manual. 21 that time. Q. Would this have been a document that you We had seen one earlier that was the DMERC manual. 22 maintained in your office? This was to -- intended to be used for training of the 23 Abbott reimbursement staff, possibly clients, also. 24 A. Yes. If I didn't mention that earlier, that manual could 25 Q. Okay. Why don't we move on to --Page 239 Page 241 have been used for clients, too, in the DMERC. On how 1 A. Okay. 2 Q. I might have questions for you later on --2 to bill Medicare for parenteral and enteral claims in 3 A. Put this back together. 3 1995. 4 O. -- about this manual but --4 Q. Okay. And there are some loose documents, it 5 A. Okay. 5 appears, in the pocket on the inside. Do you see 6 Q. -- I just want to get all of our -- all of 6 that, sir? 7 these manuals identified before we end today. 7 A. Uh-huh. 8 Sir, if you could just grab the Bates 8 Q. What's the Bates range for the -- for those 9 range of this particular manual and describe it. 9 loose documents? And can you review them --A. Well, I'll just read what's here first. A. 29 -- I'm sorry. 10 10 You've got numbers here of 2698 through 2906. It's 11 Q. Go ahead. 11 A. 2909 through 2930. called "CHIP Reimbursement A-Z Class Materials." 12 12 Q. And what are CHIP A to Z class materials? 13 Q. And can you review them and identify them? 13 14 A. Well, now you have to give me some time. 14 A. Well, this is sort of a collection of 15 different documents on different subjects, so one by 15 one I could, if you would like. 16 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. My 16 recollection of this is -- I'm not saying that I wrote Q. Sure, if you could. 17 17 18 everything, but I think I would have compiled this 18 A. 2909 is a document for total parenteral

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nutrition, or TPN, that would have been intended to be

used to document information obtained upon the intake

therapy, pertaining to why they needed TPN, as well as

what the specific drug formula, drug and mineral, et

cetera, formula for the TPN would be. So that's what

process, accepting a patient on to home infusion

this required TPN information form is.

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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document. And it was a document that I believe I used

when I was in that manager client services position to

teach clients and probably Abbott reimbursement staff

people, also, on how to use the CHIP system for all of

Q. Would this have been a document that you

its reimbursement-related activities.

maintained in your office?

19

20

Page 244 Page 242 The required TEN information form is 1 Do you see where it says Stark referral? 1 2 2 very similar except it's for patients that were A. I do. 3 receiving enteral nutrition therapy. 3 Q. Do you know what that reference is? A. At a high level it references a law commonly 4 Medicare at the time had a requirement 4 5 to -- that the -- the -- the provider, called, called the Stark law --6 6 actually, technically a supplier, was at the time O. And --7 required to notify the patient that -- in 7 A. -- that had to do with what types of relationships physicians could have with providers of 8 circumstances in which the patient might have some 8 9 reason to believe that there would actually be 9 health services that they might be referring patients 10 10 coverage by the Medicare program for the patient's to and what they couldn't do. 11 Q. Is that commonly referred to as Stark? 11 therapy, but there wasn't. 12 A. That's commonly referred to as Stark, yes. 12 Q. Okay. A. So the supplier was obligated to notify the 13 13 Q. Okay. Sir, who is Stark? 14 patient in advance of that. It's called the waiver of 14 A. Representative Pete Stark in California. 15 Q. Are you aware of the fact that Representative 15 liability. There's more detail than that, but perhaps Pete Stark in California sent a letter to Miles White? that's enough for now. 16 16 17 Q. Is that what waiver of liability means in the 17 A. Really? No. enteral/parenteral nutrition area? 18 18 Q. Okay. A. It did then. There's a different name for it 19 19 MR. STETLER: You didn't get a copy? 20 THE WITNESS: I would like to see that. 20 now. Q. Okay. What's the name for it now? 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Had you -- did 21 22 A. Advance beneficiary notice or ABN. 22 you hear anything about Pete Stark writing --This one, from the desk of Virginia 23 writing -- writing to Miles White --23 24 Tobiason, dated February 16, 1995. The numbers are 24 A. No. 25 Q. -- at any time? 25 2915 through 2926. Page 243 Page 245 1 Q. And what is that document? 1 A. No, I sure didn't. 2 A. It's called "Reimbursement Update." 2 Q. Okay. If you could go on to the next 3 MS. NESBITT: Can you say the date again 3 document, please. 4 4 on that? A. At least not that I can recall. I might have 5 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry? 5 recalled that, but I'm not sure. 6 MS. NESBITT: Can you say the date on 6 Okay. This document numbers are 2927 7 7 through 2930 stapled together. It's a copy from that again? THE WITNESS: The numbers? Oh, the 8 8 somewhere with information about this waiver of 9 date --9 liability that I had explained earlier. It looks like 10 MS. NESBITT: No, the date. 10 it's somebody's manual. It's got some handwritten THE WITNESS: -- was -- the date is 11 11 notes on it, which are my handwriting. That's what it 12 is. 12 February 16, 1995. 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Did Ms. Tobiason 13 Q. Okay. send out regular reimbursement updates? 14 14 A. Okay. 15 A. There was a period of time where she was 15 Q. Did you draft that? sending out a publication like this, if I recall 16 16 A. No, definitely not. correctly, and this would appear to indicate I do, 17 17 Q. Okay. If we could move on to the next 18 upon having seen this and I probably would not have 18 binder. remembered that otherwise. 19 19 A. This is probably -- I mean, you know, it 20 Q. Who did she send it out to? 20 doesn't identify where it's coming from, but I know 21 A. This would go to Abbott clients, I believe, enough to recognize it's probably from one of the 22 and also it was probably distributed to the Home 22 government Medicaid contractors, such as a DMERC 23 23 Infusion Services management and/or reimbursement. Q. Okay. Sir, if you could give the Bates range That I don't really recall. 24 and describe this binder. 24 Q. With regard to -- if you can look on Page 2. 25 A. Sure. 3494 through 3580 and -- oh, here it

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- is, 3581. I thought someone had missed -- so that's
- what it -- that's the numbers. It's entitled 2
- "Reimbursement Training Program Insurance" dated 1995
- from Abbott Home Infusion Services. You want to know
- 5 what this is?
- 6 O. Yes, I do.
- 7 A. Yeah. This was another manual that was
- provided to Abbott employees and, perhaps, to clients,
- 9 also, when training on reimbursement was done in this
- case, kind of teaching them about insurance in 10
- 11 general.
- 12 Q. And is it training for claims -- for
- third-party payers, such as insurance companies, 13
- 14 private third-party payers such as insurance
- companies? 15
- 16 A. I would say so. There's something in here
- 17 about Medicare as a secondary payer, which, actually,
- does refer to -- at least when you bill Medicare as 18
- to -- there are cases where another insurer may 19
- actually be billed before Medicare will be billed even
- 21 though the patient is Medicare. So there's some
- 22 aspect of Medicare in this book, as I see. But to me,
- 23 right now looking at this, it mostly appears to be
- referring to private insurance. There's something
- about hospice care. I would have to look at that to

Q. Sure. If you could.

11 A. Hoping -- I was hoping you would say no. 12 MR. STETLER: Then why did you offer?

clients and Abbott staff how to do the custom report

writing using this tool called the query tool in the

CHIP system. This is a manual that I would have

every part of it. I probably wrote parts of it. And

compiled together. Not to say I would have written

And looking briefly at these, I would be

happy to take you through each one if you would want

13 Logical question.

to but --

14 A. You know, both -- both of these are just

that's what this is on the bottom portion.

- materials related to that training and there appears 15
- to be -- I think what I was looking at here are 16
- 17 examples of what some of the data constricts --
- constricts, structures were within the CHIP system, 18
- 19 that's what this is, so that someone writing a query
- to try and report on this type of data would have some 20 21 understanding as to how it was placed into the CHIP
- 22
- system. I think that's what this is.
- 23 This, actually, appears to be examples
- of reports that could be created from a query and work 24 created from a query.

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- figure it out.
- 2 Q. Okay. Sir, did you use this in the context of your -- your job responsibilities within --
- 4 A. I don't have any recollection of using this.
- 5 I might have attended one of the trainings that were done on this using this book.
- 7 Q. Is this a binder that you maintain in your 8 office?
- 9 A. I think.
- 10 Q. Do you know who conducted -- or who drafted
- this book or who was responsible for its content? 11
- 12 A. Likely it was Shellie Bronson. Q. Okay. Shellie Bronson when she was working 13
- 14 with Home Infusion reimbursement or when she was
- 15 working in Home Infusion Contract Marketing?
- 16 A. Reimbursement.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Ready for the next one?
- Q. Go ahead, please. If you could give the 19
- 20 Bates range of the next document.
- 21 A. 3582 through 3731. This is entitled "Abbott
- CHIP System," "Expert Database and Query Writing."
- It's dated October 2001. In the period of time that I 23
- was that -- product manager -- well, manager of client 24
- services, that was the official name, I was teaching

- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you could just give the Bates range of that particular document.
- A. Sure. It's 039 -- I'm sorry. 3591 through
- 5 3593. That's an example of a report.
 - And then we start again at 3594 through
- 7 3620. And this is actually a report that lists the 8 hierarchical computer file structure within the CHIP
- 9 system that someone that was actually writing these query reports would need to have some understanding 10
- of, so this is a listing of it. 11
- 12 Q. Okay. And the prior document that you were
- 13 referencing that's -- that's loose in the binder --14
 - A. Yes.
- 15 Q. -- can you give the Bates range, please?
- 16 A. This one (indicating)?
- Q. No. The one -- the one that's on your 17
- 18 right-hand side right there.
- 19 A. This one (indicating).
- 20 O. Yes.
- 21 A. 3584 through 3590.
- Q. Okay. If we could go to the next manual. I 22
- 23 just want to make sure that we're able to get through
- 24 all these before the end of the day, at least
- identifying them.

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- MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And, 1
- 2 Mr. Stetler, if I could just ask you to put those
- 3 loose documents in the -- in the pocket so that we
- don't lose them. Is there a pocket for that? In the
- 5 front. The pocket in the front. 6
 - MR. STETLER: I'm just trying to get them in the right order.
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you could give the Bates range of this binder.
- 10 A. Sure. It's 3738 through 3835. It's entitled
- "Beyond AWP: Strategies for Maximizing Business 11
- Performance." This is a -- at least a portion, if not 12
- all of this, is from the National Home Infusion 13
- 14 Association, what was called an -- what is called an
- 15 NHIA executive conference on February 6 of 2002.
- Q. Did you attend that conference? 16
- 17 A. Well, I -- I would have been present. Was I
- actually in this conference, I'm not sure right now. 18
- 19 O. Okav.

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- A. But I would have been at least in the 20
- building and I may have. 21
- Q. Were these materials compiled by the NAIH? 22

materials by those that were doing the presentation,

NHIA staff. And, actually, I do believe I was in

most of which, but not all of which, perhaps, were not

Q. Did you draft any portion of those compiled

Q. And, sir, is NHIA the organization that you

- A. They were compiled by NHIA --23
- 24 Q. I'm sorry.

this, yes.

materials?

A. I don't think so.

are now employed with?

25 A. -- but they consist of largely collection --

- 1 the front, if you could give the Bates range and describe what they are. 2
- 3 A. The first stapled document, 3740 through
- 3747, is a presentation that evidently was done by one
- of the individuals called "Electronic" -- "Electronic
- 6 Prescribing: Are We There Yet?" at this -- Wednesday,
- 7 February 6, 2002. Yeah, I would say at this
- 8 conference. At this particular executive conference. 9
 - Q. And on the back of the last page of that
- document is there a Bates number? There appears to be 10
- handwriting. If you just flip it over. 11
- A. 3748. 12

14

17

- 13 Q. Okay. And is that your handwriting?
 - A. That is my scrawl, yes.
- 15 O. And the other loose documents, if you could
- give the Bates range and describe those. 16
 - A. 3749 through 3752 called "Electronic
- Prescribing: Are We There Yet?" It must have been 18
- 19 part of this presentation. Yeah. It's additional
- material. It's "Educational Objectives," "Learning 20
- 21 Assessment Questions." These -- yeah. This is what's
- 22 required for continuing education credits for those
- 23 that are eligible for such.
- 24 Q. Okay. Does that include you?
- 25 A. No.

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- 1
 - it appears, or more than a couple, maybe, what are
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5 has been a -- what we call a preconference session -
 - now I'm speaking kind of as an NHIA employee to the 6
 - 7 NHIA annual conference. So the NHIA annual conference
 - 8 will be several days of presentations. And then the

 - 10 held for a long time, is an NHIA executive conference.

10 A. Yes. Q. But in 2002, is that the date of that manual? 11

- 12
- Q. Were you employed with NHIA at that time? 13
- 14 A. No. No.
- Q. Was this a manual that you retained in your 15
- office at Abbott? 16
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. Were there other attendees that you
- are aware from Abbott? 19
- 20 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 21 Q. Were you asked to provide information on
- Abbott's behalf in contribution towards that compendia
- of materials? 23
- 24 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 25 Q. Okay. And the loose documents that are in

- Q. Okay. And the -- the loose couple of pages,
- 2 those documents?
 - A. The NHIA executive conference for many years

- preconference, one of them that's held, and has been 9
 - So this book, and everything we
- 12 discussed so far, was from the executive conference.
- 13 At least some of these materials now are from the
- 14 general conference that was conducted several days
- 15 later.

11

- 16 So the first document, 3753, is a list
- of what are called round table receptions. That is a 17
- 18 period of time where individuals at the conference can
- join a table where people are talking about particular 19
- subjects and this is a list of what all the subjects 20
- 21 are, in a big room.
- 22 Q. Okay. Are the remainder just miscellaneous
- 23 documents?
- 24 A. They are -- yeah. I mean, there's a
- collection of things from that conference. This is --

64 (Pages 250 to 253)

Page 253

Page 254 Page 256 1 A. Which one? well, do you want more? 1 2 Q. Sure. If you could just briefly describe 2 MR. STETLER: The next one. 3 them. 3 O. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) The next one. 4 4 A. This one (indicating)? A. Sure. 3754 and 3755 on the reverse side is 5 talking about what's called a DMERC advisory 5 Q. The spiral bound. committee. That's a committee of suppliers that bill 6 A. Okay. The numbers are 4078 through 4136. 6 7 to Medicare that -- it's kind of a sound board 7 The binder is called "Hospital Business Sector Product provided to the Medicare contractor, they're still 8 Overview, "Presented by: HPD Sales Training & 8 9 around today, and this is talking about one of those 9 Development" on August 8, 2002. This was a training document from a class that I do recall attending that 10 committees. 10 was basically to be -- you know, it was presented by 11 The next one is a presentation at 35 --3756 through 3760 entitled NHIA -- well, it's a 12 HPD to teach those that were not involved in product 12 presentation from the annual conference entitled 13 13 on a day-to-day basis, something about the HPD 14 "Reimbursement Begins When the Phone Rings" by Joe 14 products, and that's what this book is. Pomis. And Joe is doing a presentation here on things Q. Okay. The next binder, please. 15 15 he thinks that are important in reimbursement. 16 A. This one is blank on the cover. 4138 through 16 17 Q. Okay. 17 4310. These appear to be a collection of 18 A. The next one is 3761, one page. It's a 18 presentations from another NHIA annual conference that 19 letter from a company that was called Pharmaceutical 19 I attended in Fort Lauderdale, Florida. Buyers, Inc. to NHIA conference attendees welcoming 20 Q. Well, that's my hometown, but --20 them, talking about PBI being proud to sponsor the 21 A. Oh, is it? At some time. I see a date here 21 22 executive conference and hopefully, as they would view 22 of 1998. I see another date of May 20th. I don't it, making the attendees feel good about PBI. know exactly when this was, unless the date pops up 23 24 24 O. Okav. here. Rx Expo '99. It looks to me like it was in 25 1999. 25 A. 3762 is also from the conference and, Page 255 Page 257 actually, it's just another apparent piece of material 1 Q. Okay. If you could move on to the next 2 that attendees of this executive conference got with 2 binder. PBI's name on it. And I guess at the time the 3 MR. STETLER: Thank you. A. 4311 through 4445. It's called "Product association had some other companies that were helping 4 4 5 fund the executive conference and they seem to be 5 Launch Guide," Abbott CHIP. Oh, okay. Before we listed here, too. That's what this document is here, 6 learned that Abbott was to be closing the business 6 7 7 unit, the business unit had made a decision to -too. 8 8 to -- to commercially market the CHIP computer system, Q. Okay. If we could move on to the next 9 binder. 9 to simply sell it, or at least the rights to use it, 10 in and amongst itself to other parties as opposed to MR. STETLER: I'll do it. We've got a 10 the full set of services the business unit had more 11 lot more to go. 11 typically provided. So this was a document that I 12 A. Okay. The numbers are 3838 through 4076. 12 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And what is 13 believe was used for the training of the sales staff 14 that? 14 at that time to kick off that selling effort. 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. We've 15 A. Well, the binder says "Home Infusion: Reimbursement and Management" with David Franklin. 16 16 got five minutes left on the tape. How many more This binder was used for presentations done apparently 17 17 binders do we have. Mr. Stetler? 18 on four different dates in 2001 and 2002 where the 18 MR. STETLER: Five. association had sponsored someone to teach those in 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Five. If we 19 20 the provider side of the industry how to do could just -- sir, if you could just very quickly 20 reimbursement. And so this is a training binder for 21 identify the Bates ranges and the titles of the 21

65 (Pages 254 to 257)

A. 4446 through 4546. This is a training manual

from a Socratic selling class that I did attend for

22

23

24

binders.

basically how to sell.

22

23

24

25

that purpose.

binder.

Q. Okay. If you could move on to the next

MR. STETLER: Go ahead.

Page 258 Page 260 1 Q. Okay. The next binder? 1 adjourn for the day because I know Mr. Stetler has to 2 A. 4547 through 4800. This is called "Insurance 2 leave and we're out of tape. Overview." It's got a date scratched here of 1997, 3 MR. STETLER: Good. originally 1996. This also at times must have been 4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record 5 used for training Abbott staff and clients on aspects 5 at 4:15 p.m. The conclusion of this session of the 6 of reimbursement is what I would say. 6 deposition of Mr. Bruce E. Rodman. 7 Q. And the next one? If you just give the Bates 7 8 range. 8 (Deposition adjourned at 4:15 p.m.) 9 A. Well, the numbers are 4801 through 5108. 9 (Signature waived) It's also entitled "Insurance Overview." This, also, 10 10 was probably used for the same purpose as the previous 11 11 one to train Abbott staff and, perhaps, clients on 12 12 13 reimbursement topics. 13 14 Q. And the final? 14 MR. STETLER: No, not the final. 15 15 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, second to 16 17 last. 17 18 18 MR. STETLER: Second to last. 19 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) If you could --A. Okay. Everything in the binder starts at 20 20 5521. It ends at 5895. Meaning some of it is 21 21 22 actually three-hole punched in the binder, others are 22 materials. 23 23 24 24 Q. Okay. And this binder is what? If you could describe it. I think there's a name on the spine. 25 Page 259 Page 261 STATE OF TEXAS) 1 MS. MOORE: On the spine. 2 A. Well, I'm not seeing it yet. Oh. Well, it COUNTY OF TRAVIS) 3 says "Medicare Enteral Billing." I'm not sure that's 3 4 I, CYNTHIA VOHLKEN, CSR #1059, do hereby 4 what it is, though. 5 Q. Okay. And if you could just describe the 5 certify that, pursuant to the agreement hereinabove 6 set forth, there came before me on the 29th day of 6 next binder really quickly. 7 7 August, 2007, at 8:47 o'clock a.m., in the offices of A. Okay. 8 Stetler & Duffy, LLP, 11 S. La Salle, Suite 1200, 8 MR. STETLER: No, this is (indicating) 9 Chicago, Illinois, the following named person, to-wit: 9 the next one. 10 BRUCE E. RODMAN, who was by me duly sworn to testify 10 THE WITNESS: This being the next one? 11 to the truth and nothing but the truth of witness' 11 Okay. 12 knowledge touching and concerning the matters in 12 MR. STETLER: Let me hand you 5111 controversy in this cause; that such witness was 13 13 through 5519. 14 THE WITNESS: So I'm giving you this 14 thereupon examined under oath, and the examination 15 transcribed by computer-assisted transcription by me back. Thank you. 15 or under my supervision, and that the deposition is a Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And what --16 16 17 true record of the testimony given by the witness. 17 what -- if you could just describe what this is. 18 A. This says "Medicare Part B PEN Manual." 18 I further certify that I am neither attorney MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And this is the 19 nor counsel for, nor related to or employed by, any of 19 20 the parties to the action in which this deposition is 20 last binder, Mr. Stetler? 21 taken and, further, that I am not a relative or 21 MR. STETLER: It's the last binder. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the 22 23 A. This also is a training manual having to do 23 parties hereto, or financially interested in the with aspects of reimbursement. 24 action. 24 25 25 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Why don't we

66 (Pages 258 to 261)

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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Page 262
                                                                                                                                Page 264
          That the amount of time used by each party at
                                                                                 That $
                                                                                               is the deposition officer's
                                                                        1
 2
    the deposition is as follows:
                                                                            charges to the Plaintiffs for preparing the original
 3
          Ms. Ann St. Peter-Griffith - 05:50
                                                                        3
                                                                            deposition transcript and any copies of exhibits;
 4
                                                                        4
                                                                                 That pursuant to information given to the
          IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my
 5
                                                                        5
                                                                            deposition officer at the time said testimony was
 6
    hand on this 10th day of September, A.D. 2007.
                                                                            taken, the following includes counsel for all parties
 7
                                                                        7
                                                                            of record:
                             znshie Vollken
8
                                                                        8
                                                                                 MS. ANN M. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH,
9
                                                                                  Attorney for Plaintiff United States of
10
                                                                        9
                                                                                   America
             Cynthia Vohlken, Texas CSR 1059
                                                                                 MS. AMBER M. NESBITT,
             Expiration Date: 12/31/2008
                                                                       10
                                                                                  Attorney for Plaintiff State of Arizona
11
             Firm Registration No. 82
                                                                                  and MDL Plaintiffs
12
             Fredericks-Carroll Reporting
                                                                       11
                                                                                 MS. MARGARET MOORE, Attorney for Plaintiff
             7800 Shoal Creek Boulevard
                                                                                  State of Texas
13
             Suite 200 W
                                                                       12
                                                                                 MR. TIMOTHY C. FOOTE, Attorney for
             Austin, Texas 78757
                                                                                  Plaintiff State of California
             Telephone: (512) 477-9911
14
                                                                       13
                                                                                 MS. TARA FUMERTON,
                   (800) 234-3376
                                                                                   Attorney for Defendants Abbott
15
                                                                       14
             Fax:
                     (512) 345-1417
                                                                                  Laboratories, Inc. and Hospira, Inc.
                                                                       15
                                                                                 That a copy of this certificate was served on
16
    JOB NO. 2639
                                                                           all parties shown herein on September 10, 2007 and
17
                                                                       17
                                                                            filed with the Clerk pursuant to Rule 203.3.
18
                                                                       18
                                                                                 I further certify that I am neither counsel
19
                                                                       19
                                                                            for, related to, nor employed by any of the parties or
20
                                                                       2.0
                                                                            attorneys in the action in which this proceeding was
21
                                                                            taken, and further that I am not financially or
2.2
                                                                            otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.
23
                                                                       23
                                                                       24
24
25
                                                                       25
                                                        Page 263
                                                                                                                                Page 265
             NO. D-1-GV-04-001286
                                                                                  Certified to by me this 10th day of
1
    THE STATE OF TEXAS
                                 ) IN THE DISTRICT COURT
                                                                        2
                                                                            September, 2007.
2
                    )
                                                                        3
                                                                                                   zashie Vollku
    ex rel.
                                                                        4
      VEN-A-CARE OF THE
3
                                                                        5
      FLORIDA KEYS, INC.,
                                                                                     CYNTHIA VOHLKEN, TX CSR 1059
 4
         Plaintiffs,
                                                                        6
                                                                                     Expiration Date: 12/31/2009
                                                                                    Firm Registration No. 82
    VS
                      ) TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS
5
                                                                        7
                                                                                     Fredericks-Carroll Reporting
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES INC.,
                                                                                     7800 Shoal Creek Boulevard
                                                                                     Pexas / .
.one: (512) - .
.(800) 234-33/.
.(512) 345-141/.

9
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES,
                                                                                    Suite 200 W
                                                                        8
    HOSPIRA, INC., and B. BRAUN )
                                                                                     Austin, Texas 78757
    MEDICAL INC.,
                                                                        9
                                                                                     Telephone: (512) 477-9911
                         ) 201ST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
8
         Defendant(s).
            REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION
9
                                                                                    Fax: (512) 345-1417
2639
                                                                       10
           DEPOSITION OF BRUCE E. RODMAN
                                                                       11
                                                                            Job No. 2639
               August 29, 2007
10
                                                                       12
11
         I, Cynthia Vohlken, Certified Shorthand
                                                                       13
    Reporter in and for the State of Texas, hereby certify
12
                                                                       14
13
    to the following:
                                                                       15
         That the witness, BRUCE E. RODMAN, was duly
14
15
    sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the
                                                                       16
16
    oral deposition is a true record of the testimony
                                                                       17
17
    given by the witness;
                                                                       18
         That examination and signature of the witness
18
                                                                       19
19
    to the deposition transcript was waived by the witness
                                                                       20
20
    and agreement of the parties at the time of the
                                                                        21
21
    deposition.
                                                                       22
         That the amount of time used by each party at
22
                                                                       23
23
    the deposition is as follows:
                                                                       24
         Ms. Ann St. Peter-Griffith - 05:50
24
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2.5

Page 266 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE) MDL No. 1456 PRICE LITIGATION) Civil Action No. 01-12257-PBS THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO: United States of America,) Hon. Patti Saris ex rel. Ven-a-Care of the Florida Keys, Inc., v. Abbott Laboratories, Inc., and Hospira, Inc. CIVIL ACTION NO. 06-11337-PBS **************** UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS IN RE: PHARMACEUTICAL) INDUSTRY AVERAGE WHOLESALE) MDL No. 1456 PRICE LITIGATION) Civil Action No. 01-CV-12257-PBS THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO:) Judge Patti B. Saris State of California, ex rel.) Ven-A-Care v. Abbott) Magistrate Laboratories, et al.) Judge Marianne Bowler Cause Nos. 03-cv-11226-PBS) ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF BRUCE E. RODMAN October 11, 2007 Volume 2

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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              NO. D-1-GV-04-001286
                                                                                     FOR THE DEFENDANTS ABBOTT LABORATORIES INC. AND
2
    THE STATE OF TEXAS
                                    ) IN THE DISTRICT COURT
                                                                                     HOSPIRA, INC.:
                                                                                          Mr. Jeremy Cole
3
    ex rel.
                                                                                 3
                                                                                          Jones Day
       VEN-A-CARE OF THE
                                                                                          77 West Wacker, Suite 3500
       FLORIDA KEYS, INC.,
                                                                                 4
                                                                                          Chicago, Illinois 60601-1692
          Plaintiffs,
                                                                                 5
5
                                                                                     FOR THE WITNESS:
                        ) TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS
    VS.
                                                                                 6
6
                                                                                          Mr. David J. Stetler
                                                                                 7
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES INC., )
                                                                                          Stetler & Duffy, Ltd.
                                                                                          11 South LaSalle Street, Suite 1200
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES, and )
                                                                                 8
                                                                                          Chicago, Illinois 60603
    HOSPIRA, INC.,
                                                                                 9
                           ) 201ST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
          Defendants.
                                                                                     ALSO PRESENT:
    ******************
9
                                                                                1 0
10
                                                                                          Mr. Anthony Micheletto, Videographer
11
      ORAL AND VIDEOTAPED DEPOSITION OF BRUCE E. RODMAN
                                                                                11
12
    produced as a witness at the instance of the
                                                                                12
13
    Plaintiff(s), and duly sworn, was taken in the
                                                                                                  *_*_*_*
14
    above-styled and numbered causes on the 11th of
                                                                                13
15
    October, 2007, from 9:16 a.m. to 5:07 p.m., before
    CYNTHIA VOHLKEN, CSR in and for the State of Texas,
                                                                                15
16
17
    reported by machine shorthand, at the offices of
                                                                                17
18
    Stetler & Duffy, LLP, 11 S. La Salle, Suite 1200,
                                                                                18
19
    Chicago, Illinois, pursuant to the Federal and Texas
                                                                                19
20
    Rules of Civil Procedure and the provisions attached
                                                                                2.0
21
    previously.
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                                                                                2.2
23
                                                                                23
24
                                                                                2.4
2.5
                                                                                25
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   FOR THE PLAINTIFF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:
                                                                                       Examination by Ms. St. Peter-Griffith
3
                                                                                        (Continued)..
        Ms. Ann M. St. Peter-Griffith
                                                                                       Examination by Ms. Thomas...
        Assistant U.S. Attorney
                                                                                       Examination by Ms. St. Peter-Griffith
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        Deputy Attorney General
        BMFEA
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10
        Bureau of Medi-Cal Fraud & Elder Abuse
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        State of California Department of Justice
                                                                                              EXHIBITS
11
        110 West A Street #1100
                                                                                14
        San Diego, California 92101
                                                                                    NO. DESCRIPTION
                                                                                                                    PAGE
12
                                                                                15
13
   FOR THE PLAINTIFF THE STATE OF TEXAS:
                                                                                    1386
                                                                                                            314
14
        Ms. Margaret Moore
                                                                                16
                                                                                      Case Management Training Manual
        (By Telephonic Means)
                                                                                      (BR 00714-989) Highly Confidential
15
        Assistant Attorney General
                                                                                17
        Office of the Attorney General
                                                                                      Reimbursement Implementation Manual
16
        State of Texas
                                                                                      (BR 01407-1503) Highly Confidential
        Post Office Box 12548 (78711-2548)
                                                                                      CHIP Reimbursement A-Z Class Materials
17
        300 W. 15th Street, 9th Floor
                                                                                19
                                                                                      (BR 02698-2906) Highly Confidential
        Austin, Texas 78701
                                                                                20
18
                                                                                      CHIP Reimbursement Module User's Guide
   FOR THE RELATOR: MS. SUSAN THOMAS
19
                                                                                      (BR 01744-2150) Highly Confidential
                                                                                21
20
        Berger & Montague, P.C.
                                                                                     E-mail string; March 15, 2001 E-mail from Bruce Rodman to Jerrie Cicerale, Subject:
                                                                                22
        1622 Locust Street
21
        Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103
                                                                                      Price Validation (TXABT 42025-26 or
22
                                                                                      CAABT 006782-83) Confidential
23
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24
                                                                                      Notes From Meeting With Karla Krecklow on
25
                                                                                      Reimbursement (7/12/01)
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2 (Pages 267 to 270)

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

Page 271 Page 273 1 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is Anthony 1 A. But you already have a copy of that. 2 2 Micheletto representing Complete Litigation Support. Q. We've already gotten copies of this. 3 I am the operator of this camera. This is the 3 A. Yeah, uh-huh. 4 videotaped deposition of Bruce Rodman as being taken Q. Okay. There are no new notes that you're 5 pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure on behalf 5 talking about? 6 6 A. Other than from my conversation with -of the plaintiff. 7 We are on the record on October 11, 7 O. Mr. Stetler? 8 8 2007. The time is 9:16 a.m., as indicated on the A. Mr. Stetler yesterday, no. 9 video screen. We are at 11 South La Lasalle Street, 9 Q. Okay. Sir, did you review your deposition transcript of the first day of your deposition? 10 Chicago, Illinois. This case is captioned In Re: 10 Pharmaceutical Industry Average Wholesale Price 11 11 A. I did not. Litigation. Case Number 01-CV-12257-PBS. 12 12 Q. Okay. After the deposition concluded and Will the attorneys please identify 13 13 during the -- our break before reconvening today, have 14 themselves for the video record. 14 you thought about your deposition testimony at all? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Ann 15 A. Have I thought about it? This is the first 15 time I've ever done a deposition, so I guess I thought St. Peter-Griffith from the United States Attorney's 16 16 17 Office, Southern District of Florida on behalf of the 17 about it, but did I spend any real time on it or change any conclusions? No. 18 United States. 18 19 19 Q. That -- that was more --MR. SISNEROS: Eliseo Sisneros, Deputy Attorney General on behalf of the State of California. 20 A. Change, no. If that's what you're getting 20 MS. THOMAS: Susan Thomas, Berger & 21 21 at. Montague, on behalf of the Relator, Ven-A-Care of the 22 Q. That was more of my question. Did you have 22 time to reflect on the answers that you gave? And I 23 Florida Keys. 23 24 MR. COLE: Jeremy Cole from Jones Day in 24 just want to give you the opportunity at this time if Chicago for the Abbott defendants and Hospira. there's anything that you think you need to change or Page 274 Page 272 amplify from your answers that you gave in your first 1 MR. STETLER: Dave Stetler for the 2 2 deposition, I just wanted to give you the opportunity witness. 3 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The court reporter 3 to do that now. 4 A. I can honestly say I didn't think about 4 today is Cynthia Vohlken from Complete Litigation Support. Please swear in the witness. 5 5 anything like that during that time and, therefore, I 6 6 don't have anything to modify from then. BRUCE RODMAN, 7 having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: 7 Q. Well, the same rules apply that -- that **EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)** applied before. If -- if at any time you think of 8 anything, you know, when you respond to a question, if 9 BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 9 10 there's something that comes up later on, you know, we 10 Q. Welcome back, Mr. Rodman. A. Thank you, Ann. did this before, please feel free to just let us know 11 11 and we're happy to have you either change or amplify 12 Q. Since we were last here and we last took your 12 deposition, have you done anything in terms of 13 your information. Okay? 13 14 preparing for today's deposition? 14 A. Okay. 15 A. I spoke to my lawyer yesterday, I believe it 15 Q. At the end of the deposition we spent a lot 16 of time identifying documents that you had produced. was, and compared my notes, just my notes of -- down 16 17 on the train. 17 What I would like to do right now is to just have 18 Q. Okay. Your notes of your conversations with 18 you -- is to discuss some -- some general areas which were clearly within the purview of -- of your 19 Mr. Stetler? 19 20 A. That and my outline of the documents that I employment as a reimbursement specialist. Just 20 21 generally. 21 turned over. 22 22 Q. Okay. And the first thing I would like to 23 A. Notes from my Jones Day talk when I had the 23 discuss is the CHIPs system itself. I believe you

3 (Pages 271 to 274)

testified earlier that you were a -- you were the

interface for the CHIP system. Can you just take us

24

first phone call, that sort of thing.

Q. Okay.

Page 275

- through, what is the CHIP system and how is it 1 2 developed?
- 3 A. Well, the development I'll just answer more quickly because -- unless you want more, but it was
- developed entirely in-house by Abbott employees and I
- 6 think some contractors before I was involved with the
- 7 business unit of Home Infusion Services.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- A. The function of the CHIP system was to serve 9
- 10 as a complete pharmacy and business management
- information system for a home infusion business. So 11
- it had major modules to handle inventory and
- 13 purchasing, to handle pharmacy patient records,
- 14 prescriptions, to handle the functions that -- the
- reimbursement function would do, basically the billing 15
- 16 and collections on claims to the health plans. And --
- 17 and, you know, quite a bit of management reporting and
- a lot of that reporting was used, actually, to feed 18
- 19 accounting -- other accounting systems or, you know,
- either -- I guess most of it was manual. But 20
- 21 that's -- as an overview, that's what it was.
- 22 Q. When you say "other accounting systems," what
- 23 accounting systems are you referencing?
- A. Well, Abbott had various accounting systems 24
- of which I was not familiar with, but, you know, done

- Page 277
 - 1 Q. Okay. Abbott had its own pharmacies, we 2 discovered.
 - 3 A. Abbott did have its own pharmacies, but the clients had their pharmacies, too.
 - 5 Q. Okay.
 - A. The most major unit, I guess, would be --6
 - 7 would be the accounting department. Those three would
 - be, if my memory serves me correctly, the most likely
 - 9 hands-on users to the CHIP system.
 - 10 Q. And which accounting department? Was there just one big accounting department at Abbott or did 11
 - 12 each business unit have its own accounting department?
 - 13 A. Each business unit had its own accounting 14 department.
 - Q. Okay. So which business units at Abbott 15
 - would -- which accounting departments in which 16
 - business units at Abbott would utilize the CHIP
 - 18 system? 19
 - A. Let me go back. The fourth function would be
 - 20 contract marketing.
 - 21 O. Okay.
 - 22 A. I'm sorry. The question was which accounting
 - 23 department. That would be the accounting department
 - 24 within Home Infusion Services.
 - 25 Q. Would any other accounting department for any

Page 276

by the accountants. And so -- as an example, the CHIP

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- 2 system would generate a gross sales report that would
- provide an estimate in that report of gross sales and
- net sales and the accountants would do -- would use
- 5 that information to feed that into Abbott's accounting
- systems for the purpose of, you know, preparing the --
- 7 you know, keeping the financial books for the business
- unit and also indirectly for the corporation since the
- 9 business unit was part of the corporation. Well,
- directly for the corporation. 10
- 11 Q. Okay. Which business units utilized the CHIP
- system while -- while you -- during your tenure in the 12 reimbursement area? 13
- 14 A. The pharmacy area, which would include those
- responsible for inventory. 15
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. The reimbursement area.
- 18 Q. Reimbursement area of which -- of Home
- Infusion? 19
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. And the other reimbursement area?
- 22 A. Well, also of Abbott's clients that were
- 23 users of the CHIP system.
- Q. Okay. 24
- 25 A. That would also be true for the pharmacies.

- other business unit have occasion or need to use the
- 2 CHIP system?
- 3 A. Not that I was ever aware of.
 - Q. Okay. What about Contract Marketing? Which
- 5 business unit Contract Marketing departments would
- utilize the CHIP system?
 - A. Within Home Infusion Services.
- 8 Q. Now, the CHIP system had a -- had a direct -
 - had access to Redbook information, correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. Did any other computers or computer
- 12 databases at Abbott have a connection to or
- 13 information from the Redbook?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 15 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Go ahead and
- 16 answer.
- 17 A. I would have no knowledge of that.
- 18 Q. Did the -- was the CHIP system ever updated
- during the -- during your tenure in the reimbursement 19
- 20 area in Home Infusion?
 - A. Oh, absolutely.
- 22 Q. Would you participate in the updates?
- 23 A. As the primary interface liaison individual
- 24 between the reimbursement function and the CHIP
- system, sometimes I would be involved in the design of

4 (Pages 275 to 278)

Page 278

19

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4

6

Page 279

- 1 the updates. I would be involved in coordinating the
- 2 user testing of the updates. And I would be involved
- 3 in trying to prevent the disasters for when updates
- 4 didn't work and figuring how to recover from them and
- 5 putting pressure on the systems department in various
- 6 ways. So I was very involved in that sense, yes. Did
- 7 I program it? No.
- 8 Q. Who was responsible for determining what
- 9 updates or augmentations needed to be made to the CHIP
- 10 system?
- 11 A. During my tenure of involvement that was
- 12 really done as a group process by managers throughout
- 13 the unit and in some cases the general manager would
- 14 have a strong say because he felt that something
- 15 should be done. And I don't know that I could cite an
- 16 example of that because I don't really remember.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. So ...
- Q. Who was the general manager?
- 20 A. Mike Snouffer was during the -- I was with
- 21 Abbott Home Infusion for about -- for 10 years and he
- 22 was the general manager for the first seven years in
- 23 the business unit. And then Karla Kreklow for the
- 24 past three years prior to the closing of the business.
- Q. How would a suggestion or request for an

- 1 A. Well, as I did say earlier, really the
- 2 prioritization decisions were made by teams of
- 3 managers, so that probably was what was considered to
- be the CHIP steering committee. That would be what Iwould think.
- 6 Q. Okay. So who do you think would be the candidates that would be on the steering committee?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 9 A. Individuals?
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Yes.
- 11 A. They would be, I think, the managers within
- 12 the reimbursement department, the manager of the
- 13 pharmacy in the -- Chicago at Abbott Park, the
- 14 accounting manager, the systems manager. I think that
- 15 would be it.
- Q. Who was the systems manager?
- 17 A. Chris Blandford.
- 18 Q. I'm sorry?
 - A. Excuse me. Chris -- female. Chris
- 20 Blandford.
 - O. Okay.
- A. B-l-a-n-d-f-o-r-d.
- Q. And was she the systems manager during the
- 24 entire tenure of your --
- 25 A. Yes.

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Page 281

- 1 update to the CHIP system be made? Would someone just
- 2 say, "Hey, it would be a good idea if we did X, Y and
- 3 Z," and then would it get discussed or how would that
- 4 process work?
- 5 A. You know, you're stretching my memory here
- 6 and I just --
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. -- have to say I don't recall those details.
- 9 I'm sorry
- 10 Q. Do you recall whether there was a steering
- 11 committee for CHIPs?
- 12 A. At the risk of saying I might have been on
- 13 it, I don't recall.
- Q. Okay. Well, the reason why I say that --
- 15 A. If you refresh my memory, maybe I will.
- Q. Sure. The reason why I say that, and I don't
- 17 necessarily think we need to pull it out now, but
- 18 there were references to the CHIP steering committee
- 19 in your -- in the calendar that you produced.
- 20 A. Okay.
- Q. Could there have been a CHIP steering
- 22 committee?
- A. There could have been.
- Q. Do you know who might have been on it or who
- 25 was on it?

- Q. Okay. What -- who -- what about the account manager, who's that?
- 3 A. Jim Watson.
 - Q. And was he there -- was he the account
- 5 manager during your entire tenure in reimbursement?
 - A Yes
- 7 Q. Okay. And the -- the pharmacy at
- 8 Abbott Park, who -- who was responsible or who would
- 9 have been the representative for the pharmacy at
- 10 Abbott Park?
- 11 A. For the -- until he left, that would be
- 12 Robert Martin. It is also possible that his second in
- 13 command in the pharmacy, whose name is Rich Zora,
- 14 might have been involved.
- Q. How many employees were in the Abbott -- were in the pharmacy at Abbott Park, do you recall?
- 17 A. My estimate would be 20.
- Q. And Mr. Martin, you indicated that he left.
- 19 When did he leave, do you recall?
- 20 A. I don't recall --
 - Q. He would --
- A. -- that exactly. I could estimate that, if
- 23 you would like me to.
- 24 Q. Sure.
- A. I would estimate that was about 1999.

5 (Pages 279 to 282)

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Page 285 Page 283 1 Q. Okay. And did someone take over for him? 1 employees? 2 2 A. Rich Zora. MR. COLE: Ann, if I could just 3 Q. Okay. And was Mr. Zora there throughout the interrupt. I just want to go back and clarify something. When he was listing the managers, I balance of your tenure with the company? 4 5 A. The Chicago pharmacy was closed prior to the 5 thought I heard him say accounting manager, but then 6 end of my tenure. To the best of my recollection, 6 subsequent questions you're referring to it as the 7 Rich Zora was there until it was closed. 7 account manager. 8 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, thank you. 8 O. When was it closed? A. Again, I could only estimate that. 9 9 We'll clarify. 10 10 Q. If you could estimate. MR. COLE: I just want to clarify which A. I would say 2002. 11 11 is --Q. Okay. Did the Abbott pharmacy at Abbott 12 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Is it an account 12 Park, or any other Abbott pharmacy, have their own manager or an accounting manager? 13 13 provider number for which they billed Medicare or 14 A. Accounting. 14 Medicaid? 15 Q. Accounting. Okay. Thank you. I misspoke. 15 16 Was there an accounts manager within 16 A. Yes. 17 Q. Do you know what that number was? 17 Home Infusion? A. Absolutely not. A. If that means essentially sales managers, 18 18 19 Q. Okay. Do you --19 there were. MR. STETLER: We would have been 20 20 Q. Okay. 21 A. And, you know, the real title, it might have 21 impressed. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you know 22 been business development manager, or something like 22 where we could find it? 23 that, but there were. 23 24 Q. Now, the first -- when we were discussing who 24 A. From the government or government would be involved in -- in possibly either the 25 contractors. Page 286 Page 284 1 steering committee or participate in issues concerning Q. Okay. MR. STETLER: You mean like her client? 2 the updating or the -- the updating of the CHIP 3 Never mind. Sorry. Couldn't resist. system, you reference the reimbursement specialists or Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Would you know 4 4 the reimbursement specialist managers; is that right? 5 what -- what the name of the Abbott pharmacies were? 5 A. Yeah. There were, you know, more than one 6 A. To the best of my -- well, during my tenure 6 individual on the management team. Also, I would like 7 there were three at that time. 7 to add, I think probably there would have been a 8 O. Okav. 8 representative from the contract marketing area on 9 A. And to the best of my recollection, each one 9 that steering committee, too. of them was called the Abbott Home Infusion Services. 10 Q. Okay. Do you know who that would have been? 10 I think that's what it was called. 11 A. Not offhand. Probably was multiple people. 11 Q. Okay. So they had one name, but there were Q. Would -- do you know who -- can you identify 12 12 three different locations? 13 13 who any of them would have been? 14 A. Exactly. 14 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 15 Q. Okay. 15 A. I could identify people that would likely A. So, you know, if you wanted the provider 16 16 have been, yes. number for most of the billing that would be done to 17 17 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Who? 18 Medicare, for example, you would go to the national 18 MR. COLE: Object to the form. supplier clearinghouse. 19 19 A. Lynn Leone. 20 20 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Q. Okay. 21 A. They must have a history, I would assume. 21 A. Shellie Bronson. I can't really recall if 22 Q. Okay. Did these managers that you reference, Dave Brincks would have been or not. He could have 23 the account manager, the systems manager, and the 23 been, but ... pharmacy, did they -- the pharmacy head, did they all 24 24 Q. Was it costly to update the CHIP system?

6 (Pages 283 to 286)

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

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work in Home Infusion? Were they Home Infusion

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- 1 A. I was never involved in the budgeting for the 2 CHIP system, so I --
- 3 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay.
- 4 A. -- couldn't answer that.
- Q. I just asked because certainly our deponent
- 6 earlier in the week, Mr. Robertson, had a few opinions 7 about writing some large checks.

Now, would you have interaction with the 8 9 representatives of the customers who licensed the CHIP system? Would you work with them? 10

11 A. At times.

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- Q. Okay. When would you work with them?
- 13 A. During the period in which I was part of the
- reimbursement management team, my work with them would
- be primarily -- we -- for -- for the customers 15
- that I was involved in heavily was because we were 16
- 17 responsible acting as a billing service it's called.
- 18 Q. Okay.
- 19 A. Which means, essentially the group that does
- the reimbursement functions, and to shorten that, it's
- 21 the people that file the claims and collect the money
- 22 from the health plans and the patients. And so we
- were performing a billing service for those clients in
- that reimbursement group. And I would have interface
- with the individuals that -- the customers that would

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be -- you know, typically be somebody who was the manager, and essentially reporting what we were doing to them because we were serving them.

Sometimes some of those responsibilities would be split in terms of the customer might do patient screening, patient intake and then, you know, or at least certain functions of it, reimbursement would do the rest. And so I might have been involved with, you know, working out operational types of procedures to make that work. So that's what I would have done during that time.

11 12 I think I told you last time that for the past -- last three years that I was there, 13 14 approximately -- well, there was a period of time, actually, in between where I was essentially doing an 15 16 accounting -- not accounting, reporting types of 17 functions and analysis of accounts receivable risk for 18 about a year or so. This was after my reimbursement supervisory responsibility before my CHIP systems 19 20 direct responsibility. And there my customer 21 reaction -- interaction was pretty limited during that 22 period of time.

23 But then when I was -- I think I 24 probably said to you last time that I was the -essentially the product manager and trainer for the 1 CHIP system during those past three years or so. And

2 so my interface with customers there was involved

3 almost entirely with -- with respect to the CHIP

4 system having to do with enhancements training, try to

5 solve problems that people might have reported and 6 that my help was needed on, that sort of thing.

Q. Was the CHIPs system the only vehicle that was used by Home Infusion to monitor billing, collections, inventories, either for Abbott itself or

10 its revenue share clients?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

12 A. To the best of my recollection, yes. 13

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. You indicated that it was -- that the CHIP system was

developed before you got to Home Infusion, right? 15 16

A. Yes.

17 Q. Do you have an understanding as to who 18 developed it?

A. Sketchy.

20 Q. Okay. What's your sketchy understanding?

21 A. That it was originally developed by a

22 consulting group or -- of some sort. Chris Blandford,

I had understood, was originally part of that

consulting group, ended up being hired as the Abbott

employee CHIP systems manager.

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Q. Okay. Do you know whose idea it was to develop this system?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Did you have any understanding as to whether or not managers above Mike Sellers wanted to continue 5 6 with the home infusion business?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

A. I know what I was told --

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay.

10 A. When the announcement was made, that the

11 business was going to be shut down.

12 Q. And that was at the meeting with Mike

13 Sellers, I believe you testified earlier?

14 A. There was a meeting -- there was a meeting

15 where Mike Sellers announced that to the management 16 team.

17 Q. Okay.

18 A. Yes.

Q. Well, what were you told?

20 A. That Abbott's strategy for the business units

with Abbott was to -- for them to be substantial in 21

size. And the number that I recall was a hundred

23 million dollars of sales or more, sales to Abbott, and

24 that Abbott did not feel that Home Infusion Services

could ever meet that criteria and they were not

7 (Pages 287 to 290)

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meeting it at the time and that was the reason for 1 2 closing the business.

Q. Did you have any -- was that the first time that you had ever -- strike that.

Was that the first time that you ever had an understanding that the home infusion business was not something that Abbott wanted to continue with?

- A. I don't recall anything earlier than that.
- Q. Okay.

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- 10 A. You know, let me re-correct that. There's
- something very hazy here. I remember something very 11
- hazy that one of the clients might have gotten the 12
- word about the potential -- the business unit being 13
- 14 closed before we knew it and there may have been some 15 consternation then, but it's very hazy.
- Q. When Virginia Tobiason left, was there any 16 17 discussion about the continuation of the Home Infusion 18 unit?
- 19 A. I can't recall that.
- 20 Q. Do you know whether other people -- strike
- 21 that.

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- 22 Let me ask it this way: Prior to that
- 23 meeting when you learned about the closure of Home
- 24 Infusion --
- 25 A. Uh-huh.

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- 1 Q. -- did you have any understanding as to 2 whether any of the senior management above Mr. Sellers 3 wanted to close the Home Infusion unit at any time?
 - A. Not that I recall.
- 5 Q. You mentioned that when you worked with the
- CHIP system and with -- with clients, Abbott Home
- 7 Infusion clients, you worked on -- or you provided a
- billing service; is that right? 8
- 9 A. During my tenure is one of the -- well, as reimbursement supervisor, which was approximately five 10 11
- 12 O. How did --
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. How did that billing service work?
- 15 A. Well, in our -- and, really, in any -- in any
- 16 healthcare provider industry, billing service is an
- 17 organization that -- that is responsible for the
- 18 filing of claims, the collections of the monies from
- 19 health plans and from patients and would have some
- 20 responsibility for the acceptance of patients, the
- determination of their insurance, the -- you know, 21
- some reporting of, essentially, performance measures, 22
- 23 that sort of thing.
- 24 Beyond that in terms of how it would
- work, I think I need more guidance as to what you

1 would be looking for.

2 Q. Okay. Well, if you could explain how a client that you worked with -- strike that.

4 If you could explain how Abbott, through 5 the CHIP system or otherwise, would perform a billing 6 function for a client. Does that clarify?

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- A. Sure. I'll give you a scenario.
- Q. Okay.
- 9 A. This would be for a client in the scenario
- 10 where they had their own pharmacy. They would
- typically have someone, a couple people, responsible 11
- for obtaining the initial order and referral for the
- patient, referral and order. A scenario would be that 13
- 14 the information collected on the patient, such as
- 15 demographic information, patient insurance coverage,
- 16 patient diagnosis, what the order is would be faxed to 17 a department within the reimbursement group at Abbott
- 18 Park called the reimbursement screening group.

19 They would then do what they had to do as best as they could to verify that, in fact, the

- 20 21 patient was covered by the insurance and that the
- 22 therapy would be covered and -- and that the -- yeah,
- 23 they would have knowledge of the contracts that the
- 24 client would have. This was -- this was a case where
- 25 claims would be billed in the name of the client

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because it was their business.

So, you know, a lot of these patients

3 would be covered by commercial insurance companies.

4 So they would have knowledge of managed care contracts

5 between the client provider group and insurance

6 company. So they would be looking at that, too, to 7

determine if this was an in network or an out of

8 network client, that sort of thing.

> If it was Medicaid or Medicare, it would be actually less complicated to do the verification

because they've got all the information they need

right there and they would know pretty much the -- for 12

13 Medicare, especially, the coverage criteria, which was 14

actually very limited.

15 And, in any event, that would be part of 16 the function in the reimbursement department to do

that type of screening, the document, the findings and 17 18 there would be both a paper file and some information

- 19 would be entered in the CHIP system at that point.
- 20 And, actually, the first information on the CHIP
- 21 system would be entered by the client's pharmacy
- 22 group.

23

- Q. Okay.
- 24 A. Assuming that everything makes it through
- 25 that process and the client accepts the patient, which

8 (Pages 291 to 294)

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1 was not always the case, but if the client takes the 2 patient on-board, then ultimately the order would 3 be -- if it hadn't been received, it would be received. That would be considered to be a 5 prescription, one or more, by the client's pharmacy 6 that would be entered into the computer system. The 7 necessary supplies and equipment for providing the therapy would be entered into the computer system and 8 9 then that -- those supplies and equipment would be 10 picked from the -- the warehouse that the pharmacy 11 would have nearby.

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And the drugs would be prepared. Many of them would be compounded in a clean, sterile environment. Well, they all would be in a clean, sterile environment, but many -- if there was any manipulation of the drug, in other words, they would be -- so the compounding would be done. The results of, you know. That would be, essentially, set up in the computer system as to what needed to be provided in the elements, the compounded. Some of those drugs were not compounded and it was more just picking and shipping, but that would be in the system, too.

Then there would be a quality check in 24 the pharmacy by the pharmacist, as I understood it, before the product would be delivered to the patient.

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And when the product was delivered, there would be, actually, in the computer system - I remember this, I'm amazed - something called a ship confirm that would be done on the computer system. MR. STETLER: You need a better life.

A. I can't believe I remembered this one. There would be something to be done -- a function called a ship confirm that would then, essentially, turn that order into a completed order. There would be a function in the system called an invoicing function that would be done by reimbursement typically once a day the next morning which would further turn the record of that shipment into a sale.

The system would then have another function called generating claims or claiming, as I think we called it. That usually was done on cycles, depending on the payor, but for Medicare my recollection is that for most payors we did it once a month. We would just do this function called generating claims. And that would be reimbursement that would do that through the computer system.

22 At that point -- and this changed over 23 time as we improved, enhanced the system as to exactly 24 how much was manual and how much was automated by the system, but -- but the claim would be on the system.

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There would be some -- there would certainly be a review by the reimbursement specialist or a typical reimbursement specialist had a reimbursement clerk, we call them, one or two, or technician I think we called them later, reporting to them. Somebody in that group would be doing a review of the claim to -- as best as they could to ensure the quality control of it.

When that was completed then if it was a printed claim, the computer system would print the claim. It would then be mailed in an envelope to the payer. If it was an electronic claim, which it was to Medicare in the -- you know, most of my period there, at least, we were able to do that electronically, so it would be a computer-to-computer transmission to the Medicare contractor for a Medicare claim.

16 On some Medicaid claims there would be a 17 capability to -- and, actually, I think even some 18 commercial claims, I remember one, that would be 19 capability to -- for the reimbursement clerk to rekey 20 into another computer that would be provided by -- you 21 know, or computer access provided by the Medicaid or 22 plan or the contractor of the state or the commercial 23 health plan. So you would be taking paper -- a paper 24 claim from the CHIP system and rekeying it in to send 25 it in -- one way or the other the claim would be

gotten to the payer.

It would be nice if the payers would all pay you quickly and easily, but that did not always happen and -- and it frequently didn't happen, actually. So there would be a function that we called follow up that many organizations actually call collections as opposed to billing. What I've described so far was essentially the billing process.

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. A. But the follow-up process would be that the 11 reimbursement specialist and/or clerks would have ways to check on the status of the claims. And for many payers they actually call them up on the phone and try to get a person and wait on hold, depending on who the payer was, and that sort of thing and, you know, where is my claim? If it wasn't in -- if it hadn't come in 17 and we hadn't been paid in a certain amount of time. My recollection is there were some payers that would offer an electronic lookup of some sort that would be of some help. Sooner or later with a payer the claim 22

would come back either paid or denied or paid incorrectly, partially paid. The actual money, I think in most of those days, most of the time those were paper checks and they would be mailed typically

9 (Pages 295 to 298)

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to a lockbox. Not all clients operated the same. 2 Some of them, I think, might have gone to a client

function, you know, actual street address of the

4 business.

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There would -- from -- but, in any event, you would get also as a part of that a statement of what was paid called an explanation of benefits. That would be applied on the CHIP system by a group that had responsibility for cash applications. Which, by the way, now that I'm recalling that, was a function of the accounting department at Abbott Home Infusion Services. So they had, essentially, clerical people that were cash suppliers and they would be matching up what they saw in an explanation of benefits with what the CHIP system had opened as accounts receivable for a claim. My best recollection is some clients did their own cash application and I don't think that was too many of them.

Meanwhile, the collectors would be continuing to follow up, follow up, follow up for those claims that were never paid. But when the cash was applied, at the moment I'm not recalling exactly, but somehow we knew that on the CHIP system and the reimbursement group would determine if there needed to be either re-billing because there was a mistake to

1 then it was an ongoing process.

Q. How would the -- once the funds were received from, let's say, a payer like Medicare or Medicaid, how would those then be distributed to the client?

A. If -- well, there were different models of 6 operation in the business relationships with clients. 7

Q. Okay.

8 A. The more typical one was a revenue share 9 relationship. If the finances were -- if the -- if 10 the -- if the claims were being submitted in the name of the client -- let's say it's Ace Home Infusion. 11 Okay. So the claim had Ace Home Infusion on it when 12 13 it was sent to the payer. That money would then --14 the check would be cut to Ace Home Infusion. That 15 money would then be deposited in the client's bank 16 through their lockbox process, whatever that was.

17 A revenue share arrangement was one 18 where it was essentially a percentage by therapy, as I 19 recall. And when the -- when the cash was applied, 20 meaning the system understood that the cash had been 21 received, then there was a report out of the CHIP 22 system -- I don't know what it was called, but I'll 23 call it a revenue sharing report or a cash collections 24 report, that would do a calculation of the money that 25 was applied, meaning considered to have been in the

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the -- to the payer. If it all looked good and if there was going to be a secondary insurance plan, then they would go through a similar process of generating what was called a secondary claim and repeat the whole process again to get that payment.

And after that was done, on very rare occasions, there might be a third payer. But in all those situations the patient also might owe something or might not owe something depending on the coverage. And so there would be a billing to the patient that would be done for any patient balance and the reimbursement department would be responsible for following up with the patient or family to get that money.

And working with clients we had, you know, ways sometimes of determining that it was a hardship case and money shouldn't be collected.

17 18 And ultimately the paid claim, if -when successful would be on the CHIP system. As I 19 recall there was a close function which said that the 20 claim was paid and either the claim would be paid as 21 was expected or might be a write-off, meaning that it 23 wasn't paid as originally had -- originally had been 24 expected, so there would be a balance that would be told to the system, we just didn't collect this. And

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client's bank, and it would use the revenue sharing percentages that were part of the contract between

3 Abbott and the client. And whatever that Abbott share

4 was would then be invoiced to the client. And I now

5 recall the reimbursement department did that 6

invoicing. And so a bill went to the client for the 7 client to pay. That's a scenario. 8

Q. Would the billing to the client ever reflect charges for the costs of the individual drugs or 10 products provided by Abbott on a consignment basis to 11 the revenue share clients?

A. Not that I know of in that model.

Q. Did the CHIP system ever have any way to record or monitor the cost of the product provided by Abbott to the revenue share customer under these revenue share agreements?

A. Oh, yes, I think it did.

18 Q. Okay. What -- what part of the system would 19 that be?

20 A. It would be hard to say. It would be -- I 21 guess I would call it the invoicing system, maybe.

22 Q. Okay.

23 A. So, you know, there was an item master file 24 that would have an opportunity to put a standardized cost for any product.

10 (Pages 299 to 302)

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Page 305 Page 303

- Q. And who would determine that standardized 1 2 cost?
- 3 A. The accounting department within Home
- 4 Infusion Services. Now, we have to be careful here --
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. -- when I answer that. That would certainly
- 7 be true for Abbott's own business when it was being billed by, you know, Abbott under the Abbott Home 8
- 9 Infusion Services and it was Abbott's pharmacy.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 A. Okay. How that worked and who was
- 12 responsible for that when it was this client model
- that I had just described, actually, I think you'd 13
- have to ask someone else. 14
- Q. Okay. Who would I ask? 15
- 16 A. Probably Abbott's accounting department.
- 17 Q. Do you know someone in Abbott's accounting department who could --18
- A. Jim Watson would know that. 19
- Q. Jim Watson. Okay. Now, the process that you 20
- just described, which -- which I appreciate your 21
- 22 detail because, frankly, it has helped condense a lot
- of questions. 23
- 24 A. Does that mean we'll save time here?
- 25 Q. Was that basically the same process that was

- referral source that was within -- coming into Abbott, 1 2 there would be no revenue share portion of them.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 3
- 4 A. To the best of my recollection, we would have
- had some cases where Abbott was performing under
- 6 contract. You know, just as Abbott was a billing
- 7 service, Abbott was the pharmacy for clients. Best of
- my recollection, there were revenue shares on that. 8
- 9 So the patient would be serviced by an Abbott 10 pharmacy.
- 11 My recollection of that is that there
- 12 would be -- in some of those cases the bills would be
- 13 sent out under the name of the client. And if you
- came back and showed me something differently on that,
- quite frankly, my memory is somewhat hazy there. 15
- 16
- 17 A. But my recollection, again, on that sort of
- 18 relationship is there would have been, in a typical
- 19 scenario, a revenue share on that basis, too.
- 20 Q. Okay. So we've got, basically, three
- 21 different models. We've got the Abbott pharmacies
- 22 themselves. We have the revenue share customers and
- then we have that sort of I'll call hybrid customer.
- 24 Is that fair enough?
- 25 A. There's more than that.

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- used for billing by Abbott, by services provided by 2 Abbott pharmacies?
- 3 A. Ask me that again in another way.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. Oh, oh, I'm sorry. You mean was the process
- 6 the same if it was an Abbott patient as opposed to an
- 7 Ace Home Infusion patient?
- 8 Q. Correct. Correct.
- A. Oh, yeah. Yeah. It would be very similar 9
- 10 except that there wouldn't be that --
 - (Brief interruption)
- 12 MR. STETLER: Hello.
- MS. MOORE: Hi, this is Margaret Moore. 13
- 14 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Hi, Margaret.
- MR. STETLER: Sorry to interrupt, but it 15
- was coming in. 16
- 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: That's okay.
- 18 MS. MOORE: Thank you.
- 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you
- 20 could --

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23

- 21 MR. STETLER: You're missing a good
- 22 time, Margaret.
 - MS. MOORE: Great.
- 24 A. It would be very similar. If it was truly an
- Abbott patient, meaning Abbott just took it from any

- Q. Okay. Who else? That's what I want to 2 get -- drill down to.
- 3 A. Well, there were some customers, at least one
- 4 that I can remember, that we did not do a revenue
- 5 sharing arrangement. We -- Abbott actually did
- 6 provide an accounting to them and an invoice for the
- 7 product by product that was used. The one that I'm
- 8 recalling was out of the -- out of the Abbott
- 9 California pharmacy at the time.
- Q. Do you recall --10
- A. So it wasn't a revenue share arrangement. 11
- 12 Q. Okay. Do you --
- 13 A. And those products might have been Abbott
- 14 products, but they might not have been, too.
- 15 Q. Do you recall who that was?
- 16 A. Yeah. That was Cedars-Sinai at their home
- 17 infusion business.
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. So that was another model.
- 20 Q. What other models can you think of?
- 21 A. Well, Abbott did not do reimbursement for all
- clients. You know, we -- the business unit offered a 22
- package of services to clients. You know, they were 23
- customized. That was part of the strength of serving 24

the clients. This was a service business, so you did

11 (Pages 303 to 306)

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Case 1:01-cv-12257-PBS Document 6323-21 Filed 07/27/09 Page 80 of 143 Page 309 Page 307 1 a lot of different things depending on what the A. Well, in the typical scenario we talked about client's needs were. So there were -- there were a 2 2 a revenue share, so there was an agreement of a number of customers that just used the CHIP system and revenue share percentage. So for the products that -did everything themselves. So that would be another you know, the products were consignment inventory and 5 model. to the best of my knowledge remuneration was through 6 Q. Would they license the CHIP system from 6 the revenue share arrangement. That doesn't translate 7 Abbott? 7 directly into any sort of discount that I can think 8 8 A. Yes. of. Q. What was the cost of the licensure, do you 9 9 Q. Okay. Does the CHIP system have a way to 10 recall? notify the third-party payers, including Medicare or 10 Medicaid, of the fact that the revenue share customers 11 Q. Would there be any clients of other business did not pay for the product until after collections 12 units within the Hospital Products Division that would were made? 13 13 14 utilize the CHIP system, like an HBS client? 14 A. No. A. Huh-uh. 15 Q. Was that something that anybody discussed in 15 discussions about the development of the CHIP system? 16 O. Okay. 16 17 A. That was a no. At least not that I knew of. 17 A. Never that I was aware. Q. Okay. Was there a way on the CHIP system to Q. Was there ever any concern about needing to 18 18 19 monitor estimated acquisition cost? 19 report discounts to third-party payers, including 20 MR. COLE: Object to the form. Medicare or Medicaid, upon products provided -- I'm 21 A. You could run -- one report, I remember the 21 sorry, products purchased by the revenue share 22 gross sales report, had an option to run costs and it 22 customers or other Abbott customers and provided to would have included an estimated acquisition cost 23 23 patients? 24 24 using that standard cost that I had talked about. MR. COLE: Object to the form. 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Let me back up. 25 A. Discounts to the Ace Home Infusion, the Page 308 Page 310 How would you define "estimated acquisition cost"? client entity? 2 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 2 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Correct. 3 A. Quite literally I would define it as being 3 A. Never any discussion that I was aware of. 4 the accounting department, or whoever was responsible, 4 O. Why not? 5 depending on the business relationship. Put a data 5 MR. COLE: Object to the form. field into the cost area of the item record and 6 A. The best I could say is I never thought about 7 inventory file reflecting whatever the item was that 7 it personally, so I can't answer that. was a cost and I would define your estimated 8 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) For products 8 9 acquisition cost as being just a total of which is --9 like Vancomycin, which has a straight J code which is times cost. There's the figure. 10 10 billing --

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Was 11 12 estimated acquisition cost a term that was utilized in 13 the reimbursement area?

14 A. No. Actually, the reimbursement department, at least as my level as supervisor and below, we -- we 15 weren't involved with cost at all. 16

Q. Did the CHIP system have a way to identify 17 18 any discounts that either Abbott realized or Abbott's customers realized on the cost -- on the products that 19 were provided to Abbott's customers or distributed 20 through Abbott's customers? 21

22 MR. COLE: Object to the form.

23 A. Abbott's customers being Ace Home Infusion?

24 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Yes, as an 25 example.

11

16

A. Uh-huh.

12 Q. -- on a HCFA 1500 form, what would the reported charge be for Vancomycin for a revenue share 13 14 customer?

15 A. Depends on the payer.

Q. Of Medicare.

17 A. It would be billed at -- there's different

18 terms for this. Usual and customary, a list price,

usual charges. It would be -- it would be -- on the 19

20 claim it would be submitted at your -- you know, think

21 of list price as if there was not a contract between a

payer and a provider or an agreement of some sort to

23 provide anything -- any sort of discount to your -- to

24 your list price, then your claim would have your list

price on it.

12 (Pages 307 to 310)

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

Case 1:01-cv-12257-PBS Document 6323-21 Filed 07/27/09 Page 81 of 143 Page 313 Page 311 To Medicare the claim would have the 1 did Abbott's Home Infusion unit have any publications 2 concerning the False Claims Act? list price. The list price would be set in the 2 computer system and so there would be a price times 3 A. Not at my level and, therefore, not below my the number of units to give you a total price for the 4 level. 5 units used during the time period of the claim. 5 Q. Okay. When you say "not at your level," do 6 Q. What price would be used for Abbott 6 you mean not that you're aware of or not that you had 7 pharmacies? 7 access to? 8 A. That was not my responsibility and I don't 8 A. Not that I'm aware of and I -- if anybody was 9 have knowledge of how that pricing was done. 9 looking at that, it was higher level management. Q. Okay. Would the -- would the J code for Q. Who would that have been? 10 10 Vancomycin on a HCFA 1500 form ever be billed by the A. Well, in reimbursement that would have been 11 11 reimbursement department in Home Infusion for the AWP? Virginia Tobiason. 12 12 A. To what payer? Q. Did anyone --13 13 Q. Medicare. 14 14 A. Possibly Mike Snouffer because he A. No. 15 essentially -- he succeeded her when she left. 15 Q. Okay. Did anyone at any point raise concerns 16 Q. Why? 16 17 A. Well, with the qualification that I was not 17 about whether or not the billing practices of the involved in the establishment of the list price -reimbursement department within home infusion, either 18 18 19 19 for the revenue share customers or for Abbott's own Q. Okay. A. -- I have no knowledge of that. So if they pharmacies, were violating the False Claims Act? 20 20 were AWPs, it could have been, but I'm not aware of 21 A. No, not that I'm aware of. 21 that. 22 22 Q. Do you know whether anyone ever did an 23 Q. Okay. Who -- who would have been involved in 23 evaluation of that question? setting a list price? 24 A. Not that I'm aware of. 24 25 A. It could have either -- have been the client, 25 Q. Sir, what I would like to do next is to start Page 312 Page 314 because it was their business, or it could have been going over some of the manuals. Can you just give me just one second? 2 that the client had, you know, a services system from 2 Abbott in establishing the list price, or if it was 3 A. Absolutely. Abbott's business, rather than the client's business, 4 Q. Did anyone ever at any time raise with you or 5 it would definitely be Abbott. And to the best of my 5 anyone else, to your knowledge, in the reimbursement knowledge that responsibility was operationally done department, the legal propriety of billing at these 6 7 by the accounting department within Home Infusion 7 list prices through the reimbursement Home Infusion 8 8 Services. department? 9 Q. Did the reimbursement department have any 9 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 10 10

- concerns about overbilling Medicare or Medicaid for drugs at -- who were -- that were priced at a certain level, but actually purchased or provided at a much 12 13 lower discounted level?
- 14 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 15 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 16 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Did the Abbott
- Home Infusion unit have any guidance on Medicare fraud 17
- 18 or abuse in the form of a written policy?
- 19 A. I would say no, actually.
- 20 Q. Okay. Do you know if any other business
- units within Abbott had written policies on Medicare 21
- and Medicaid fraud and abuse? 22
- 23 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 24 A. I do not know.
- 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you know --

- A. Not that I can recall.
 - Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Why don't we
- start with the first book, which is -- that I have is 12
- 13 the Case Management Training Manual.
- 14 A. Uh-huh.
- 15 Q. Sir, what can you tell me about this manual?
 - A. Let me breeze through it.
- 17 Q. Okay. Well, first, before you do that, I
- 18 would like to ask, is this a manual that you used?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. Okay. Who used it?
- A. The Contract Marketing group would have used 21
- 22 this.

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- Q. Did you have any --
- 24 A. I say that subject to if I see something in
- 25 here, but I think that's right.

13 (Pages 311 to 314)

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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Q. Okay. Then I want you to take some time to 1 2 go over it.

- 3 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. Did you at any time, that you can recall, 4
- ever utilize this document?
- 6 A. I actually can't recall that I would have
- 7 used this document.
- Q. Did you keep it in your office? Did you have 8
- 9 a copy of it in your office?
- A. No, I don't believe so. 10
- Q. Do you know where you got this copy from when 11 12 vou left?
- 13 A. Yes. We had -- closing the business we -- I
- 14 was one of the last people there and we -- we had some
- days to dispose of materials and -- did I explain last
- time why I kept some of these materials? 16
- 17 Q. Yes, I believe you did.
- 18 A. And I think -- and the reason was that I knew
- 19 that I was staying in the home infusion business. I
- was not sure exactly what I was going to be doing and 20
- it might have included some consulting and I thought 21
- 22 for personal use in consulting, or whatever, that I
- 23 might find some value of certain things and this
- 24 looked like an interesting manual, so it's one that I
- 25 decided to keep.

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- 1 Q. Okay. Let me ask you. You said when they
- 2 closed Home Infusion you were involved in the disposal 3
- of materials?
- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. What do you mean?
- A. Literally there were a lot of materials 6
- 7 around that the business unit was shutting down.
- 8 O. Okay.
- 9 A. And my recollection is that we -- we threw a
- 10 lot of documents out.
- Q. Who is "we"? 11
- 12 A. Well, myself, and others that were still
- there at the time. 13
- 14 Q. Do you recall which documents you threw out?
- I know this is a memory game. 15
- A. Absolutely not. 16
- Q. You don't? 17
- 18 A. No.
- Q. Okay. Do you recall the volume of documents 19
- that you threw out? 20
- A. Not really. 21
- 22 Q. Do you know whether or not -- when was this?
- 23 A. Oh, this would have been in the end of 2002
- and early 2003. 24
- Q. Do you know whether there were any litigation

- hold memos that concerned the materials that were
- 2 being thrown out?
- 3 A. I'm not aware of any.
- Q. At whose instruction did you throw out 4
- 5 materials?

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- 6 A. I don't recall.
 - Q. Was it something that you would have done on
- your own initiative? 8
 - A. I would say no.
- 10 Q. Okay. Who was -- when you were -- when Home
- 11 Infusion was being closed out, who was your
- supervisor? 12
- 13 A. Karla Kreklow.
 - Q. Do you know whether Ms. Kreklow directed you
- to do anything with regard to disposal of materials? 15
- 16 A. I don't recall that.
 - Q. And did anyone ever advise you that there
- 18 might be a litigation hold memorandum governing those
- materials that precluded their destruction? 19
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Do you ever remember receiving a litigation
- 22 hold memorandum?
- 23 A. No, I don't remember. So I hope you're not
- 24 going to show me one that has my name on it because I
- 25 don't remember it.

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Page 317

- Q. Were there any written instructions that were generated concerning how to dispose of the materials?
- 3 A. Not that I recall.
 - Q. Do you remember how they were physically
- 5 disposed of?
- 6 A. My recollection is -- well, I don't
- 7 specifically remember shredding anything, so I think
- we just pitched them.
- 9 Q. "Pitched them" meaning put them in the 10 garbage?
- 11 A. Garbage, recycle.
- Q. Okay. Was there any policy concerning 12
- 13 whether or not these were confidential materials?
- 14 A. The confidential materials that we would have
- focused on would have been patient confidential 15
- 16 information. Is that what you're asking?
- Q. No. I want to know with regard to the 17
- 18 materials that you were just throwing away, was there
- any -- did you -- were you aware of any concerns about 19
- 20 confidentiality? 21
 - A. I don't -- I don't really have any
- recollection of that. I can certainly say that had
- 23 there been any patient specific materials that would
- have been recognized, we would not have just thrown 24
- those away. I don't really recall if there was any

14 (Pages 315 to 318)

Page 319 Page 321 the threshold for confidentiality under the terms of sort of that patient data that was part of what was 1 being thrown away anyway. Beyond that, I don't recall 2 the protective order. We can reassess. You know, 2 3 any confidentiality whatsoever. 3 after the deposition I can let you know if our Q. Do you know what -- for -- for the documents 4 position has changed, but right now we're -- we're not 4 5 that were being thrown away -willing to withdraw the confidentiality designation --6 6 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Even A. Uh-huh. 7 Q. -- do you know what portions of the business 7 though -unit those documents included? 8 8 MR. COLE: -- that appears on the 9 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 9 documents. A. Other than what I've turned over here, no. 10 10 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Even though Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. So is it this goes back to 1998? 11 11 fair to say that some of the Contract Marketing 12 MR. COLE: Yes. 12 materials may have been disposed of --13 13 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 14 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 14 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, do you have Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) -- when Home any idea who drafted this document? 15 15 16 A. May I look through it? Infusion closed? 16 17 MR. COLE: Same objection. 17 Q. Sure. Absolutely. Go ahead. A. You know, I don't have any recollections to 18 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Why don't we go 18 speak of. I think it's fair to say here's one that 19 off the record for a few minutes, is that okay --19 wasn't disposed of that would have been had I not 20 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the --20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: -- while he decided to keep it. 21 21 22 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 22 does that? Meaning -- and you're pointing to the Case Management 23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 23 Training Manual? 24 24 at 10:22 a.m. A. I am. 25 25 (Recess from 10:22 to 10:32) Page 320 Page 322 Q. Okay. Well, we are going over that right 1 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 1 2 now. Let me ask you, were you consulted concerning record at 10:32 a.m. with the start of Tape Number 2. the confidentiality designation of any of the 3 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Mr. Robertson, documents that you produced? 4 before we get going, I'd just like to have -- we were 4 5 A. No. 5 joined by Margaret -- oh, I am sorry. Gosh. I am 6 very sorry. It's been a long week already. 6 Q. This document has at the bottom, it says 7 "Highly Confidential." Do you see that? 7 Mr. Rodman, before we get going, we were joined by Margaret Moore from Texas and I would just 8 A. I do. 8 9 Q. And every page, just about, in this -- in 9 like to give her the opportunity to enter her this document is marked highly confidential. Do you appearance on the record. 10 10 see that? 11 MS. MOORE: Thank you. Margaret Moore 11 12 A. I do. 12 representing the State of Texas. Q. Were you at all consulted on that 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) When you 13 confidentiality designation? 14 participated in this sort of disposal of the Home A. Well, that label was not on here when I Infusion materials, Home Infusion business unit 15 turned the documents over for the subpoena. 16 materials, do you recall who else participated? 16 A. I really don't. 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Let me just ask 17 18 counsel for Abbott. Are you continuing to maintain 18 Q. Is it fair to say or would it be fair to say your highly confidential designation of this material? 19 that the materials that you've sort of produced and --19 20 20 and retained for yourself, are those the only copies MR. COLE: Yes. of these documents that remain, to your knowledge? 21 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. What's 21 the Rule 11 sustainable basis for doing that? 22 A. I wouldn't know. 22 MR. COLE: Well, we can take this up 23 Q. Okay. What I would like to do is go over a 23 offline, but at this point in time we're not willing 24 few pages of the -- of the Case Management Training 24 to withdraw and I believe that the materials satisfy Manual that's in front of you there.

15 (Pages 319 to 322)

Page 323 Page 325 A. Okay. 1 Q. Ketchum, Idaho? 1 2 Q. Okay? 2 A. Well, it's -- yeah, Sun Valley, Idaho. 3 A. Uh-huh. 3 Idaho. Q. First, do you know what -- do you know 4 4 Q. And do you happen to have her address or know 5 what -- actually, before -- before we move on to this 5 her address? 6 6 particular document. A. No. 7 Do you have a recollection of the types 7 Q. Okay. How do you keep in touch with her of materials that were -- that were tossed, that were 8 8 socially? 9 thrown away? 9 A. E-mail, speak to her every once in a while. Visit -- visited twice for ski trips. 10 A. Not really. 10 Q. Do you know what her e-mail address is? 11 Q. When you closed up your office and left, did 11 you throw away any materials that you were A. I have it. I don't know what it is. 12 12 Q. Okay. I have to tell you, we might be asking 13 maintaining? 13 14 A. I would think I did. 14 Mr. Stetler to get that from you because apparently Abbott is -- or Jones Day is having some difficulty 15 Q. Do you know -- do you recall what they might 15 have been? locating her. 16 16 17 A. No. 17 Okay. The first page I would like to go over with you is on -- if you could just take the 18 Q. Do you recall at any time ever being 18 concerned about violating a litigation hold memo by manual. It's 721. 19 19 tossing materials? 20 20 MR. STETLER: And before I get -- and A. No. 21 21 while they're shuffling that, don't you call her. 22 Q. Do you know what the Contract Marketing group 22 Okay? If they need it, you'll give it to me and I'll used the Case Management Training Manual for? give it to them. Don't do anybody any favors. 23 23 A. Not specifically. 24 THE WITNESS: I'm sure Shellie will be 24 Q. Do you know whether Shellie Bronson helped 25 25 glad to meet you, Dave. Page 324 Page 326 develop it? 1 MR. STETLER: She's in Ketchum, Idaho. I'll be glad to meet her. You don't need any more 2 A. Not specifically. I don't know that. 2 3 Q. Okay. Well, what do you know? 3 Fort Myers in the summer though. A. Well, I know that this was compiled by the 4 THE WITNESS: Do the deposition there. 4 5 Contract Marketing department and I know who the 5 MS. THOMAS: Hey, you didn't even go to likely people would be. 6 6 Allentown, so ... 7 Q. Who would they be? 7 MR. STETLER: Well, I don't need that at A. Shellie Bronson would be one. 8 8 any time of the year. 9 9 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, do you know what this is, "Negotiation Parameters" and 10 A. Lynn Leone would be another. 10 Q. Okay. 11 "Negotiation Allowables"? 11 12 MR. COLE: What page are we on? A. This was 1998. There were a couple other 12 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 721. people there. Chris Herden is a name that I remember. 13 13 14 Dave Brincks was the manager during much of that time. 14 MR. COLE: Thank you. He might have had some involvement. It's possible I'm 15 A. Well, right here, this is an outline and 15 16 16 it's -- it is most likely a document that was used forgetting some people. to -- or at least used to train. I'm not looking at 17 Q. Okay. 17 18 A. Chris Alex might have been another. 18 the rest of the page yet. 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 19 Q. Okay. 20 20 A. A-l-e-x, I think. A. At that time quite a few of the patients that Q. Let me ask you, do you know -- have you kept would be accepted for service were not accepted under 21 21 in contact with Shellie Bronson? a managed care contract between healthcare provider 22 23 A. Socially, yes. 23 and the health plan, but -- and I'm talking commercial insurance now, but rather what was very common at that 24 Q. Where is she located? 24 25 A. Sun Valley, Ketchum, Idaho. time was there would be an individual, what was called

16 (Pages 323 to 326)

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- case management negotiation, to determine that the
- 2 pricing that the client or it was an Abbott patient,
- 3 but the pricing for the purpose of the claim and the
- billing and the reimbursement that would be agreed
- 5 upon on an individual patient case basis. And this
- 6 document was probably used either as a -- well,
- 7 certainly as a training book, because it was labeled
- 8 training, so let's just say for, at least, a training
- 9 document for the purpose of those types of
- 10 negotiations that would be with commercial insurance.
- 11 Q. This would be with commercial insurance?
- A. Yes. 12
- 13 Q. Okay. At the bottom -- at the very bottom it
- 14 says LL/CsMgtBk. Do you see that?
- A. Uh-huh. 15
- 16 Q. Does that give you any indication as to who
- 17 might have been involved in the drafting?
- A. My best guess is LL would be Lynn Leone. 18
- 19 O. Okay. Do you know whether she would put
- together materials and put her initials, LL? Are you 20
- familiar with that? 21
- 22 A. Well, this is most likely -- in your footer
- it's most likely the name of a file where it was kept 23
- on your PC and so -- I used to do that all the time
- myself. So this is probably a mechanism that either
 - Page 328

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- case management had -- or Contract Marketing had or
- 2 she had to identify the file name for this piece of
- 3 paper and anything else that was, perhaps, within that
- piece of paper. 4
- 5 Q. Okay. If you could next go to Page 729.
- 6 A. Uh-huh.
- 7 Q. And I'm going to direct your attention where
- it says "Vancomycin" -- first of all, it says at the 8
- top "Home Infusion Services Standard Prescription for
- Antibiotics." Do you see that? 10
- A. Uh-huh. 11
- 12 Q. And then at the head -- for the headings it
- 13 says "Usual & Customary" with an asterisk?
- 14 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And Vancomycin and the price under usual and 15
- 16 customary is \$270.49. Do you see that?
- 17 A. I do.
- 18 Q. Do you know how that number was arrived at?
- A. No. 19
- Q. Who would have been responsible for 20
- identifying the usual and customary for the Vancomycin 21
- 22 antibiotic?
- 23 A. Well, as I had explained earlier, the setting
- of your usual and customary prices in the -- for 24
- the -- well, in this case for Vancomycin, was a

function that would have been done either by the Home

- 2 Infusion Services accounting department and -- do I
- know that -- I may want to -- I may want to -- I think
- 4 I need to retract that.
 - Q. Okay.
- 6 A. It would either have been between the
- 7 accounting department or the case management -- the
- 8 Contract Marketing department or the client that would
- 9 set -- establish that list price.
- 10 And what I believe this would have -- as
- 11 a -- essentially a compilation of all of the products
- involved for the provision of Vancomycin for
- Vancomycin therapy. So it would be -- I believe it 13
- would be more than just the drug. It would be -- it
- 15 would be all of the infusion administration supplies
- 16 and the equipment that were part of that. And this is
- 17 a compilation using those usual and customary prices,
- 18 a hypothetical, apparently one gram of Vancomycin
- 19 provided every 12 hours with a usual and customary
- 20 price.

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- Q. Okay. Let me ask you, when you use the term
- 22 "list price" --
- 23 A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. -- are you talking about Abbott's list price,
- 25 its catalog price --
- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. -- or are you talking about something
- 3 different?
- 4 A. I'm talking about the list price that was
- 5 determined and placed in this product master file,
- item file we called it --
- 7 O. Okay.
- 8 A. -- for every item that was provided as part
 - of the service.
- 10 Q. So you're talking about the price that's
- identified in the CHIP system under the item file? 11
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. Let me ask you, for Abbott pharmacies,
 - would the list price be Abbott's catalog price?
- A. I have no knowledge of that. 15
- 16 Q. Okay. Who would determine that, Contract
- 17 Marketing?
- 18 A. It would either be Contract Marketing or
- 19 Accounting.
- 20 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 757, please.
- And I would like you to look at 757, 758 and 759. 21
- 22 A. Okay.
 - Q. Do you recognize this document?
- 24 A. I'm not sure how to answer that. It's a --
- 25 it's a document that seems familiar to me now.

17 (Pages 327 to 330)

Page 333 Page 331 1 Q. It seems familiar to you now? A. I was familiar with these -- what were called 1 2 2 A. Uh-huh. price schedules, yes. 3 Q. Do you know whether you were familiar with 3 Q. Okay. If you could look at the box, at the 4 the procedures utilized for negotiating pricing? 4 first box. Do you see that? It looks like it's a --5 A. I was not, actually. 5 it's a reflection of a computer screen --6 Q. Okay. If you see under Item 4 and Item 5c --6 A. Yes. 7 A. Uh-huh. 7 O. -- is that accurate? 8 8 Q. -- there's reference to AWP. Do you see A. Yes. 9 that? 9 Q. What does "List Pct" mean? Do you see where 10 A. Yes. 10 it says "Pricing Details"? A. List -- well, I believe that that would mean 11 Q. Do you know whether AWP was a price or was -11 was -- yeah, a number that was utilized by contract list percent and -- percentage. For list price 12 12 percentage. I believe that's what that would be. 13 marketing in Home Infusion in negotiating their 13 14 pricing? 14 Q. Okay. What does "AWP Pct" mean? 15 15 MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. In fact, it explains it right above. A. This would indicate that that was the case. 16 16 17 Again, these would be for commercial insurance 17 A. "Pricing should reflect 75% of the list price companies. 18 18 therefore you enter" five -- "enter 75 into the 'pct' 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 19 field." 20 A. And, yes, that is my belief. 20 Q. Okay. And this is for Price Code B? Q. Okay. So AWP, then, was a number that was 21 A. It would appear so. 21 22 utilized by Home Infusion? 22 Q. Do you know what Price Code B was? 23 MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. A price code that could do the things that 23 24 A. We just talked about a way it was utilized, 24 are explained --25 Q. I see. 25 so yes. Page 332 Page 334 1 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. The next 1 A. -- in this manual. item that I would like to go -- or the next page is 2 2 Q. So you punch in the -- on the CHIP system you 3 773, please. would punch in -- punch in the price code and you put A. Okay. B and it would have this information? 4 4 5 Q. Do you see -- this is a price schedule 5 A. Okay. Let's back up here. document? 6 O. Okay. 7 A. Uh-huh. 7 A. Price codes were used to build into the 8 Q. Are you familiar with any of the price invoicing function in the CHIP system, which was where scheduling by Contract Marketing? 9 9 you turned a ship confirm into a sale and then to 10 A. Well, what this is is actually a document build into the generation of the claim to ultimately 10 11 that explains how to set up pricing in the CHIP be filed with the health plan. Price codes were an system. I don't know who would have written it, but automated way of -- of getting the booking of sales 12 12 that's what this is. So in this case whoever within 13 and the dollars shown on the claim to reflect an 13 contract marketing had compiled this book, they got 14 agreement, which would either be one of these 15 this document that is essentially saying how to use 15 individual case management per -- per patient case negotiations or a contract between the home infusion the CHIP system. And they could have written it, 16 company and a commercial health plan. And there was a actually, because we sort of had a team spread amongst 17 17 18 the management to write documentation over the years 18 lot -- there were a lot of capabilities built into for the CHIP system. Like user documentation. Okay. this what was called price schedules. That's why 19 19 20 So they might have written it and it wouldn't surprise there's A, B, C, whatever --20

18 (Pages 331 to 334)

A. -- and they did different things. And so

price -- it's called Price Code B, but it's really

Price Schedule B. You could assign this to

we're looking at an example of one that happens to be

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24

O. Okay.

me, but they might not have either.

Q. Could you have written it?

pricing into the CHIP system?

A. I don't recall writing this one.

Q. Okay. Are you familiar with how to enter

2122

23

24

Page 337 Page 335 essentially a patient therapy. The therapy might be 1 Q. Okay. antibiotic therapy versus total parenteral nutrition 2 A. -- for renegotiation. 2 3 therapy versus a whole bunch of others. And so there Q. And then the client would just lose that --4 would be some automation of the CHIP system to adjust that revenue? 5 the price to be booked for revenues and the -- to MR. COLE: Object to the form. 6 6 adjust the charges that would be shown on the claim A. Well, if the AWP went down --7 7 for payers where there was this type of an agreement. O. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 8 8 That's what this is. A. -- that would be the case. 9 9 Q. Okay. If you could flip to the next page. I Q. And would there also be -- if it's under a believe it's 774. revenue share agreement with Abbott, would that mean 10 10 A. Uh-huh. 11 that Abbott would similarly lose revenue? 11 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 12 Q. Now, this is for Price Code C, correct? 12 13 A. If the AWP went down or the particular claim, 13 A. Yes. 14 Q. Okay. And it says "Other Criteria." Down 14 that would be the case. On the other hand, you know, under "Other Criteria" it says "AWP can be 15 the contract may have a renegotiation point. So -- so 15 designated." Do you see that? 16 if outside factors, such as AWP, had some sort of 16 17 A. I do. change, then when that contract was up for renewal, 18 O. What does that mean? 18 depending on whether it was Abbott's contract 19 19 directly, which, frankly, I don't think -- I just MR. COLE: Object to the form. 20 A. I can only tell you what I'm seeing here. I don't recall if there were any, or the client's 21 think it means that you can specify that in the 21 contract, there would always be an option by the 22 pricing of this claim that there was a provision to 22 client or the insurance company to say, "We've got to use the AWP in the CHIP system for the drug in order 23 come back and negotiate." to determine that price that would ultimately be 24 O. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Well, let me ask 24 submitted to the insurance company. 25 sort of the converse of the questions that I just Page 336 Page 338 1 Q. Okay. Let me ask you, in submitting claims asked. to the insurance company, if the prices were based 2 2 A. Uh-huh. upon AWP and AWP, as published by Redbook or other 3 Q. If AWP went up --4 pricing compendia --4 A. Uh-huh. A. Uh-huh. Q. And -- and either the large contracts with 5 5 6 Q. -- dropped or was reduced --6 the insurers or the individual case management 7 A. Uh-huh. 7 arrangements based pricing upon AWP --8 Q. -- would that have an impact on collections 8 A. Uh-huh. from third-party insurers? 9 9 Q. -- would that mean when the AWP went up, that 10 MR. COLE: Object to the form. the revenue collected by the revenue share partner 10 11 A. Well, if the -- if the charges for the would similarly go up? 11 insurance company were based upon AWP by contract or 12 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 12 by individual agreement, and the AWP changed, then 13 A. On that particular item, that's what that 13 14 that would have a corresponding impact up or down 14 would mean. 15 depending on what it was. 15 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Would --16 16 A. At the same time, you know, historically I would that mean that the Abbott customer would then 17 17 can tell you that there has been a lot of ratcheting 18 need to renegotiate with the insurance company the 18 of prices that have gone on on the home infusion amount of reimbursement or what would happen? 19 industry throughout the period of my tenure in it. 19 20 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 20 O. Okav. 21 A. If the contract either for the individual 21 A. And so, you know, you're asking that question case management agreement or the master contract on an individual situation with an individual contract between a commercial insurance company and the 23 23 with an individual claim or series of claims, perhaps, 24 provider was still valid, then there would be no under the duration of the contract, yes, but these 24

19 (Pages 335 to 338)

prices have changed over the years. So in the

particular grounds for negotiation --

Page 339 Page 341 1 long-term you have to -- you have to consider what Q. We touched upon that a little bit earlier today. Were you aware that contract marketing had a 2 might have happened, too. Q. Okay. Well, let me ask you just -- just in manual that had a glossary that -- that defined general. If pricing for -- by Contract Marketing and estimated acquisition cost? Home Infusion --5 A. I don't actually recall having seen this 6 6 A. Uh-huh. before --7 7 Q. Okay. Q. -- was based upon AWP for these third-party A. -- even though I kept it. 8 insurers --8 9 A. Uh-huh. 9 Q. Did you have any understanding as to any 10 definition of "estimated acquisition cost" when you Q. -- and AWP went up, then wouldn't the revenue go up for the revenue share partners? were in the reimbursement department? 11 11 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 12 A. No. 12 A. In the shorter term, yes --13 13 Q. Okay. If we could move on to the next 14 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 14 manual, which is the Reimbursement Implementation A. -- in the context of what I just answered. Manual, I believe. 15 15 Q. Okay. 16 16 Sir, let me ask you. What manuals did 17 A. Uh-huh. 17 you write, if any, when you were in the Home Infusion Q. And, similarly, there would be more revenue 18 18 division? that would increase the amount that Abbott could 19 19 A. In general manuals tend to be a compilation collect as well. of materials that lots of people would have written. 20 21 A. Yes. 21 And I guess from scratch the manuals that I probably 22 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 22 compiled and may have written good portions of them 23 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) If you could go 23 would have been in my last three years or so when I to Page 981. I'm skipping a couple hundred pages was product manager of the CHIP system related to how 24 one as a user uses the CHIP system. here, guys. Page 340 Page 342 A. I see that. Good. Okay. Q. Okay. Do you remember any other manuals that 2 Q. Okay. Do you see that this is a glossary? you contributed materials to? 3 A. It says that. 3 A. I probably contributed some to this one that 4 Q. Okay. Are you familiar with this glossary? 4 we're looking at. 5 A. Not specifically, no. 5 Q. The Reimbursement Implementation Manual? 6 Q. Okay. If you could look where it says "AWP." 6 A. Probably. 7 A. Uh-huh. 7 Q. Okay. Any others that you can think of? 8 A. Not that I can think of right now. 8 Q. "Average wholesale price - used in drug 9 pricing." 9 Q. Okay. Sir, this is designated highly confidential. Do you know why it's designated highly 10 A. Uh-huh. 10 Q. "This is the manufacturers suggested retail confidential? 11 11 charge." Did you have an understanding of what --12 A. It wasn't on there when I turned the document over. that AWP meant what is reflected here? 13 13 14 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 14 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Let me just ask counsel for Abbott. Do you intend to 15 A. I don't think during the time that I was 15 continue with this designation of this manual as involved in the reimbursement management that I had 16 16 much of an understanding of what AWP really was. 17 17 highly confidential? 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 18 MR. COLE: As I said earlier, Counsel, 19 we are happy to reassess the confidentiality 19 A. I think I had said way upfront, whenever that 20 was, a month ago, that, you know, I have been in this designation, but as of this time, sitting in this industry now a long time and I know quite a bit more deposition, we're not willing to withdraw it. 21 22 MR. STETLER: Can I just make one quick 22 now than I did then.

20 (Pages 339 to 342)

MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Sure.

MR. STETLER: Just to clarify it and it

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observation on this?

Q. Okay. Fair enough. What about -- do you see

where it says "EAC - Estimated Acquisition Cost?

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24

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A. Yes.

Page 345 Page 343 1 may help you with more questions for -- for MR. STETLER: -- I'm just saying that's Mr. Rodman. As everybody will remember, these 2 2 why we put it on to begin with. documents were located in -- in a relatively short 3 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Well, part of 4 period of time before Mr. Rodman was to have the reason why I'm asking is that was in July and now originally appeared at his deposition. After he 5 we're in October. 6 produced the documents to me, they remained in my law 6 MR. STETLER: Right. I'm just telling 7 firm's possession, but we made them available to 7 you what we did. Abbott for the purpose of their reviewing it since 8 8 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH. Sure. I 9 9 they were Abbott documents. understand. 10 We were instructed by Abbott at that 10 MR. STETLER: And I don't care if it time to designate them highly confidential with the 11 11 sticks. I don't care if they withdraw it. I don't understanding that the designation may or may not care if you guys fight over it. But as the guy who 12 stick in the future, but simply for the sake of put it on there, I just wanted you to know why we put 13 13 it on there. 14 expediency and marking them quick. 14 So as far as the witness knows, he 15 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. That's produced all the documents to me. We followed 16 16 fine. 17 Abbott's direction. And as far as whether they want 17 MR. STETLER: Not that I personally put to stick with the highly confidential or not, we do 18 18 it on there. not have a dog in that fight. 19 19 MR. COLE: What document are we looking 20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 20 at now? What's the Bates range? 21 MR. STETLER: So I'm just saying that 21 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: We are looking 22 procedurally that's the way it works and Mr. Rodman is 22 at the reimbursement manual, 1407. Do you have that? not going to know about whether it's confidential or 23 MR. COLE: I don't have -not. Now, you may want to ask him, "Do you consider 24 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Is it under these to be confidential," I don't care, but I just 25 there? Page 344 Page 346 wanted to let everybody know, you know. Because I'm 1 MR. COLE: I don't see 1407. 2 sitting here -- we are actually the ones, my law firm, 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Hold on. Let 3 that designated it highly confidential at the 3 me -- let me get you a copy. (Tenders document). 4 instruction of Abbott. MR. COLE: Thank you. 4 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, do you 5 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Did Abbott's 5 6 consider these documents to be confidential? attorneys look at the materials before they were 7 designated highly confidential? 7 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 8 MR. COLE: Yes, we did. 8 A. I guess that defines -- depends on how you 9 MR. STETLER: I believe that they did a 9 define confidential. review and I -- quite frankly, I thought there was an Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Were they --10 10 exchange of e-mails with somebody and Mr. Cole is new 11 were they maintained as confidential documents within 11 12 to this deposition --12 vour office? 13 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Right. 13 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 14 MR. STETLER: -- where -- where I 14 A. Would I consider these to be documents that believe there's an e-mail exchange somewhere that just anybody in the general public should be able to 15 15 you're on, Counsel, I believe, where they said, "We 16 see at any time, no. 16 are just designating everything confidential for now 17 17 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Why not? 18 and we may or may not stick with it, but there's no 18 A. Because I think that these were business way within the next," I don't know, week or however 19 documents that were part of Abbott's product and 19 20 20 much time we had, "we can actually do a particularized service development that, you know, businesses don't 21 review." 21 have any particular reason why they should provide 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 22 them. MR. STETLER: Now, that has nothing to 23 23 Q. Were they distributed to the clients? 24 24 A. This certainly was. do with whether or not it sticks. 25 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: No. I --25 O. This was?

21 (Pages 343 to 346)

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Page 347 Page 349 1 A. Certainly. 1 Q. Okay. And it appears that at this training 2 session you gave a Medicare overview from 8:30 to Q. Okay. If you could -- approximately how many 2 10:30. Do you see that? clients do you think this was distributed to? 3 A. Well, this -- this manual was used as -- what 4 4 A. It does appear that. 5 do we call this? Reimbursement. This was used kind 5 Q. Okay. What are CMNs? 6 6 A. Certificate for medical necessity. of as a guide for starting a new client that Abbott 7 was doing reimbursement for. So there's materials in 7 Q. Okay. And then after the break you gave a here that would be used to walk through with them the 8 lecture on finalizing reimbursement procedures and 9 types of decisions that had to be made. Some of it 9 forms. Do you see that? would be training material. And this was -- I don't 10 10 A. I see that. know when -- you know, the first time this type of 11 Q. Okay. What do you recall about this 11 manual was put together. I think we probably enhanced presentation? 12 12 A. Nothing there. 13 it over time. 13 14 The dates on this one would appear, I'm 14 Q. Okay. The next presentation after lunch -just looking at them, probably to be around 1998. And oh, you had lunch and a break and apparently you were 15 15 this was used with a client to start them up as a responsible for that as well. 16 16 17 billing service. And judging from this agenda in 17 A. Apparently I was, as -- as was my boss at the time, whose name was Keith Harper. here, the client was Memorial out of Colorado. 18 18 19 19 Q. Okay. Well, I hope you weren't making Q. Sir, were you ever involved in case management negotiations or developing policies or 20 sandwiches. But if we could -- after lunch, there was 20 21 practices concerning case management negotiations? 21 a -- there was a session on case -- or "Review Case 22 A. No. 22 Management Negotiation Practices." Do you see that? 23 Q. If you could look at Page 1409. It says 23 24 24 "Memorial Reimbursement Training and Implementation Q. Do you know why you were listed with Shellie Agenda." 25 Bronson? 25 Page 348 Page 350 A. Uh-huh. 1 1 A. I don't know why. 2 2 Q. Do you remember giving a lecture? Q. Do you see that? 3 A. Yes. 3 A. I don't. 4 4 Q. Do you remember this particular training Q. Okay. Were you -- if a client had questions 5 5 about case management negotiation practices, did you session? 6 ever field any of those questions? 6 A. To the point where it occurred and I was part 7 7 A. Not that I can recall. of it, yes. 8 Q. If you had received one of those questions, 8 Q. Okay. Well, you're listed as -- I believe what would you have done? 9 as -- on several agenda items. Do you see that? 9 10 A. Yes. 10 A. I would have turned it over to the Contract Q. Okay. Did you give training on -- well, 11 Marketing department. 11 12 first of all, who did you give this training to? 12 Q. Okay. A. The ones that did the negotiation. A. This would have been to the individuals at 13 13 14 the client, Memorial, which is one of our clients. 14 Q. Then the next item was the "Finalize Cash Application Procedures." Do you see that? 15 Q. Okay. 15 16 A. Uh-huh. 16 A. Yes.

- Q. Do you remember what year this was given? 17
- 18 A. I would estimate 1998 only because that's
- 19 what I see in the manuals here.
- Q. Okay. And just -- just so that we could put 20
- this on the record, this is -- this document and the 21
- next page are stapled documents that were inside the 22
- front pouch of this particular binder that you have, 23
- right? They're not part of the larger manual itself? 24
- 25 A. That would be correct.

- Q. Okay. What -- what was your involvement in 17
- 18 cash application procedures?
- A. That was done in the accounting area, the 19
- 20 accounting department, as I had explained earlier, and
- that was the extent of my involvement. 21
- Q. Is Michele Scarpelli a member of the 22
- 23 accounting department?
- 24 A. Yes, she was.
- 25 Q. Okay.

22 (Pages 347 to 350)

8

Page 351

1 A. And she was responsible -- she was the first 2 level manager responsible for cash applications, if I

recall correctly, at the time. I think the reason my name is on all these is because I believe I -- was --

5 for reimbursement I was the lead supervisor

6 responsible for implementing this client and so it's 7 probably why my name is on everything.

Q. I see. Okay. Do you remember what letters and agreements you discussed?

10 A. No.

8

9

11 Q. Okay. Then "Review and Implement Financial

12 Reporting." What is financial reporting?

A. That would be the -- the reimbursement 13 14 department would produce reporting once a month for

the client of, you know, financial records, you know. 15

I had mentioned one earlier, a sales report, a gross 16

17 sales report. Another one we -- we had talked about

18 earlier, a collections report.

19 O. Okay.

A. And there would have been other reports, too, 20

but this is essentially the -- talking about the 21

reports that would be given to the client once a month 22

from the CHIP system. 23

24 Q. It appears, if you flip the page to 1410,

that there was a day two. And you were making lunch

which -- a base of knowledge from which people could 1 draw within your department about Medicare or Medicaid 2

Page 353

Page 354

3 regulations? 4 A. Well, I had some responsibility for

5 understanding those requirements. It was very 6 difficult with Medicaid because there's so many of

them. Medicare was easier in that sense.

Regulations, that's -- I would call it

9 more in terms of essentially how you worked with those

10 health plans and it would be more contract or

materials, their coverage criteria, how you code, that 11

12 sort of thing. Not so much -- I mean, if you consider

that to be regulatory, yes. If you're -- if you're 13

14 talking about in the sense of, you know, published

federal regulations, that was really not something 15

that I was involved in very much at all. 16

17 Q. Well, where did you learn, where did you gain 18 your information about Medicare and Medicaid?

19 A. Primarily at that time it was from what I was 20 taught by others that already had some expertise as I

21 came into that department.

22 Q. Okay. Who would they be?

23 A. They would be Virginia Tobiason and Shellie

24 Bronson, primarily.

25 Q. Okay. So did you do any research on your own

Page 352

and wrapping up on day two as well, it appears. But

before you made lunch, you were involved in a "Process 2

3 Map Referral/Reimbursement Screening Finalize

procedures and forms." Do you see that? 4

5 A. Uh-huh.

6

Q. What is that referencing?

7 A. Remember when I talked about earlier the

process where the referral would come to the client

9 and then information faxed -- would be faxed to that

reimbursement screening department and then that 10

department would be then verifying the insurance, 12 determining if there was a contract. So if you had an

in network or out of network relationship. And in 13

14 this case, because it was a client model, consulting

15 with the client probably as to whether the patient was

really going to be accepted depending on the insurance 16

situation. That's what that means. 17

18 Q. Okay.

A. Working out that process.

20 Q. Excuse me. Then the very last thing you

provided was "New Medicare CMN Requirements." Do you 21

22 see that?

19

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Were you responsible for knowing and, you

know, either instructing or having a base from

independent?

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2 A. You know, we had copies of the contractors,

3 the Medicare contractors' manuals on coverage

4 criteria, coding, that sort of thing. I certainly

5 would have read those at times.

Q. If you had a question about Medicare or

7 Medicaid or if a client had a question about Medicare

8 or Medicaid statutes or regulations, who would you 9

take that question to?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

A. I have to say, I don't recall that ever

12 happening, so --

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay.

A. Leave it at that.

15 Q. Is it fair to say that what you understood

about Medicare or Medicaid statutes you learned from 16 17

either Shellie Bronson or Virginia Tobiason?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

A. I think what we learned, it didn't have to do 19

20 with statutes, it had to do with the more operational

21 aspects of how you actually -- what the coverage

criteria were, how you -- how you bill the claim. You 22

know, at that time I don't recall being involved with 23

24 statute or regulations in the area of billing to

25 Medicare at any time.

23 (Pages 351 to 354)

Page 357 Page 355 1 You know, what you saw in these A. Well, this is pretty much what I had 1 2 documents from the contractor was, you know -- I 2 explained to you in the first hour this morning -understand this better now than I did then, you know. 3 Q. You anticipated --4 It related somehow to regulation and statutes. And A. -- so we could have saved some time. 5 conceptually I understand some of the coverage 5 Q. You anticipated my next question. 6 criteria where -- how they related to statute. I 6 A. I'm sorry. What was -- what was your 7 recall that being learned from Virginia Tobiason at 7 question? one point on some of this stuff. 8 8 Q. My question was: Does this -- is this pretty 9 Q. Well, did you have an understanding that, you 9 much the flow of what you described earlier? know, how Medicare and Medicaid were billed and what 10 10 A. Yes. the -- what they covered was governed by state and 11 11 Q. Okay. A. Uh-huh. federal statutes and regulations? 12 12 A. I can't really tell you pinpoint when I began Q. If you could go to the next page, 1427. 13 13 14 to understand that. And I'm sorry. I would like to 14 After the sort of charts --A. At least as the flow within the reimbursement do better for you, but I can't. 15 15 Q. Okay. Well, when you were in reimbursement, 16 16 department itself. 17 did you understand that what you were doing in terms 17 Q. I see. of claims submission, or what your staff was doing in 18 A. Yeah. I haven't talked about the order being 18 terms of claims submission, was governed by federal 19 shipped here, I guess, but it definitely was the flow 19 law for the Medicare program and federal and state law within the reimbursement department. 20 20 for the Medicaid program? 21 I'm sorry. What am I doing? 21 22 A. At some point I understood that, sure. 22 Q. You're looking at "Reimbursement Workflow" 23 Q. Do you -- well, certainly the Medicare 23 where it says "Monthly" --A. Yes. 24 24 program? MR. COLE: Let me make an objection to 25 25 Q. "Reporting Package." Page 356 Page 358 1 that last question. I didn't mean to interrupt. I A. Uh-huh. 2 just didn't get a chance to --2 Q. Can you explain what each of these items 3 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Go ahead. 3 mean? 4 MR. COLE: -- object to the form. 4 A. Yes. They mean the name of a report. The 5 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I'm sorry. 5 gross sales report was a monthly reporting of 6 6 revenues, projected revenue sales that would be used Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Go ahead. 7 A. At some point I -- I understood that for 7 for booking to the business accounting. Medicare, certainly, and I really don't recall being 8 A/R summary transaction leger. There 8 9 9 focused on that with Medicaid at all. was a report that essentially said, hey, at the 10 beginning of the month you had \$10,000 of A/R and at 10 Q. Well, was there an understanding generally within the reimbursement department that, you know, 11 the end of the month you had \$8,000 of A/R and how did 11 you get there. So there were plus- and minus-type 12 there were statutes that governed what you were doing 12 in terms of claims submission? 13 transactions to indicate how you got there between --13 14 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 14 during the month. 15 15 The write-off analysis report, I A. I would say probably not. remember earlier I had mentioned when claims were 16 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you 16 closed, there might have been times when you did 17 could go to 1425, 1426 and 1427. 17 18 A. Uh-huh. 18 not -- you were not paid what you were expected to be Q. It says "Reimbursement Workflow." paid. So this is a report that showed aggregated, and 19 19 20 20 A. Uh-huh. perhaps individual by claim, I don't recall, the 21 21 difference between what you were paid when you closed Q. Do you know who drafted this? 22 A. No. 22 the claim and what you thought you were going to get 23 Q. It looks like it was revised on 2/10/98. 23 and the reason for it. 24 A. I don't, actually. 24 Revenue share report, we had talked

24 (Pages 355 to 358)

about that earlier, which was collections multiplied

25

Q. Did you utilize this workflow chart?

25

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by the revenue share arrangement and it showed the 2 Abbott versus the client split.

The aging report was a listing of the accounts receivable of outstanding claims and it showed how old they were on a time -- you know, monthly bucket time schedule, essentially.

- 7 Q. Okay. I assume that conference calls are not 8 related to anything.
 - A. Well, not related to being a report.
- 10 Q. Okay.

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- 11 A. Okay.
- 12 Q. If you could, sir, go to 1431. First, let me 13 ask you as you're flipping the pages. Was this manual 14
 - utilized on a regular basis by the reimbursement staff within Home Infusion?
- 15
- 16 A. This was used on a regular basis to implement 17 new clients that were starting up where reimbursement
- was serving as a billing service. I would have to 18
- start looking. There might be a few forms in here 19
- that would be completed working with the client that 20
- would become part of the permanent documentation for 21
- that client that would be used by some of the 22
- reimbursement staff. 23
- 24 Q. Okay. Can you -- go to 1431.
- 25 A. Uh-huh.

24

Page 360

Q. What is this document?

2 A. This was some of the information that would

- be collected when the patient was first referred that
- I had talked about in that reimbursement intake
- 5 screening process. And it's called the "Patient
- 6 Referral Data Base Care/Service Plan." That's what it
- 7 is.

1

- 8 Q. Would the revenue -- would the revenue share
- 9 client be the one -- the Abbott revenue share client
- be the one who completed this information or would a 10
- 11 Home Infusion reimbursement specialist?
- 12 A. Well, actually, I don't know that this
- 13 information would or would not have been completed per
- se. It probably would have been by the client, but
- this type of information would also have been entered 15
- 16 into the CHIP system. And so I really didn't spend
- 17 much time -- I wasn't involved in the pharmacy
- 18 procedures. If this form was used, it would have been
- completed in the pharmacy by the intake people. And 19
- if that's the case, it probably -- it probably would 20
- have ended up in a patient file in the pharmacy and 21
- the data would have been entered into the CHIP system. 22
- 23 Q. Is that true for Abbott pharmacies as well --
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. -- would they have utilized this?

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1 A. Well, I would think they may have, as best I 2 can tell you.

- 3 Q. Okay. If you could go to 1434 and 1435 and
- 4 1436. It says "Worksheets" on the preceding page. 5
 - A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. Can you tell what these -- whether this is a single document or a series of documents?
- 8 A. These three pages? Well, they are related to
- 9 the intake process when a patient was being accepted 10 that was covered by Medicare. The first document
- 11 would be used for all Medicare patients during the
- intake process. And then if they happen to be a total
- 13 parenteral nutrition or TPN patient, the second page
- 14 would be used. That's 1435. And if they happen to be
- 15 a total enteral nutrition patient for -- what their
- 16 therapy was going to be, then Page 1436 would have
- 17 been used for that.
- 18 Q. I see. Okay. And that's what TEN means,
- 19 total enteral?
- A. Total enteral nutrition. 20
- 21 O. Okav.
- 22 A. Uh-huh.
- 23 Q. And then TPN is total parenteral nutrition?
 - A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. Just -- can you just briefly describe

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- the difference between parenteral and enteral 2 nutrition?
- 3 A. Absolutely. Total parenteral nutrition is a
- 4 feeding of nutrients directly into the bloodstream via
- 5 infusion. Total enteral nutrition is -- enterals
- 6 would be cans of -- enteral nutritions, but cans of
- 7 nutritions. The reason that a home infusion company
- would be involved is that the patient was being fed by
- 9 tubes going into the GI tract somewhere. So there
- 10 would be an administration of them by tube and perhaps
- 11 by pump.
- 12 Q. Okay. If you could go to Pages 1440 -- 1453,
- 13 54 and 55. And if you could just identify what these 14 three documents are generally.
- 15 A. I'm not sure why there's multiple copies here at the moment, but it looks like to me it's actually 16
- 17 different versions and later versions that I was
- 18 keeping. This is generally a document that would have
- 19 been used for setting up the process of the receipt of
- 20 records of the money from claims and coming from the
- 21 health plans to the client or to Abbott, depending on
- 22 who was doing the cash application. That's what this
- 23 was. And, also, since lockbox is included, it's
- 24 actually the receipt of the cash itself, the checks.
- 25 Q. Okay. So is it fair to say that these

25 (Pages 359 to 362)

Page 363 Page 365 identify the procedures for receipt of payment and 1 Q. Okay. As opposed to a service, a contracted 2 2 where -- where it goes in the lockbox? company that would come in and do it? 3 A. This actually looks to me like being a 3 A. That's -- the former is what I mean. 4 4 checklist to set up those parameters --Q. Okay. If you go to what I think is going to 5 Q. I see. Okay. 5 be the last page that I'm going to ask you to look at 6 A. -- with the client. 6 in this manual, 1474. 7 O. If you could look at 1455. 7 A. Uh-huh. 8 A. Uh-huh. 8 Q. It says "Other Billings." Do you see that? 9 Q. There's some redactions on this page. 9 A. Uh-huh. 10 A. Uh-huh. 10 Q. And it says "Upcharges." What are upcharges? 11 MR. COLE: What page are we on now? 11 Q. Do you know what those -- what's being 12 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I'm sorry. 12 redacted? 13 A. I -- I believe this was probably the name of 13 1474. 14 the client -- of a client that this was used for at 14 MR. COLE: Thank you. some point. Judging that this has a date of 1995 on 15 A. This pertains to the list price that would 15 it, I doubt that it was the Memorial client. There ultimately -- that might go on the claim if it was 16 16 17 would have been no reason to redact it. And, also, 17 being sent to the payer, to the -- to the health plan 18 list price claim. These were some techniques that had 18 because there are some pages sort of crossed off and 19 been established that were used to essentially 19 stuff, it looks to me like I was probably just kind of keeping some of my own records of this -- previous 20 establish more of that usual and customary pricing. 20 versions that we had in the past as opposed to, you 21 So, you know, upcharges -- in this 21 know, the page that was probably used with the 22 particular case it's kind of like there was something 22 Memorial client was the most recent. 23 in the system that added an additional charge to the 23 24 Q. The most recent --24 claim to determine a usual and customary price that 25 would go to the payer. So it was a little bit more A. Yeah. Page 366 Page 364 Q. -- which is that first page. complicated in that sense than simply having a list 1 price on each item file product record. There were 2 A. Yeah, exactly. 3 Q. Okay. So basically in terms of this other ways in the system to add more dollars to the reimbursement lockbox procedures, if the -- if you put claim to ultimately have a list price for the claim. 4 4 5 in sort of Client A, or whoever it is --5 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) And under what 6 A. Uh-huh. circumstances would that -- would that occur? I 6 7 7 Q. -- that's what completes the blacked-out assume it wasn't a normal thing, that it was an 8 exceptional situation? 8 sections? 9 9 A. That -- it looks to me that way. A. No. I think that probably this was a normal 10 10 thing. The -- there was an automation in the system Q. Okay. A. Number 4, Ace Home Infusion will mail the 11 to do these types of upcharges and if it was -- I 11 12 think it was pretty normal. 12 lockbox contents to Abbott Labs. 13 Q. Did -- did Abbott utilize any outside 13 Q. Okay. 14 contractors to assist in this lockbox procedure? 14 A. Uh-huh. 15 A. Abbott used contractors in the reimbursement 15 Q. When would it occur, do you know? area quite a bit at the -- and during the early A. Most of the time, because it was pretty 16 16 periods clerical people. You know, those 17 17 normal. 18 reimbursement clerks or reimbursement technicians that 18 Q. Oh, I see. Okay. I think we are done with 19 19 I talked about to do certain reimbursement functions. this manual. The people involved in the application of cash, which 20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: What time do we 20 was in the accounting area, I don't recall that 21 21 have? 22 contractors were ever used there. 22 MR. SISNEROS: 11:30.

26 (Pages 363 to 366)

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you need to

take a break, Mr. Rodman --

A. No.

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A. I do, yes.

Q. Okay. When you say "contractors," do you

mean like -- like temporary help or contracted help?

Page 367 Page 369 1 1 Q. -- or do you want to plow throw a little bit? Q. Okay. Other than you? 2 A. You know. I mean, we had a lot of clients, 2 A. I'm fine. 3 Q. Okay. so they may have some. 4 A. Thank you for asking. 4 Q. Okay. What about this CHIP Reimbursement A-Z 5 Q. Why don't we move to the next manual so that Class Materials, do you know whether these materials 6 we can get the books -- some of the books out of the 6 were saved? 7 way. "CHIP Reimbursement A-Z Class Materials," 2698. 7 A. I do not know if these would have been saved MR. COLE: Counsel, were these all 8 8 by Abbott. I have no knowledge if anybody else 9 marked as a -- as a group exhibit, the box itself? 9 decided to keep some. Certainly clients have these. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Uh-huh. 10 10 Abbott did ultimately, at the very end, sell the rights to the CHIP system to a third-party company 11 MR. COLE: Okay. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Exhibit 1. that was given copies of these. Clients, I would 12 13 MR. COLE: Okay. 13 imagine there are still a few that are using the CHIP 14 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And then 14 system, so they probably have this. Exhibit 2 was the 38,000 additional pages on the 15 Q. Do you know what the third-party company is? 15 16 two -- on the two burned -- the two burned DVDs were A. I do. 16 Q. What is it? 17 actually marked as the second exhibit. 17 MR. COLE: All right. 18 A. American Healthcare Software Enterprises. 18 19 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And I didn't 19 Q. Let me ask you, the CHIPs computer bring a portable printer, so we won't be going over 20 information that was on the Abbott database, what --20 21 which -- first of all, which database was the CHIP 21 those. 22 22 MS. THOMAS: They were actually marked system on, do you know? as 1314 and 1315. 23 A. Ask me that another way. 23 24 24 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes. Yeah. O. Well --25 MR. STETLER: You mean like more 25 I'm sorry. Yes. Not --Page 368 Page 370 1 MS. THOMAS: Not literally one and two. 1 politely or --2 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Not literally THE WITNESS: No. Just I don't one and two. They were the second. Thank you. 3 understand the question. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, if you need 4 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Were you 4 5 to take a few minutes to flip through this, go right 5 aware that there were different databases at Abbott, 6 6 computer -- computer databases at Abbott? 7 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay. 7 A. CHIP system databases? 8 Q. Okay. Sir, do you recognize this document? 8 Q. Any -- no. Just different databases for -company-wide. 9 A. I do. 9 Q. What is it? 10 A. Oh, sure. 10 A. It is the CHIP Reimbursement A-Z Class 11 Q. Okay. What were some of those databases? 11 Materials Manual. 12 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 12 Q. Okay. And how are you familiar with this 13 A. You know, Abbott at the time was probably a 13 14 document? 14 12, 13 billion dollar company with a lot of different A. I believe I compiled this. businesses, so there would have been a lot of systems. 15 Q. Okay. Do you know when -- actually, let's go And I had roles in Abbott prior to Home Infusion 16 back to that last document that we talked about. I Services, so I was involved with just a few of them at 17 17 18 may have asked you this question before, but I'm not 18 the time. 19 You know, Abbott had a purchasing 19 sure. 20 20 database that was used for acquiring Abbott products Do you know whether there are any other copies of the Reimbursement Implementation Manual or that -- like office supplies, and that sort of thing. 21 21 22 do you know whether they were all subject to the sort 22 I'm aware of that one. of pitching that occurred when Home Infusion closed? 23 23 In my earlier experience at Abbott --24 A. I'm not aware that any were intentionally 24 well, before I was in reimbursement, I was involved in saved by anybody. the Abbott customer order entry process where

27 (Pages 367 to 370)

Page 371 customers would buy products directly from Abbott and 1 there were systems that were involved with that. 2 2 3 You know, within my Home Infusion 3 4 4 Services tenure, everything I ever did was with this of it. 5 CHIP system, that I can recall. 5 Q. Okay. 6 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. And what 6 A. Yeah. 7 database was this CHIP system on within Abbott? 7 8 A. Well, the CHIP system actually could be set 8 system? 9 up to have a lot of different databases, you know. 9 And to give you an example, we might have been serving 10 10 Ace Home Infusion company and we might have been 11 11 serving Beta Home Infusion company and the CHIP system 12 12 had the capability within a physical computer to set 13 13 Q. Okay. 14 them up with entirely different databases for that 14 purpose of managing the whole business function. So 15 15 in one sense the CHIP system databases were the CHIP 16 16 17 system databases, but there were a lot of them. 17 Abbott. 18 Q. Okay. You're going to have to excuse me 18 A. Yes. 19 because I am, with the possible exception of 19 Mr. Stetler, the most computer nonfluent person. 20 21 MR. STETLER: Hey. 21 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Mr. Stetler 22 23 could be very computer fluent. I'm sorry. 23 MR. STETLER: No, you got it right. 24 24 25 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. 25

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2 "database," and I might be using the wrong term, was 3 there a mainframe that contained the CHIP information? 4 A. There were several. 5 Q. Oh, there we go. Okay. What mainframe was the CHIP reimbursement system on? 7 A. The physical computers were IBM computers. They were considered mid-range -- not even that, 8 small -- small to mid-range computer technology at the time. They were -- I think when the system was first 10 developed, it was called a System 34 and then it 11 became a System 36 and then a System 38 and ultimately 12 13 an AS400. 14 Q. Okay.

Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) When I say

A. And so ultimately at the end we had some 15 16 AS400 computers that it ran on. And there were more 17 than one. 18 Q. Okay. How many were there?

A. There were two or three that were used for 19 production data. I mean, data that was used for the 20 real operation. And then there was one that was used 21 as a systems development and training system. 22 Q. Okay.

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24 A. If I recall that correctly.

Q. For the AS -- well, first of all, you said --25

indicated the CHIPs information was on the AS400s towards the latter part?

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A. You know, I think that was for the majority

Q. Do you recall CHIPs being on any other

A. Not beyond what I've mentioned.

Q. Okay. If I today --

A. Well -- well, the CHIP system also -- there were some clients that ran the CHIP system on their --

A. -- IBM hardware, so ...

Q. Okay. And -- and I should apologize and clarify. I meant just in terms of the systems at

O. Okay. On your last day at Abbott, if I were

to come to you and say, "I've got this production

request from the United States and it says I will need

all the computer CHIP information that you have,"

where would you go to look for it?

A. That I have in my possession as of that time?

Q. No. Well, that Abbott has.

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1 A. That Abbott has in their possession --2

Q. Yes.

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3 A. -- as of that time? I would look from the --4 the backup archiving that would have been maintained.

5 Q. And what were the policies concerning the 6 backup archiving? 7

A. That you would have to ask the CHIP systems department on -- to get the specifics. I can tell you in general that there were, not by me, very well understood requirements to save patient data for a number of years, which would be both medical and reimbursement data.

Q. Okay. Other than patient data, would -would, for example, reports be kept or the reports that you talked about identifying, you know, the amounts that were taken in for reimbursement and the allocation to the revenue share customer and the allocation to Abbott, would those types -- would that type of data be backed up and saved anywhere?

A. Well, the reports would not, but the data that was used by the computer system to generate those reports would have been backed up, yes.

23 Q. Would the reports have been saved in hard 24 copy someplace?

25 A. They might have been, but that was out of

28 (Pages 371 to 374)

Page 377 Page 375 unit? my -- my league. 1 1 2 2 Q. Who would have retained the hard copies? A. You mean with respect to Abbott boundaries 3 A. I don't really know. vou might sav --Q. Yeah. Abbott boundaries, yes. 4 Q. You said the CHIPs systems department. What 4 A. -- business boundaries? 5 is the CHIPs systems department? 5 б 6 A. The information technology developers of the 7 7 A. Strictly within Home Infusion Services. system. 8 Q. Did it pull any information at all, to your 8 Q. Okay. And were there --A. The programmers. 9 9 knowledge, any computer information from the Hospital Q. Okay. Were there particular programmers who **Business Sector?** 10 10 were dedicated full-time to the CHIP system? 11 A. None to my knowledge. 11 Q. Okay. What about list prices? 12 12 A. Yes. MR. COLE: Object to the form. 13 13 Q. And who were they? 14 A. Well, there were a lot of them. 14 A. I wasn't involved in that, so I can't answer Q. Oh, okay. Who do you recall? 15 15 that. A. Well, I mentioned the manager already. That 16 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Could it 16 17 was Chris Blandford. Sarah Card, Jerrie Goldstein. 17 have been, but you just don't know? Zin Fooks, F-o-o-k-s, Z-i-n, I think. 18 A. I just don't know. 18 Q. Okay. So if I tell you that I deposed 19 MR. STETLER: Yes. 19 Shirish Patel and he testified that they pulled list 20 A. Shirish, S-h-i-r-i-s-h, Patel, P-a-t-e-l. 21 prices from the Hospital Business Sector, would that 21 There were others. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Were 22 surprise you? 22 they -- where were they physically located in relation 23 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 23 to Home Infusion? 24 24 A. I wouldn't know. A. At the end? 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. What was 25 Page 376 Page 378 Q. At the end. So they were actually in the your interaction with other business units? 2 Home Infusion department? 2 A. While I was at Home Infusion Services? 3 A. Oh, they were in the department, but at the 3 Q. Yes. end they were in a different location. 4 4 A. Very, very minimal. 5 Q. Okay. Where they were at the end? 5 Q. Okay. What would -- what would -- on a A. They were in a building off the toll road 6 minimal basis, what would your interaction have been? 6 7 in -- I guess that's Lake Forrest that the Hospital 7 A. Well, about the only time that I can recall, Products Division was housed in, a portion of the 8 and it was Mr. Stetler that at some point reminded me 8 9 9 Hospital Products Division was housed in. of this, which I --Q. Is that now Hospira? 10 10 MR. STETLER: Whoa, whoa, you shouldn't A. That is their building now, yes. be talking about what I told you. If you remember, 11 11 12 12 tell them. Q. Okay. A. There's two buildings there and they were in 13 A. We -- we used to have occasions where -- and 13 14 the building closer to the toll road. 14 there would be -- something would just seem -- I think I talked about this last time, something would seem 15 Q. Okay. 15 very strange on the CHIP system having to do with an 16 A. And the pharmacy was closed down by then. 16 The remaining portion of the department that was in AWP and if it was an Abbott product, I think I had one 17 17 18 place was in some lease space that was about five 18 or two or three interfaces with somebody in Contract miles down off of Route 22, off of the toll road --Marketing to try and figure out why this looked 19 19 20 strange. And, frankly, that's about all that I can 20 Q. Okay. 21 21 recall. A. -- in Bannockburn. Q. Was the CHIP system a program that was 22 Q. When you say "Contract Marketing," do you 22 23 designed to access only information within the Home 23 mean Contract Marketing within Home Infusion or Infusion business unit or -- or could it access 24 outside of Home Infusion? 24

29 (Pages 375 to 378)

A. That would be outside of Home Infusion.

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information outside of the Home Infusion business

Page 379 Page 381 1 Q. Which Contract Marketing? documents that you had, pursuant to instructions from the legal department or pursuant to a litigation hold 2 A. That would be HPD. 2 3 Q. HPD. So within the Hospital Business Sector? 3 memo? 4 4 A. I do not. 5 Q. Sir, you said you put together the A to Z. 5 Q. Do you ever remember receiving a litigation 6 Why did you create this manual or put together this 6 hold memo? 7 compilation of materials? 7 A. I do not. 8 A. As strange as it may seem, because we were 8 Q. So when, approximately, did you put together 9 closing down, we still were taking our obligations to 9 this document, do you remember? A. I would estimate 2000 or 2001. 10 enable our clients to operate as best as they -- you 10 know, efficiently. So I put this together -- and, Q. And would it have been before or after you 11 11 actually, this may have been put together originally learned about the impending closure of Home Infusion? 12 13 before the announcement of closing down was made. I A. That's what I said earlier, I'm frankly not 13 14 don't recall. But this was intended to be used in a 14 sure. training class where I was teaching clients how to use 15 Q. Okay. Did someone help you compile these 16 the reimbursement functions of the CHIP system. So it 16 materials? was a classroom tool. 17 17 A. I think I compiled these myself. That Q. Okay. I would like to back up just before we 18 doesn't mean that I created them. 18 19 delve into this book. When you said that you would --19 Q. Okay. if there was something funky with -- with pricing and 20 20 A. Every piece. you would go to the Hospital Business Sector, how 21 Q. So you put together -- you went and collected 22 would you know to go to the Hospital Business Sector 22 a bunch of documents and put them together as a to clarify the issue? 23 23 manual? A. I don't recall. 24 24 A. That's what it looks like to me. Q. Do you remember who you would go to? 25 25 O. Did --Page 380 Page 382 A. I recall the name of one person, Jerrie 1 A. But I may have written some of them. I would have to look. 2 something. 2 3 Q. Gerry Eichhorn? 3 Q. Well, we are going to go over some of these 4 A. No, I don't think so. in detail, so --4 Q. Jerrie Cicerale? 5 5 A. Okay. Q. Did you distribute this to anybody? 6 A. Cicerale, I remember that name. 6 7 Q. Okay. What was your interaction with Jerrie 7 A. It would have been used to train clients. It might have been used to train, also, some Abbott 8 Cicerale? 8 9 A. I don't know if I've spoken to her. There 9 HomMed infusion employees that were involved in may have been an e-mail or two. reimbursement and this manual would have been 10 10 Q. Okay. Do you remember what the e-mail 11 distributed to them, yes. 11 Q. Do you consider it a confidential document? concerned? 12 12 13 A. It would have been probably one of these 13 A. Only in the sense of it was an Abbott system, 14 weirdo type AWP things. it's Abbott property. Do I consider anything in there Q. And did you retain that e-mail? highly confidential, divulging the business strategy? 15 15 A. Not that I know of. No, not really. 16 16 17 Q. Do you know at the -- at the end of your 17 Q. Do you remember when -- when that would have 18 been that you went and spoke to Jerrie? 18 tenure with Abbott when this -- the department was 19 closing down and -- and you were involved with -- with 19 A. No. 20 20 Q. Or e-mailed Jerrie? throwing out some documents, do you know whether this 21 was the only copy that was maintained or retained or 21 A. No.

30 (Pages 379 to 382)

were there other copies of this document that were

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saved?

A. By Abbott?

O. At Abbott.

Q. Do you ever remember being subjected to a --

Do you ever remember retaining any of

your documents, either your e-mails or other physical

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23 24

Page 383 Page 385 1 A. At Abbott? 1 Q. Okay. Well, do your best. 2 2 A. For, I think at the time, five clients that MR. COLE: I object to form. 3 A. I don't recall that. Let me see. I can tell continued to use it after we shut down the business. you that Abbott also maintained the right to continue 4 Each one of them was offered the opportunity to -- my to use the CHIP system. But whether that means Abbott 5 memory is a little hazy here, so ... has any of these documents, I don't know. In addition 6 Q. Okay. 7 to having sold the license to this other company. 7 A. But they were -- they were provided the Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) This American opportunity to own their version of the system. So 8 8 9 Health -- what's the full name? 9 they would be owing the -- what's called the computer A. American -- what did I say? American code for it. And they were charged a fee. My -- the 10 10 Healthcare Software Enterprises. I believe that's the actual term of the deal with American Healthcare 11 11 name of it. 12 Software Enterprises, as I recall, was they were not 13 Q. Did you -- do you know whether you provided 13 paid -- paying Abbott anything at the time of sale and 14 this particular manual to American Healthcare Software 14 transfer for their rights to the system. They were to Enterprises? pay Abbott a royalty of a sliding scale over a period 15 15 A. Do I have a specific recollection? No. Do I of years should they have placed the usage of the 16 16 17 think I did? Probably. 17 system with any clients after that period of time. Q. Okay. Did you -- did you work directly with 18 Q. Okay. Do you know whether they were able to 18 19 the American Healthcare Software Enterprises? 19 place it with any clients? 20 20 A. I do not believe that they did. A. Yes. 21 Q. Who did you work with? 21 Q. Okay. Where did you obtain your 22 A. The owner of that company is named Marsha 22 understanding about why it was that Abbott decided to DeRosia, worked with her. There were some other retain rights to the CHIP system or rights to use the 23 23 employees, but I don't remember any of those names. CHIP system? 24 24 25 Q. Do you know --25 A. I don't recall any more than I have told you Page 384 Page 386 at this point on that. 1 A. Jim somebody. I remember Jim. 1 Q. Jim somebody? 2 2 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Why 3 A. Jim somebody. He's no longer there. 3 don't we -- oh, first, we've got five minutes left on Q. Do you remember when you interacted with the tape. So why don't we take a brief break to 4 4 5 them? 5 change the tape. 6 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 6 A. Yes. It was -- we shut down at the beginning 7 of 2003. It could have been as early as sometime 7 at 11:49 a.m. with the end of Tape Number 2. later in 2001. It was certainly in 2002. It was part 8 (Recess from 11:49 to 12:00) of both the negotiation process to work out a deal 9 9 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the with them, as well as ultimately turning over the 10 record at 12 o'clock noon with the start of Tape 10 11 system to them for their use and helping train them. 11 Number 3. O. Do you know why Abbott maintained a -- the 12 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Mr. Rodman, does 12 13 this manual or compilation of materials that you put 13 right to use the CHIP system if it was phasing out 14 Home Infusion? 14 together, does it accurately reflect or did it 15 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 15 accurately reflect for the time information pertaining A. I'm not aware of any specific intended use to the CHIP system? 16 A. Pertaining to the reimbursement module of it, for it. I think that there was just a general thought 17 17 18 that, well, this was Abbott property, developed 18 to the best of my ability it did. property. There had been a lot of money invested in 19 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 2701. 19 20 A. I'm there. 20 it and if there became a use for it at some future time, Abbott still wanted the right to use it. 21 Q. Okay. I'd just like to ask you, it says 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Do you 22 "CHIP Reimbursement." This appears to be sort of an 22 introductory type page; is that fair? 23 know how much they sold the CHIP system for? 23 A. Actually, it also was a promotional page to 24 A. I do have a recollection of that. It's 24

31 (Pages 383 to 386)

get people to come to the class, it looks like. You

complicated to answer.

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can kind of tell that from the way it's written. But, 2 yes, it's an introductory page, too.

- Q. Okay. So there were actual classes that helped people have a complete understanding of the many capabilities that CHIP has to offer; is that fair?
- A. This was -- during the period of time that I was the -- the -- essentially the product manager for the CHIP system and the user trainer and interface there were, and this was one of them. Part of that 10 time there really weren't. 11
 - Q. There really weren't what?

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15 16 I'm sorry.

A. Were not classes per se provided to 13 14 customers. I really built a lot of that on my last three years or so, so ... Built -- you know, doing 15 16 it. It would seem -- you know, you may think there 17 would have been, but I can't recall that there -- you know, I have to back up on that. I want to back up. 18

There were some people that were responsible for the -- up until the point where the business unit was closing down and I became the CHIP product manager, they were the people that were responsible for the customer training and the direct

customer interface in all sections of the CHIP system.

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- And they also had a major role in development of some 2 of the features. Which, you know, I probably should have -- could have mentioned them earlier, but I'm just thinking of them now. 4 5
 - Q. Okay.
 - A. And who did they report in to? I believe they reported in to the individual who was the director of the pharmacies. That's -- that is my recollection. So there was -- you know, within the pharmacy in our organizational structure we have someone that was head of all the pharmacies and I think that they reported in to him, also.

So that's kind of a fourth group within the system that we hadn't really talked about yet that certainly had some responsibility and use in the CHIP system and that was these CHIP trainer educators.

17 Q. Thank you for that amplification because 18 you've just reminded me of a question before we dive into this manual that I wanted to ask you. Were there 19 other individuals who Abbott licensed the CHIP system 20 to or sold the CHIP system to, other individuals or 21 22 companies?

23 A. Yeah, there is one. Beyond the -- beyond the -- you know, the rights of companies, while they 24 had this ongoing client relationship, they have the

1 rights to use the system, but there is a company that

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2 we did sell a -- what I think we call a perpetual

3 license to use this system to and there's one.

- Q. And what was that company?
- A. Express Scripts.
- 6 Q. Okay. And did they utilize the CHIP system, 7 to your knowledge?
- 8 A. They did.
- O. Okay. 9
- 10 A. They also -- they bought the right to the --
- what's called the source code. Which means they 11
- bought the rights to actually do the programming so
- we -- we were no longer responsible, anyway, for the 13
- 14 programming and development of the license that they
- had, the system that they bought. 15

I actually was the -- if you will, 16

17 the -- from an implementation standpoint, the account

manager, the trainer. I was the primary interface 18

19 between Express Scripts and Abbott during this period.

20 And that happened around 2000. And that, actually, is

21 one of the reasons I put some of these manuals 22 together.

23 Q. Okay. Who was invited to the training 24 sessions?

25 A. Well, there were multiple training sessions.

1

4

Q. Okay. Would you just send out invitations

2 or --3 A. Yeah. Actually, this would have been -- this

page we were just looking at, 2701, actually would 5 have been an invitation that would have been sent out 6

7 And so, you know, typically who would be 8 coming, would be people that had some responsibility 9 in reimbursement that was a client, some of the Abbott people would be in these classes. And as I say, this 10 11 manual was probably used for Express Scripts training

12 that I did. 13

Q. Okay. And under Item 4 where it says 14 "Learning Objectives" --

15 A. Uh-huh.

16 Q. -- there was an opportunity to learn how to

17 use automated HCFA 1500 forms and -- and how to do

18 Medicare electronic claiming, right? 19

A. Uh-huh.

- 20 Q. Do you remember what was taught about that?
 - A. In general, it would have been what the user
- had to do to use the system to do such things as
- 23 creating a HCFA 1500 form or to submit a claim to
- Medicare electronically. So, you know, what you had 24
- to do in the screens, that sort of thing.

32 (Pages 387 to 390)

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Page 391

- Q. And so the CHIP -- the CHIP system permitted 1 2 a user to create a HCFA 1500 form and to 3 electronically submit a claim to Medicare?
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. Under Item 6 it says, "Obtain overview understanding of the use of price schedules for automatic contract special pricing." Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes. Yes.
- 9 Q. What does that mean?
- 10 A. That refers to what we talked about earlier 11
- today. These automated price schedules, A, B, C, D, et cetera that we talked about, and how to price the 12
- 13 claims based upon the terms of the contractual
- 14 agreement between the health plan and the provider.
- 15 Q. If you could go to 2704 and 2705. You might want to start with 2703 where it says "Class Material 16 17 #2."
- A. Okay. 18
- 19 O. Can you tell me, what are these two -- what 20 are these two charts?
- A. These are charts that were a process flow 21 22 having to do with -- with, in this case, pharmacy or
- reimbursement work functions and relating to, in the 23
- very high level, you know, a module or a portion of
- the CHIP system that was used to handle those

major modules, some modules within the CHIP system 1

- 2 that were used to handle these billing service
- 3 functions and also the cash application part of it and
- 4 some of the accounting aspects in terms of the types
- 5 of sales reporting that would be produced and used by 6 the accountants.
 - Q. What does "Contractual Deduction Table" mean?
- A. I just want to -- I know this perfectly, but 8 9
 - I need to explain it.
 - Q. Okay. Take your time.
 - A. Okay. Your list price -- we talked a lot about what list price is earlier in the sense of list price that would be on a claim that might go to a payer may not be what you expect to collect from the payer or ultimately all payers. And there are, I guess, three different reasons for that.

One is because there was this -- if it was a commercial payer, there would be some sort of a managed care agreement to actually discount your list price to something else. If it was a government payer, typically the government payer would be submitted charges that were list prices, but you knew what their -- they would have allowances for paying the claims. So you -- you could predict to some

degree exactly what you're going to get paid and you

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- procedures that were being followed in these areas.
 - Q. Who drafted this chart?
- 3 A. I don't know.

2

- 4 Q. Do you know where you got it from for 5 inclusion?
- 6 A. Well, I don't recall drafting this myself.
- 7 That doesn't mean that I didn't. And if it wasn't me,
- it would have been those CHIP trainers that I talked 8 9 to about earlier.
- 10 Q. And does it accurately reflect sort of a flow of the pharmacy operations that can be -- that can be 11 tracked on the CHIP system? 12
- A. It's very high level and it reflects a flow 13 14 of what the CHIP system was used for in pharmacy 15 operations.
- 16 Q. If you could go to the next chart. Do you 17 know who created this?
- 18 A. Whoever created the previous one probably 19 created this.
- Q. Okay. And do you have independent 20
- recollection as to whether that was you? 21 22 A. I don't think that I created these.
- 23 Q. This says "Reimbursement/Financial
- Operations." What does this flowchart reflect? 24
- 25 A. It, for the most part, reflects the modules,

knew it was going to be different from your list 2 charges and less.

3 And the third reason was there would be 4 certain occurrences where claims would just become 5 uncollectible or bad debt. And in that I would also 6 say sometimes it was uninsured and you figured you 7 were going to write them off because of an indigent 8 type case.

9 The contractual deduction table was a 10 function in the system to say, okay, if my list price for a service claim was going to be a hundred dollars, 11 I really think I'm only going to collect 55 of them, 12 13 for the reasons I just explained. And so you would 14 put in a couple of factors that say, hey, there's

going to be a 40 percent reduction because if I do get 15

16 paid and it's not a bad debt situation, this is what I

think the payer is going to pay. And then there would 17

18 be -- so I'm down to 60 percent. And then I might put in another five percent that says, you know, on 19

20 average I might have a five percent bad debt

21 situation.

22 So -- so the system had the capability 23 to say, hey, of that hundred dollars that was going to be booked at a very gross level as a sales based on 24

the list price, right upfront I think I'm only going

33 (Pages 391 to 394)

Page 395

- to collect 55. So my net sale that I would actually 2 want to book, you know, projection of revenue, would
- 3 be \$55. And that's what the deduction table did.
- Q. Okay. When you say "list price," you're 5 talking about the list price in the item file in the 6 CHIP system, right?
 - A. Well, and we added to that when you asked me about upcharges later, but, yes, it's all derived from the pricing setup in the item file, yes.
- 10 Q. You are not talking about the catalog prices 11 for Abbott?
- 12 A. I am not.

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- 13 Q. Okay. I just wanted to clarify because --
- 14 A. That's right.
- Q. -- list price is a very specific term in this 15 16 litigation.
- 17 A. Okay.
- Q. What does "Accounts Receivable Adjustment" 18
- 19 mean on this chart? Is that something similar?
- A. No. This would be on the back end. Frankly, 20
- I can tell you it was on the back end. It would have 21
- had to be done with when you're getting the cash in, 22
- but beyond that I'm not sure what it meant by that. 23
- 24 Q. Okay. If you could go to 2707 and 2708 and
- take a look at this chart, please.

- 1 procedures in that process that we talked about 2 earlier.
- 3 Q. Okay. If you could go to 2712. Sir, what is 4 this a list of?
- 5 A. It's entitled "Business Class/Insurance
- 6 Types." 7
 - Q. Okay. And what does it reflect?
- 8 A. We had a way in the CHIP system to classify
- 9 the type of health plan by major payer category. So
- you see some of that here ranging from CHAMPUS to
- commercial individual plan to commercial group plan to
- 12 Medicare/Medicaid, and so on.
- 13 Q. Okay. Is it fair to say that the -- where it
 - says "business class" and "insurance class," that
- those -- that within the CHIP system when you see "MC" 15
- for business class, that that means Medicare, and when
- you see "MD," that means Medicaid?
- A. Yes, I think so. 18
 - Q. And then "MG" means Medigap?
- 20 A. Yes.

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- 21 Q. Okay. Would -- would that be used --
- 22 A. Well, I mean, within the CHIP system.
- 23 Q. Within the CHIP system.
 - A. If you're looking -- within the context of
- some screen that you might have a print of, yeah.

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Page 397

- A. Uh-huh. 1
- 2 Q. Did you create this chart?
- 3 A. I don't know.
- 4 Q. Okay. Could you have?
- A. I could have. 5
- 6 Q. What does it reflect?
- 7 A. Well, it's another variation of workflow that
- we have been discussing in the past. 8
 - Q. Okay.

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- 10 A. It's more oriented towards when you went
- through that workflow from referral to -- at least to 11
- some of the claiming, it's the types of functions on 12
- the CHIP system that there were. 13
 - So remember when I talked about ship
- confirmation that I was amazed I remember, you see 15
- 16 that right on here. So that's what it is. It's
- 17 talking about what you do on the CHIP system in order
- 18 to do those processes and procedures.
- 19 Q. Does it accurately reflect -- do these two
- pages accurately reflect the workflow that can be 20
- 21 monitored by the CHIP system?
- 22 A. Well, to the best of the ability that I have
- 23 when I included this in the book, and maybe wrote it,
- 24 it reflected the -- the portions of the CHIP system
- that were used to -- to -- to perform all of these

- 1 Q. Okay.
 - A. So ...
- 3 Q. So -- and that -- that goes -- that's my
- 4 question is when you have a printout on a screen that
- 5 says "business class" or "insurance type" and it says
- "MC" or "MD" or "MG," it's going to be Medicare, 6
- 7 Medigap or Medicaid?
- A. I don't recall exactly if there was some 8
 - flexibility that one of the clients might have had.
- Rather than call it MC, call it MI. I don't recall if 10
- 11 these were all fixed or not, but for the most part
- 12 that's what people used, yes.
- 13 O. Would this be what Abbott used?
 - A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 2716, 17, 18
- 16 and 19 and 20.
- A. Uh-huh. Okay. 17
- 18 Q. Now, we've seen some of the -- we went over
- in your earlier deposition the item file data 19
- information. This appears to be a variation of that 20
- same information. Can you tell me, what is this 21
- series of pages of documents? 22
- 23 A. It's a documentation of some of the -- for
- 24 the most part, at least, some of the data elements
 - that were used on the item file that reflected data

34 (Pages 395 to 398)

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- that was relevant to the sales and reimbursement 2 claiming function.
- 3 Q. Okay. At the top it says "NDC number." Do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And it says "Required for all drugs."
- Q. "The NDC number is used to pull AWP from the 8
- 9 Redbook."

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- A. Yes. 10
- 11 Q. What does that mean?
- A. If AWP was important for the particular 12
- claim, then we imported into the CHIP system AWP 13
- 14 information from the Redbook data source, data
- compendium. And the way to match up -- the way to --15
- 16 the way to match that AWP figure to the item record of
- 17 a drug that would go ultimately on a claim was through
- NDC numbers. So you had to have an NDC number to 18
- watch it. That was your reference point. 19
- 20 Q. Why -- why were you -- why did you hook in 21 the Redbook information?
- 22 A. Because the predominant way -- do I want to
- 23 say predominant way? This was changing over time.
- Q. Okay. 24
- 25 A. A more and more common way of being paid by

A. And I would have no knowledge of -- beyond 1

- Home Infusion on, you know, any of these compendiums 2
- and the data that would have been used or looked at by
- 4 Abbott, either contractually or in any other way.
- 5 Q. Okay. But it's possible that, for example,
- 6 Hospital Business Sector could have had access to the
- 7 Redbook data, but you just would have not known about 8
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 10 A. I think it's pretty unlikely that they would
- have had routine access, if any access to it, from the
- use of the data that the Home Infusion Services
- business unit had. There was certainly nothing that I 13
- 14 knew of that was set up structurally so that there was
- 15 any sort of routine access of them to that data that
- was from this Redbook data that was being brought into 16 17 the CHIP system, so --
- 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Being brought 19 into the CHIP system?
- A. Yeah. 20
- 21 Q. But they might have had access to it
- 22 elsewhere?

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- 23 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 24 A. I have no knowledge of that.
- 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Did you

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- commercial insurers during this five years that I was
- 2 actually involved in reimbursement, and then even
- later on, was to have a contractual agreement or
- perhaps an individual case -- patient case negotiation
- 5 where the payment for the drug itself was based upon
- AWP plus or minus some percentage.
 - So if your CHIP system was going to be
 - able to book your net expected sales, it had to know
- 9 what AWP was. If you had to submit your claim to the
- payer discounted by AWP, that is at -- you know, at 10
- a -- at an amount less than the Home Infusion Services
- list charge, this system needed to know what the AWP 12
- 13 was in order that you could do that.
- 14 O. Did Abbott have a license for AWP
- 15 information?

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- MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- A. Abbott had an agreement with Redbook to use 17 18 the AWP information from Redbook for the CHIP system.
- 19 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Was that
- something that was Home Infusion specific or do you --20
- do you have an understanding as to whether other 21
- 22 business units could access that licensed information?
- 23 A. To the very best of my knowledge, it was Home
- 24 Infusion specific.
- 25 O. Okay.

- know that Jerrie Cicerale reported list price,
- contract -- catalog price information to Redbook?
- 3 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
 - A. No, I don't think I knew that.
- 5 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) You referenced
- 6 earlier contractual agreement to use AWP. Who was the 7
- contract between?
- 8 A. That would be a contract between the 9 provider, which could have been one of our clients, or
- 10 could have been Abbott, and a commercial health
- 11 insurance plan.
- Q. Okay. Now, for -- on the item file data 12
- elements, after "unit of measure" it says "current 13
- contract cost" and after that "current factory cost." 14
- 15 A. Uh-huh.
- 16 Q. Why was it important -- well, first of all,
- 17 there was -- let me just confirm. There was an
- 18 opportunity within the item -- item file data within
- the CHIP system to track current contract costs and 19
- 20 current factory costs?
 - A. There was the capability to.
- 22 Q. Okay. Do you know whether Abbott did that?
- 23 A. This was beyond what I was responsible for.
- 24 I believe that there was tracking of costs and that is

something that the accounting department did and you

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35 (Pages 399 to 402)

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- 1 would need to talk to them to understand those 2 details.
- 3 Q. Okay. Were you familiar at all with how current contract costs or current factory costs were 5
 - A. I think probably at the time that I asked some questions to try and figure it out, I don't recall much of that, and I couldn't tell you that, no.
- 9 Q. Do you know whether anyone within the reimbursement department when submitting claims to 10 Medicare or Medicaid, do you know whether they would 11
- refer to the current contract cost or current factory 12 costs in estimating or providing to Medicaid or 13
- 14 Medicare the estimated acquisition costs for the products? 15
- 16 A. Certainly not Medicare.

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- 17 Q. Okay. What about Medicaid?
- 18 A. There were, I think, a situation or two, I
- 19 think I had mentioned this a month ago when we spoke,
- that you were to provide an acquisition cost to
- Medicaids for submitting claims to them. I don't 21
- 22 think this data was used, actually, for that though.
- 23 Q. But it was possible for the reimbursement
- department folks to look in the item file data 24
- information and obtain information concerning the

1 Q. Okay. Would anyone in reimbursement, to your knowledge, have any access to the current contract 2

3 costs or the current factory costs?

- 4 A. Ask me that again. Anybody in the 5 reimbursement department?
 - Q. In the reimbursement department.
 - A. Have access?
- 8 Q. Right. On the CHIP system to the current 9
 - contract costs or the current factory costs.
- 10 A. My recollection is they weren't supposed to. And as I had said earlier, this was really something 11 that was handled in the accounting area, so ... 12
- 13 Q. Well, do you know who set up the policy that 14 they weren't supposed to?
- A. I inherited it, so I just kind of went along 15 with it. So I guess I have to honestly say no, not 16 17 really.
- 18 Q. Well, did you ever direct anyone within 19 Home -- within Home Infusion reimbursement that they could not access current contract costs or current 20 21 factory costs?
- 22 A. Well, they were just -- there was sort of a standard set of security flags. I mean, there was like 200 flags that were used in the system identified
- with the user as to what they could and couldn't do

Page 404

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current contract costs and the current factory costs?

A. Actually, that wasn't supposed to be the case. The CHIP system had a pretty darn elaborate security set so that you had to have -- be authorized to view lots of data and the cost data was -- was well protected and the typical individual in reimbursement would never even see the cost data.

Q. Why was it set up that way? Why is it that the reimbursement people couldn't access the current contract costs or the current factory costs?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- A. They would have no business reason to do so 12 13 and those decisions were made way before I came on 14 board, so ...
- 15 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Well, no
- 16 business reason that you were aware of?
- A. No business reason that I was aware of. 17
- 18 Q. Okay. Do you know whether the use of the
- factory cost data was unique to Home Infusion? 19
- 20 A. As opposed to the rest of Abbott?
- 21 Q. Yeah.
- 22 A. I have no knowledge of that.
- 23 Q. Or the rest of at least Hospital Business
- 24 Sector?
- A. I have no knowledge of that.

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and look at in the system. And so, you know, we had a 2 set of flags that would be used typically for

3 reimbursement specialists and those flags would be

4 turned off. That's my recollection of that.

- 5 Q. Okay. And that wasn't something that you saw 6 any reason to change?
 - A. The cost part of it wasn't within our responsibilities in the reimbursement function.
- 9 Q. Did Abbott reimbursement personnel, when 10 submitting claims to Medicare or Medicaid, at any time 11 consider reporting to Medicaid or Medicare the 12 estimated acquisition costs for particular drugs 13 billed by J code?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- A. Never to Medicare for sure and I -- I don't really think that that was required by any Medicaids. To the best of my knowledge, I don't think it was, and there would have been no reason to do that.
- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. You 20 referenced earlier the accounting area. What 21 accounting area were you referencing?
- 22 A. Home Infusion Services.
 - Q. Okay. If you could go to the next page,
- 24 2717. It says, "Primary Drug. This flag determines
- whether or not the item's AWP will be included in" the

36 (Pages 403 to 406)

Page 407 Page 409 "price schedule calculations that involve a percentage what I'm going to do -- what my game plan is is to 1 1 of AWP." Do you see that? 2 pass you off in a little bit. I would like to go 2 3 3 A. Yes, I do. through the remaining pages of this manual and go over 4 Q. What does that mean? 4 the CHIP Reimbursement Module User's Guide in terms of 5 A. Well, this was part of the automation. So documents. And then I have a few series of questions. 6 where I had said earlier, if AWP was necessary for --6 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: But before we 7 for establishing the charges on a claim to be 7 get started, what I would like to do is mark submitted to the payer, then -- you know, there are a 8 separately as exhibits the documents that we -- the 9 lot of drugs involved in Home Infusion Services for a 9 manuals that we have been looking for so that whoever patient that's on therapy. Since you -- you know, if 10 is reading this transcript isn't going nuts. 10 you're doing a compound drug, there's what I like to 11 And the first manual I believe we used 11 12 call the primary drug or the therapy. Acyclovir would was the Case Management Training Manual, which is 12 have been the primary drug. But there also may be 13 BR 00714 through 989. I don't think you need to pull 13 14 some prescription sterile water used, some 14 the original, Dave. I just want to mark this as --MR. STETLER: No, no. prescription diluent, 5W used. 15 15 16 And my recollection of this is that when 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: -- an exhibit. 17 Abbott was -- Abbott's automation of this for when you 17 MR. STETLER: I was just going to get had to be submitting a claim reduced to an amount from 18 what you were going to use next. Because I assume 18 your list charge to whatever the AWP agreement --19 19 that --AWP-based agreement was, that we did this based upon 20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, the CHIP --20 21 the component of the primary drug only if it was a 21 yes. It's 1744. 22 compounded therapy. And so there was something on the 22 So if I could -- if I could have the 23 item file that allowed you to determine what was a 23 court reporter mark this document beginning with primary drug and what might have been just something 24 BR 00714 titled Case Management Training Manual as the else that goes into the compound. And I think that's 25 next exhibit. Page 408 Page 410 1 what this flag was used for. MR. COLE: Do we know what that is? 1 2 Q. Do you know where you pulled these materials 2 THE REPORTER: Yes. 1386. 3 from that we've been looking at, the item data file 3 MR. COLE: 1386? 4 THE REPORTER: Uh-huh. 4 elements? 5 A. I believe that this was pulled from 5 MR. COLE: Thank you. 6 documentation that had been put together at some point (Exhibit 1386 marked) 7 7 in the past, either by the Contract Marketing MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Is Margaret on? department, or possibly also by these -- this CHIP 8 No, she's going to call in. 9 training area that had preceded me. It could have 9 And then what I would like to do is mark 10 been either. 10 the next -- the next manual that we looked at, which 11 Q. Do you know whether copies of this 11 was the Reimbursement Implementation Manual, BR 01407 information was retained anywhere other than what you 12 is the beginning page and the ending page is BR 01503. 12 sort of rescued during the general pitch session? If we could mark that as the next exhibit. 13 13 14 A. Beyond everything we talked about already, 14 THE REPORTER: 1387. 15 no, I don't know that. 15 (Exhibit 1387 marked) 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And then the 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. Why don't we do this. I'm about to have, unfortunately, a 17 document that we're currently looking at, which is the 17 18 major coughing spell. So why don't we take a break 18 CHIP Reimbursement A-Z Class Materials, which begins for lunch right now, if we could. 19 BR 02698 and ends BR 02906. If we could mark that as 19 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record 20 20 the next exhibit. at 12:28 p.m. 21 THE REPORTER: You would like the one 2.1 22 (Lunch recess from 12:28 to 1:17) 22 marked that says "Master Copy"? 23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Stand by, please. We 23 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. They all 24 are back on the record at 1:17 p.m. 24 do. Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Mr. Rodman, I --25 THE REPORTER: Okay.

37 (Pages 407 to 410)

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(Exhibit 1388 marked) 1

- Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) The court reporter actually just reminded me of a question that I wanted to ask. On the first page of our copies it
- 5 says -- of the copies that were produced it says,
- "Master Copy." Do you see that, sir? And you can 6
- 7 look at the exhibit that was just marked. Does that
- 8 say that on the front of your binder? At the top,
- 9 "Master Copy."

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- 10 A. Oh, yes, uh-huh.
- 11 Q. Is that your handwriting?
- A. Actually, it doesn't look like my handwriting 12
- 13 for some reason.
- 14 Q. Do you know why it's labeled "Master Copy"?
- A. Yeah, I do. This was -- I -- these were 15
- manuals that I specifically maintained and used in the 16
- 17 course of my job responsibilities and when we needed to duplicate, I kept one that I made sure I knew was 18
- the master copy for duplication --19
- 20 Q. I see.
- 21 A. -- as opposed to any others that were sitting
- 22 around.
- 23 Q. Sir, if you could turn to BR 02718 in that
- 24 manual.
- 25 A. Okay.

- Page 412
- 1 Q. Sir, what -- and -- and I believe it carries 2 over to the next page as well. Can you tell me, what
- is this particular document?
- 4 A. This is just a description of more fields
- 5 that -- most of them, at least, if not all, were in
- the item file on the CHIP system and it's labeled
- 7 "Screen Two," which means that we had more than one
- screen to display all these items. So this was screen 8
- 9 two of two, I guess.
- Q. Okay. And it says -- if you move down the 10
- list, one, two, three, four, five items down it says 11
- "Avg Wholesale Price," do you see that? 12
- A. Yes. 13
- 14 Q. What is -- what does that mean?
- 15 A. Average wholesale price.
- 16 Q. Okay. And where -- is there -- was there a
- 17 particular screen that reflected average wholesale 18 price?
- 19 A. No. It would be a data element in this 20 screen two.
- 21 Q. Okay. What do you mean by that?
- 22 A. A computer screen that you're looking at with
- 23 display of data on the item file, a computer screen.
- 24 Q. Okay. And it would say "average wholesale
- 25 price"?

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- 1 A. It would have been labeled average wholesale 2 price or maybe AWP or something to reflect that, yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. Is this -- where it says, "Screen Two
- 4 Fields," the description underneath average wholesale
- price, is that sort of a definition for CHIPs purposes
- 6 of average wholesale price or what is that? 7
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 8 A. Where it starts to say average wholesale
- 9 price --

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- 10 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Right.
- 11 A. -- the item -- the paragraph?
 - O. Yeah.
- 13 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 14 A. I would say that's an adequate description.
- 15 It was a CHIP description of what's in that field.
- 16 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. And that
- 17 information was pulled from the Redbook?
- 18 A. Yes. And the user could change it as
- 19 explained there.
- 20 Q. Okay. Why would the user want to change it?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 21 22 A. Because of -- I mean, it would be very rare,
- 23 but the most likely case would be someone recognized
- that this AWP just wasn't saying it didn't make sense
- for the item. It was probably some sort of data

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- compendium error and perhaps coming from Redbook.
- 2 That would be -- that would be -- a hypothetical
- 3 example. It would be very rare, but that's why.
- 4 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. If you 5 could go to 02726, please?
 - A. Okay.

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- Q. And if you could look at -- first of all,
- what is this document?
- 9 A. Well, on Page 02721, actually, is -- it shows
- 10 what these screens look like, screen one and screen
- two that I'm just referencing. And then there is a 11
- typewritten number assigned to each data element 12
- 13 within that. And then the remainder pages after are
- 14 describing what that data element is. So this data
- element is describing what's in fields labeled 29 15
- 16 through 33 on that earlier page.
- Q. Okay. So on Page 2721, when it says, 17
- 18 "Average Wholesale Price 32," that's the number that
- corresponds to the -- to the entry? 19
- 20 A. That's the number that corresponds to the
- 21 description of the entry that is on Page 2726, yes.
- 22 Q. Okay. And the same is true for Number 33,
- 23 "AWP Effective" wholesale --
- 24 A. That would be right.
- 25 Q. -- "Effective date"?

38 (Pages 411 to 414)

Page 415 Page 417

- 1 A. That would be right.
- 2 Q. Why would you, in the CHIP system, have an average wholesale price effective date?
- A. Because they would change. And why would you 4 5 want to know the date of the change? I'm not sure 6 about that one.
- 7 Q. Okay. It says on Page 2726, if you could flip to that. 8
- 9 A. Yeah.
- 10 Q. "Query Field Name." What does that mean?
- A. You could -- in addition to having reports on 11
- the CHIP system that a programmer would have 12
- programmed that the user could run, the -- actually, 13
- 14 the IBM software behind the system had an ability to
- do what was called query -- query reporting, which 15
- means that both the programmers, as well as a trained 16
- 17 end user of the system, could run customized reports
- from the CHIP system, something that wasn't a routine 18
- report that was part of the system that had been 19
- programmed by programmers. And in order to program a
- query report, you had to know the CHIP assigned data 21
- 22 element name, and that's what these are.
- 23 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 02785, please.
- 24 Actually, you know what, I'm going to have you flip to
- 25 2788.

know -- to be honest, I don't know what I had in mind at the time.

A. You know, I probably wrote this, but I don't

2 3

- 4 Q. Did Abbott Home Infusion reimbursement have 5 Medicare billing experts?
- A. No. I -- I would say that we -- within -- I 6 7 mean, that department was probably 40 people large at
- 8 one point and we would have -- some of the billers
- 9 were more knowledgeable than others and you had to
- bill a particular payer, one of them being Medicare.
- There was some of that, but that's as far as I would 11 go on that. 12
- 13 Q. Okay. We are done with this manual, so why 14 don't we move on to the next.
- 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And I'm going 16
- to ask that the court reporter mark -- I would like --17 it's the CHIP Reimbursement Module User's Guide, the
- big thick one. And it begins at BR 01744, appears to 18
- 19 end at BR 02150. And I'm going to have the court
- 20 reporter mark a copy of this separately, although,
- 21 Mr. Rodman I would like you to work from your
- 22 original.
- 23 THE REPORTER: 1389.
- 24 (Exhibit 1389 marked)
- 25 A. Okay.

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Page 416

Page 418

- A. Okav. 1
- 2 Q. Sir, if you could look -- if you could just
- 3 look at Step Number 17.
- 4 A. Okav.
- 5 Q. Well, first, can you tell me -- I apologize.
- I should have had you start at the beginning. Can you 6
- 7 tell me what this document is with -- the document 8 that begins with the steps?
- 9 A. Well, it starts on Page 2781. It says here,
- "Class Exercise to Package Medicare Enteral Claim, 10
- 11 Attach CMN, and Transmit Claim." So this,
- 12 essentially, was a training exercising -- exercise to
- take the training attendees through the steps on the 13
- 14 CHIP system to -- to put -- put together from the data
- that was in the CHIP system an enteral therapy claim 15
- to be transmitted to Medicare. That's what these 16 17 steps are, step one, two, three, four, what you had to
- 18 go through.
- 19 Q. Okay. And on 2788, Step 17.
- A. Uh-huh. 20
- 21 Q. The first sentence reads, "Next, you have
- your" -- "your Medicare billing expert check your
- work." Do you see that? 23
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Who's the Medicare billing expert?

- 1 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, can you tell me, what is this document? 2
- 3 A. This was a document intended to -- in fact,
- 4 to be used as a reference guide for users of the CHIP
- 5 system who were in the reimbursement function.
 - MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Hold on a
- 7 second. Mr. Stetler, is it okay if we proceed?
- 8 MR. STETLER: Yes, please go.
- 9 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Go ahead.
- 10 A. Who were users of the CHIP system in the
- 11 reimbursement functional area, the reimbursement
- department, of how to do things on the CHIP system. 12
- Q. Would this get -- would this be distributed 13
- 14 to clients at all? 15 A. Yes, it would have been.
 - Q. Okay. Do you consider this to be a
- 17 confidential document?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 19 A. I guess, as I had said earlier, you know, do
- 20 I think that this was Abbott property and that,
- 21 therefore, it just shouldn't be given out to the
- general public willy-nilly? Sure. Do I think there's
- 23 anything really highly confidential in terms of trade
- secrets, that sort of thing, or whatever? Not really. 24
- Q. Who wrote this? 25

39 (Pages 415 to 418)

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Page 421 Page 419

- 1 A. This is a compilation of materials. I
- 2 actually remember, roughly, when and who did this.
- It's -- a project was assigned, my recollection, by
- Virginia Tobiason to another individual, who is a peer
- of mine, another reimbursement supervisor at the time,
- 6 to put together something quickly because we felt we
- 7 needed a reimbursement CHIP systems user guide for our
- system and that's where this came from.
- 9 Q. Okay. Who was that person who put it 10 together?
- 11 A. Her name is Nancy McLoughlin.
 - Q. Did you participate at all in the compilation
- of the materials that comprised this CHIP 13
- 14 Reimbursement Module User's Guide?
- A. At that time I was not very much involved in 15
- it. Later on I probably made some changes to this. 16
- 17 Q. Okay. When -- when was that put together?
- A. I'm going to estimate 1980 -- or -- yeah, 18
- 19 1998.

12

- Q. Okay. So it was before Ms. Tobiason left 20
- 21 Home Infusion?
- 22 A. Oh, definitely.
- 23 Q. Do you remember how long it took to put this
- 24 together?

1

25 A. Not really. 1 management within the business unit that a lot of

- money had been put into the system. It was a pretty
- darn good system and it was a way to bring in some
- 4 additional revenues into the business unit, like going
- to sell that system per se as a system.
 - Q. Do you know who made that decision?
 - A. Well, Mike Sellers was general manager at the time.
- 9 Q. Okay. Do you know whether he made the 10 decision?
- 11 A. Not for sure.
- 12 O. Okav. But that would have been -- had to
- have been something that would have had to have been 13
- 14 something signed off by, say, Don Robertson or someone
- 15 above Mr. Sellers?
- 16 A. I wouldn't know that.
 - Q. If you could go to Page 1763, please.
- 18 A. 17 -- oh, I'm sorry.
- 19 Q. 1763 at the bottom.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. Sir, this is a page that has -- it says at
- 22 the bottom, "Reimbursement Master Files." Deduction
- 23 and allowance master files. Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. What are the CHIPs master files or

Page 420

- Q. Do you remember what the then intended use of it was?
- 2 3 A. Well, in general, it was what I had
- 4 explained. It was for CHIP users of the function.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. We, actually, in the business unit had made a
- 7 decision, "we" meaning upper management, to begin
- selling the rights to have and use the CHIP system to
- 9 other home infusion companies as just a stand-alone
- CHIP system, not -- not part of Abbott's other 10
- strategy. So just -- you know, in effect, just like a
- commercial software vendor would be selling a system 12
- 13 to, you know, somebody, another company. And so there
- was a major effort to package together documents that
- 15 we never really had very well at the time that --
- 16 because every -- at the time every computer system
- that was sort of a corporate type or company computer 17
- 18 system would have some sort of documentation manual or
- set of manuals of how to use it. And that, actually, 19
- 20 was the impetus for putting together this quickly.
- Q. Okay. Do you know why that decision was 21
- 22 made, just sort of off of this outside of the --
- 23 A. Yeah, I do, actually.
- 24 Q. Okay.
- 25 A. It was recognized by Abbott's -- Abbott

- reimbursement master files?
 - A. Well, there were all sorts of databases in
- 3 the system and you would just call them different
- files, essentially. So this was just a -- sort of a
- 5 terminology to say that there was a file called the
- 6 deduction allowance file and somebody decided to label 7
 - it and say it was a master file.
 - Q. Okay. What is the deduction allowance file?
 - A. Yeah. You asked me -- we talked about this
- 10 already and that was when I gave that example about
- 11 going from a hundred dollars to \$45.
- 12 O. Okay.
- 13 A. This was actually the mechanism through
- 14 this -- through which that was done by.
- 15 Q. Okay. Meaning on the computer screen itself?
- A. Well, you would set up your data in the CHIP 16
- system through a user screen that then would be used 17
- 18 by the system to take that sort of deduction allowance
- 19 in order to move from your list charges down to what
- 20 you expected to collect for the reporting of sales.
- 21 Q. Okay. It says midway down in this screen itself on this page, do you see where it says, "Opt,"
- "Account," "BC." What does "Opt" mean? 23
- 24 A. Point to -- where are you looking?
- 25 Q. I'm sorry. I'm looking right here

40 (Pages 419 to 422)

Page 422

| | Page 423 | | Page 425 |
|----------|--|----------|---|
| 1 | (indicating). | 1 | Q. CHL? |
| 2 | A. Oh. Option. | 2 | A. Chelation. |
| 3 | Q. Okay. What option? | 3 | Q. CHM? |
| 4 | A. That's not shown here that I see, but there | 4 | A. Chemotherapy. |
| 5 | is one that's here. If you typed in a four here on | 5 | Q. CSF? |
| 6 | that one line and you hit your entry key, it would | 6 | A. Colony stimulating factors. |
| 7 | probably delete that line. | 7 | Q. CTH? |
| 8 | Q. Oh, I see. I see. | 8 | A. Catheter care. Can you believe I remember |
| 9 | A. There may have been I don't know whether | 9 | all this? |
| 10 | or not it's shown. There's probably a two. I think a | 10 | Q. What does "List" mean? |
| 11 | two was change, typically. So | 11 | A. That would be not what you might be |
| 12 | Q. Okay. So | 12 | thinking. |
| 13 | A that's what that was. | 13 | Q. Okay. That's why I'm asking. |
| 14 | Q. Okay. What does "BC" mean? | 14 | A. Every item in the |
| 15 | A. Business class. You had shown me that table | 15 | MR. STETLER: What do you tell a |
| 16 | earlier that showed the insureds types. | 16 | witness not to speculate as to what somebody might be |
| 17 | Q. Okay. So if an MC was there, that might have | 17 | thinking, but I didn't think you would extend it to |
| 18 | meant Medicare? | 18 | you. |
| 19 | A. Yes. | 19 | A. Every every item product record in the |
| 20 | Q. Okay. Payer, is that or py "Payr," | 20 | item file would have a catalog number that was |
| 21 | what is | 21 | assigned to it and a catalog number actually had two |
| 22 | A. Payer. | 22 | components to it; one was called list, one was called |
| 23 | Q. That's payer? | 23 | IC. So this was the catalog number used in the CHIP |
| 24 | A. Health plan | 24 | system for the item that was in the item master file. |
| 25 | Q. Okay. | 25 | Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Would |
| | Page 424 | | Page 426 |
| 1 | A better term for it, but payer, yes. | 1 | that be the Abbott catalog number? |
| 2 | Q. Why is there no information there? Is it | 2 | A. You know, for Abbott products that may have |
| 3 | because it needs to be completed? | 3 | been the Abbott catalog number, yes. That list IC |
| 4 | A. I'm sorry. Please repeat. | 4 | terminology, I don't recall what IC stood for, but |
| 5 | Q. Why is there no information there? Is it | 5 | that was something that I think was sort of a, you |
| 6 | because it needs to be completed? | 6 | know, a crossover from how it was done elsewhere in |
| 7 | A. The system was pretty flexible in this area. | 7 | the HPD division just in terms of the label that was |
| 8 | It wasn't very common that you would you could set | 8 | assigned to this field when the system was built. |
| 9 | this up to take these types of deductions/allowances | 9 | Q. Okay. And what does "Contractual" mean? |
| 10 | by by therapy, by type of insurance class. You | 10 | A. Actually, IC now that I remember, it |
| 11 | could even do it by payer, by health plan. It wasn't | 11 | stands for inventory code. |
| 12 | very commonly done that way by health plan or payer | 12 | Q. Oh, okay. |
| 13 | and that's this is just an example that somebody | 13 | A. So I'm sorry. |
| 14 | put together, but that's why it's not in there. | 14 | Q. That's okay. The next item says "Contractual |
| 15 | Q. Okay. Under the next one is "Thpy." What | 15 | Pct or \$ Amount." |
| 16 | does that mean? | 16 | A. Yeah. |
| 17 | A. Therapy. | 17 | Q. What does that mean? |
| 18 | Q. And what is ABT therapy? | 18 | A. Well, in this case, if a sale came through |
| 19 | A. Antibiotic. | 19 | from a providing a therapy to a patient and the |
| 20 | Q. Okay. What is ASL therapy? | 20 | account number was WVU 0002 and the business class was |
| 21 | A. I think that stood for ancillary sets only. | 21 | OT and the therapy was ABT, that set, we were taking a |
| 22 | Q. Okay. BLD? | 22 23 | 100 percent contractual, which means we didn't expect |
| 23 24 | A. Blood. Q. CAR? | 24 | to have any net revenue coming out of that transaction. So the sale that would be booked, |
| 25 | Q. CAR?A. I believe that stood for cardiac therapy. | 25 | actually, would be zero dollars. |
| ノト | 73. I DONOVO MAL SUUU IUI VAIUIAV MIETADV. | | actually, would be zero actuals. |

41 (Pages 423 to 426)

Page 427 Page 429 1 Q. Okay. And what's bad debt percentage? Home Infusion reimbursement would generate the form 2 2 A. Well, in this case we were just saying the whole thing we didn't expect to collect and -- for 3 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 4 whatever reason, but if that -- that -- that A. Actually, originally you could do that and, 5 contractual column might have said 50 percent, which yes, it would -- it would be sent to the physician for 6 signature and you had to have that before you 6 means we think we are going to get 50 percent of the 7 list charges on the claim. But we are going to make 7 submitted the claim. As time went on, the 8 requirements of Medicare changed so that you weren't an allowance that some percentage, say, five percent 9 9 of all claims submitted that match up in these able to complete certain sections of the form that the 10 physician was also supposed to complete. So there 10 criteria are just going to be ultimately bad debt write-off situations. So that would be a field you would be responsibility by the physician, or someone 11 in the office, to also complete portions of the form. could fill in on that. 12 12 13 Q. What about revenue share? 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you remember 14 A. That would be a field that you could fill in 14 when that change occurred? 15 to reflect the revenue sharing between Abbott and its A. No. '90s. 15 16 Q. Okay. 16 17 Q. Okay. Let me ask you this. If you wrote off 17 MR. STETLER: And just one a bad debt or took a reduction in reimbursement, would 18 clarification. I think you've been saying "form 18 letter" and he's been saying "form," if that's right, Abbott's revenue share go down? 19 19 20 so maybe you want to clarify that. 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. How --21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Oh, okay. Yeah. 22 A. Well, why would it go down? I mean, the 22 What do you mean by "form"? percentage would be the same, but the amount -- the 23 A. It's a form. 23 24 Q. It's an actual physical form? 24 amount of money collected would go down. Q. Okay. Is it possible that Abbott could --25 A. Not a letter. 25 Page 428 Page 430 1 Q. Not a letter. then could take a loss on the cost of the product it furnished on a consignment basis? 2 A. It's a form. 2 3 A. On an individual transaction? 3 Q. Okay. And that's -- that's what the -- that is what needed to be -- that's what the physician 4 Q. Yeah. 4 5 5 needed to complete? A. Sure. 6 Q. And what is the other category? 6 A. To Medicare the physician is attesting to the 7 A. It was another way of putting one of these, 7 reason for the therapy that Medicare is going to pay 8 for. That's what this form is for. 8 you know, estimated -- that you're going to get less sales for some reason. I actually don't recall that 9 Q. And how much of the form -- prior to that 10 10 we ever used it. change in the '90s, how much of that form was 11 completed by Abbott or by the CHIP system? 11 Q. Okay. If you could go to BR 01768. 12 12 MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. Okay. Q. And this is "Forms Master Files." What is 13 A. Well, by Abbott or -- or -- it could have 13 14 that? 14 been both, actually, but almost all of it would have 15 been, other than the physician's signature. 15 A. Oh, okay. At the time to submit a claim to Medicare for home infusion therapies there was this 16 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Now, if 16 you look at that same page where it says business 17 document called a Certificate of Medical Necessity or 17

code screen?

42 (Pages 427 to 430)

class. Is that an example we're using "MC" to

Q. If you could go to BR 01770. It says at the

top "HCPCS Codes Master Files." Do you see that?

Q. What does "Medicare category" mean on that

represent Medicare?

A. Uh-huh.

FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

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CMN that ultimately had to be attested to by the

physician that was ordering the therapy and -- but it

was a form and either on paper or electronically the

content of the form had to be submitted to Medicare.

And this was a screen that was used in the automation of the generation of that form in the CHIP system.

Q. So you would generate the form letter and get

the physician to sign it? Or Abbott would -- Abbott

Page 431 Page 433 home infusion providers are called suppliers. So all 1 A. I don't remember. 2 of the suppliers had access to and through either Q. Okay. 3 A. There might be something later that would 3 changes to those manuals, or other written 4 communications that would come from a DMERC, you would 4 trigger my memory. 5 Q. 01778, please. be notified of these changes. And that's how we would 6 6 learn about it. A. Okay. 7 7 Q. We've already discussed that CMN is Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Who was Certificate of Medical Necessity. responsible for monitoring that within the Home 8 Infusion reimbursement department when you were there? 9 A. Uh-huh. 9 10 A. Well, that responsibility was probably 10 Q. Is that the form that you were talking about changed over time, as I recall. Myself and my 11 before? 12 colleague had some responsibility for monitoring those 12 A. Yes. Q. Okay. Under Item Number 5 it says, 13 types of changes. Shellie Bronson, who was -- while 13 she stayed -- before she left was a reimbursement 14 "supplier's charge for unit billed to Medicare." Do trainer. She kept track of that. Virginia Tobiason you see that? 15 15 A. Yes. 16 was certainly involved in keeping track of those types 16 Q. What is that? 17 17 of things, too. And also later on Keith Harper, you 18 A. At one point during the '90s a new 18 saw his name earlier, I reported directly to him, he in turn reported to Virginia and then later yet Mike requirement on these forms came out from Medicare, 19 19 which was that the form had to have an estimate of the 20 Snouffer. So many people were involved in that. 20 charges that the supplier, the provider, would be 21 Q. What does Medicare schedule or "Medicare 21 Sched" mean on that -- on that particular screen 22 submitting to Medicare for the service that was being 22 23 provided that this Certificate of Medical Necessity that's reflected on this page? 24 MR. COLE: Still on 1778? was for. So you had to have something on the form that the supplier would fill out so that then it would 25 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yes. Page 434 go to the physician, where the physician would then 1 A. I can tell you what I believe it means. 2 see that, as if they really cared, when they were 2 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. signing that form and attested to what was on the 3 A. I believe it means it's the fee schedule that form. That was why that was put in there. And, you Medicare had published for payment of the claim that 5 know, there may have been a reason Medicare decided to 5 was coded with a 4221 per unit and I believe that's do that, but at the time I wasn't following that, so I what that was. 7 don't really know what triggered it. So we had a way 7 Q. Okay. If you could look at -- go to Page in the CHIP system of doing some automation of putting 1794. 8 a -- what the estimate of the charges that would be 9 A. Okay. billed to Medicare on a section of the form that was 10 Q. What is a CHIP tip? 10 11 the Certificate of Medical Necessity. And that's what 11 A. CHIP tip. Q. What are CHIP tips? It says -- it reflects 12 this was used for. 12 13 Q. When -- when a change like that was 13 it at the bottom of the page and it begins, I believe, 14 implemented by Medicare, or a comparable change was 14 14 pages earlier. implicated by a Medicaid program, how would you learn 15 A. Let me find the first page here. 15 about it? How would the Home Infusion reimbursement 16 16 Q. It is 1782. I'm sorry. I should have had you probably start there. department learn about it? 17 17 18 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 18 A. At some point in the development of 19 documentation that a user would use, we were 19 A. Well, if it was for Medicare, the -- most of 20 20 your -- the large, large majority of your claims were developing something that we labeled a CHIP tip, which submitted to, during most of the tenure I was there, was just another piece of user-type documentation of 21 21 what were called durable medical equipment regional 22 how to use the system. That's what -carriers, or DMERCs. And there were four of them. 23 23 Q. Okay. A. -- a CHIP tip was. Each DMERC had a full set of procedure manuals, 24

43 (Pages 431 to 434)

Q. Did you work on developing CHIP tips?

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essentially, that all of the suppliers to Medicare

Page 437 Page 435

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- A. Yeah, I think so. 1
- 2 Q. If you could go to Page 1794.
- 3 A. Uh-huh.

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- 4 Q. Are these just definitions or what -- what
- are these individual labels? Like "Cost of Goods 5
- Cold," "bb Billing Service," "bb Provider"? 6
 - A. These, again, are more data elements in the
- CHIP system that had to be maintained in order to let 8
- 9 the system do what it needed to do.
- 10 Q. Okay. What is revenue sharing? Is there a field for revenue sharing? 11
- A. Well, as it says here, it's informational 12
- only, but it was intended to indicate that there was a 13
- 14 revenue sharing agreement between Abbott and the
- 15 particular client.
- Q. What about "Medicare Participant"? That also 16
- 17 reflects it's information only. What did that mean?
- A. A supplier can agree to be a participating 18
- supplier in Medicare. If they did, it means that they 19
- accept as payment in full the Medicare fee schedule 20
- allowance less the patient co-pay and that the 21
- 22 supplier can and should bill the patient for the
- co-pay, but cannot bill the patient for anything more 23
- 24 than the co-pay.
- 25 Q. Okay.

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- A. So that's essentially what it meant. You
- 2 were participating in Medicare. If you didn't
- participate, then -- unless you filed the claim as if
- you were, then you could actually bill the patient for
- 5 more than just the Medicare allowance co-pay amount.
- Q. Okay. If you could flip to Page 1797. Which
- 7 is, I believe, Page -- the next -- three pages back.
- The -- first, actually, can I have you turn to 1795, 8
- 9 please? Do you see in the screen where it says,
- "Account Cash Payment Address for Billing Service"? 10
- A. There's a screen, yes. 11
- Q. Yeah. Okay. "Abbott Hospital Home Care 12
- Services," do you see that? 13
- 14 A. It's spelled wrong.
- Q. Yeah, I see that. What is Abbott Hospital 15
- Home Care Service? 16
- A. That was a made-up name of a --17
- 18 Q. Oh.
- A. That was, like I said, Ace Infusion Company. 19
- 20 O. Okay. I'm sorry.
- A. Just made up. 21
- Q. I just wanted to confirm it wasn't, you know, 22
- the actual title of the pharmacy or something. 23
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. If you could flip back to 1797 then. This is

- a CHIP tip concerning revenue shares. 1
 - A. Uh-huh.
 - Q. Can you explain what this page means?
- 4 A. Well, this is a portion of a CHIP tip and
- this page happens to be having something to do with
- 6 revenue shares.
- 7 Q. Okay. We had spoken earlier about how Abbott entered into these revenue share agreements with 8
- 9 its -- with its clients.
- 10 A. Uh-huh.
- 11 Q. Is that what the revenue share information is
- intended to reflect? 12
- 13 A. Yes.
 - Q. Okay. Where it -- in the -- in the first
- 15 "Exhibit 7 Revenue Shares" screen where it says share
- percentage. ABT means antibiotic, right? 16
 - A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. And it says 75.5 percent.
 - A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Whose share was 75.5 percent?
- 21 A. Well, first of all, the data is totally made
- 22 up. It does not necessarily represent any reality.
- 23 Having said that, in this example, you
- 24 could actually see it on Exhibit 8 where now it's
- - Rex's Home Infusion Services Company.

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- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. Okay. Of the collections of a thousand
- 3 dollars for antibiotic during the time period, which
- was the month of December, Rex was going to receive --4
- 5 was going to get to keep 75.5 percent or \$755 and the
- 6 account share, which would have reflected the Abbott 7
 - amount, would be \$245.
- 8 Q. Okay. That answers my question, but I want
- 9 to just confirm. If I am looking at -- if I'm pulling
- up a CHIP system right now and I pull up this screen 10
- and it says "share percentage," the share percentage 11
- reflected is the client's share; is that right? 12
- 13 A. Well, I see two share percentages. Oh, you
- 14 mean here on --
- 15 Q. On -- on Exhibit 7.
- 16 A. You know, actually, there's -- this wasn't
- done consistently. You would say -- as I mentioned 17
- 18 earlier, there were a lot of different businesses that
- were run on these CHIP systems and some of them had 19
- 20 different databases and it kind of depended how you
- 21 set up this field as to whether that share represented
- the Abbott share or whether it represented the client
- 23 share. It would really depend on what you were
- 24 looking at.
- 25 Q. Okay. So it could vary --

44 (Pages 435 to 438)

Page 439 Page 441 1 A. It could. 1 A. I do. 2 Q. -- for client to client? 2 Q. What does that mean? 3 A. It could be either, yeah. 3 A. Well, there would be no agreement with the Q. Okay. I'm trying to flip through these here. physician. I have no idea why someone wrote that in 4 5 Bear with me. BR 1823. 5 that way. 6 A. Can we take a 60-second pause here? 6 Q. Okay. 7 Q. Absolutely. 7 A. But it was -- in general, it was another automated way of having a price that would be 8 A. My battery just ran out. 8 different than your list price for the drug component 9 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Why don't we 9 10 take a five-minute break. 10 of your claim. 11 THE WITNESS: I don't need that, unless 11 Q. Okay. And then it says the "Price is not AWP based." Do you see that? 12 12 you do --A. Yeah, I do. 13 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Oh, okay. 13 14 THE WITNESS: -- or somebody else does. 14 Q. "Rather a price established for dosage (Discussion off the record) strength"? 15 15 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: I've got about seven 16 A. Yeah, I do see that. 17 minutes left on this tape. 17 Q. Would there be any circumstances that you're MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Go right ahead aware of where Abbott Home Infusion reimbursement 18 18 19 would bill for prices with -- per agreement with a 19 and change it. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record physician? 20 20 at 1:57 p.m. with the end of Tape Number 3. 21 A. No. 21 22 (Recess from 1:57 to 2:08) 22 Q. Okay. And you have no idea why that's in 23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 23 there? record at 2:08 p.m. with the start of Tape Number 4. 24 24 A. No. I suspect that whoever wrote it didn't 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Mr. Rodman, if know what they were talking about when they wrote it. 25 Page 440 Page 442 1 Q. Well, do you know who did write these -you could look at Page 1823. 2 2 A. I don't. A. All right. 3 Q. This deals with "Override Pricing by List 3 Q. -- price tips? Item." Do you see that? 4 A. I don't. 4 Q. Moving things right along, especially for 5 5 A. Yes. 6 Mr. Stetler's benefit. If we could go to Page --6 Q. What -- what does that mean? 7 A. Well, it's another one of these price 7 MR. STETLER: No. This is one time schedules or price codes, same thing. 8 8 where I'm not in a hurry. 9 Q. Okay. Would that -- can be -- where you can 9 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) -- 1841, which is sort of cut off on my copy. I think that's just 10 override the list price or the list item --10 A. Yes. 11 because it's a copy. 11 Q. -- price and input another price? 12 A. Yes. 12 A. Well, the computer would do it automatically 13 Q. Okay. Sir, what is this? 13 A. Well, there were A, B, C all the way through 14 based on the data that was put into it, yes. 14 Q. Okay. But I thought that the data that was 15 K and Z different price schedules, which is labeled 15 price code. They all had different capabilities to put into the system was the list item data. 16 try and automate the pricing of the claims based upon 17 A. Well, that's true, but these -- these --17 18 these price schedules, or as labeled here price codes, 18 the agreement between the payer and provider. And could be set up where -- to implement individual there are a lot of options and a lot of complication 19 19 agreements between the provider and a health plan and 20 here and that's what -- this was all -- this was a -that would be -- some pricing that would be different 21 21 a sheet that was -- one sheet intended to be, look, if than what your normal list prices would be. you knew something about them in general, you could 22 23 Q. Okay. Under C, do you see at the bottom it 23 probably figure out just from this one reference sheet says, "Specific pricing per agreement with a physician 24 right here what this price code did and how to use it 24 for drug set up in price ranges," do you see that? 25 on the system.

45 (Pages 439 to 442)

Page 443

- 1 Q. Okay. It says -- under "Pricing" it says,
- "Method of Pricing" and then "Will it price AWP if 2
- Primary Drug Flag" equals yes. What does that mean?
- 4 A. That means that the price schedule had the
- 5 capability, if other things were to happen that way,
- 6 to create charges to go on a claim based upon AWP plus
- 7 or minus some percentage. If -- for -- for drugs that
- would have been -- had this flag in the item file 8
- 9 setup as a yes. Remember earlier I had said you have
- 10 a compounded drug and you would have a sterile water
- and a diluent compounded into a primary drug like 11
- Acyclovir. And the way we were doing it, if it was 12
- 13 AWP-based charges that was to be set up, the Acyclovir
- 14 item would have the price flag set to yes on the item
- file, the other two would not. And that was matched 15
- up with this thing on the price schedule. You would 16
- 17 end up by magic with a charge on the claim for the
- drug item that was based upon AWP of Acyclovir. 18
- 19 Q. Okay. Did you say by magic?
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 Q. By the magic of the CHIP system?
- 22 A. By the magic of the CHIP system.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. The carefully programmed logic of the CHIP
- system impacted by the data that the user put in.

1 used to -- by some providers to submit healthcare claims to some payers.

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Page 446

- 3 Q. Would that be for Medicare or Medicaid?
- 4 A. It certainly would be, but very rare, if at
- all, for home infusion. 6
 - Q. Okay. How come?
 - A. With the exception of the home infusion
- 8 nursing.

7

- 9 Q. Okay. What's -- what -- what is billed on a 10 UB 92?
- 11 A. In general, in healthcare -- in the
- healthcare industry, the UB 92 form, or the electronic 12
- equivalent of it, at that time, it's now called the UB 13
- 04 form, are what hospital claims, nursing services
- 15 claims, like home nursing --
- 16 O. Okay.
- 17 A. -- and perhaps certain other types of claims
- 18 are billed on. Whereas at the time what was called
- 19 the HCFA 1500 claim form would be used by physicians,
- it would be used by home infusion provider pharmacy
- 21 groups. It would be used by DME suppliers and a
- 22 number of others.
- 23 And what form you actually had to submit
- 24 to what payer on depended on who the payer was, as
- 25 well as who you were. It was not, and still is not,

Page 444

- Q. Okay. If you could go to BR 01925, please.
- 2 A. Okay.

1

- 3 Q. This is a "Claims Generation," it appears,
- page that is part of a claims processing, for lack of
- 5 a better word, chapter; is that fair enough or section
- of the claims -- of the Reimbursement CHIP Module
- 7 User's Guide?
- 8 A. Tab.
- 9 Q. Or tab. Okay. There we go. What does this 10 page explain?
- A. It's beginning to explain -- I had -- way 11
- back early this morning I had talked about the process 12
- at one point you would generate claims. You remember 13
- 14 I said with Medicare we usually generated claims once
- 15 a month?
- 16 Q. Yep.
- 17 A. This is explaining how to do it on the
- 18
- 19 Q. Okay. Now, at the bottom it says, "'Claim
- Format' area to determine how ... HCFA 1500/UB 92 20
- forms." Do you see that? 21
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. I think we've discussed what HCFA 1500 form
- 24 is in your prior testimony, but what's a UB 92?
- 25 A. That's another type of claim form that is

- totally consistent throughout the industry. And then
- 2 there would be custom forms sometimes.
- 3 Q. Custom forms as customized by the provider?
 - A. By the payer.
- 5 Q. Oh, okay. If you could go to 1944.
 - A. Uh-huh.
- 7 Q. Sir, what is -- what does this page describe?
- 8 A. The CHIP system did have the capability to
- 9 electronically send claims to Medicare and this is
- describing how the reimbursement user would be making 10
- 11 some of that happen. You would be transmitting the
- equivalent of what -- if it had been a paper claim on 12
- 13 the 1500 form, you would be transmitting the
 - equivalent computer to computer. That's what this is
- 15 about.

4

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- 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. You know
- what, can we take a break? Or I need to take a break. 17
- 18 If you would like to continue, I have no problem with
- them starting and I can come back and finish. Do you 19
- 20 want to do that? Just let --
 - MR. STETLER: Whatever you want. I
- 22 don't care.
- 23 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Do you have any 24 problem with that?
- 25 MR. COLE: Not at all.

46 (Pages 443 to 446)

Page 447 Page 449 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I've just got 1 after he left Home Infusion Services. 1 2 2 to take a break right now. Q. And do you happen to know where in Abbott 3 And, Susan, do you want to start or 3 Ms. Kreklow had previously worked? Prior to joining Eliseo? It doesn't matter. And then I'll come back. 4 Home Infusion, I'm sorry. 5 I've got probably six more pages to go over in this. 5 A. Well, she had been in Home Infusion possibly 6 as long as I had been there, since 1993. And prior to 6 Would you mind doing that? 7 MR. STETLER: I should tell you, I have 7 that I think she came out of the sales side. I really a cookie for anybody who finishes. So if you finish 8 8 don't know the specifics. 9 now, you'll get your cookie sooner. 9 Q. But in 2001 she was working for Home Infusion? 10 MS. THOMAS: Do you want to take a break 10 11 for a few minutes? 11 A. Yes. 12 12 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Well, we've O. For Abbott's Home Infusion? 13 already taken a bit of a break, so I just want -- I 13 A. Oh, yes. know Mr. Rodman wants to get out of here. I just 14 Q. If I could ask you to take a look at this 14 personally need to break, so why don't we do that. 15 15 document. 16 I'll break and then you can -- you can start and then 16 MR. STETLER: Hand the original to him? I'll come back, if you don't mind. 17 17 MS. THOMAS: Yeah. MS. THOMAS: Not a problem. 18 18 MR. STETLER: Okay. THE WITNESS: Well, good Lord. Okay. 19 **EXAMINATION** 19 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) There is no grade on this 20 BY MS. THOMAS: 20 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Rodman. I introduced 21 one that I could find. It just seems to be a --21 22 myself before. My name is Susan Thomas. I'm an 22 MR. STETLER: Or puffery. attorney from Berger & Montague in Philadelphia 23 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) -- preliminary copy. If -23 representing the Relator or the whistleblower, 24 if you would look, sir -- first of all, do you Ven-A-Care of the Florida Keys, in this litigation. recognize this document? Page 448 Page 450 1 A. Vaguely. 1 A. Good afternoon. 2 Q. And the very first thing I will tell you is I 2 Q. Would that mean, perhaps, that you recognize 3 will not go anywhere near as long as the Department of this type of document, but you're not positive if you recall this particular iteration? 4 Justice. 5 A. Oh, thank you. 5 A. I mean, I'm still looking and thinking on it, Q. So --6 6 so --7 A. And if you tell me you're not going to step 7 Q. Okay. Please go right ahead. through these manuals, that would be even better. 8 A. Sure. (Witness reviewing document). Well --8 9 Q. I will not be going through the manuals 9 Q. And feel free to take whatever time you want. 10 A. -- you know, this had something to do with 10 either. the performance assessment or performance review. The 11 A. All right. 11 first three pages of it -- or first two pages are MS. THOMAS: Mr. Stetler, could you 12 12 possibly pull Document 8 through 13? stapled together with the remaining pages. I'm not 13 13 14 MR. STETLER: 8 through 13? 14 sure if that means that this was done at the same time 15 MS. THOMAS: Yes, please. 15 or not. I see on these first two pages sort of a Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And while he's doing that, general generic listing of competencies and some 16 16 description of them and it says, "I do react," so I in 2001 -- well, let me ask you this: Who was Karla 17 17 18 Kreklow? 18 must have written this self-evaluation, apparently. I don't remember doing it, but that's what it appears to 19 A. Or is. 19 20 20 be. 21 21 A. At the time she was -- she had a title of Q. Okay. director, but she, in effect, replaced Mike Sellers 22 A. Then the third page -- right. It looks like functionally as general manager of Home Infusion 23 I wrote this, too. It was sort of -- I was to be Services. She reported to Mike. Mike still oversaw 24 filling out as part of a performance review, something 24 it, along with his other responsibilities at that time about how good a -- how great a person I am and what I

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- need to address in a growth plan. So that looks like
- I filled that out. And then --2
- 3 Q. Actually, if you don't mind my interrupting
- 4 you.
- 5 A. Sure.
- 6 Q. My questions only pertain to the first two
- 7 pages.
- 8 A. Oh, okay.
- 9 Q. So if --
- 10 A. Then we'll stop.
- Q. -- if you would like, we could stop there. 11
- 12 A. No, I don't want to. Okay.
- Q. Okay. If you would look at the -- in the 13
- 14 bottom right-hand square, where it says, "I make many
- efforts and am successful in working with others." Do 15
- you see that? 16
- 17 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 18 Q. The second sentence of that reads, "As
- 19 examples, I frequently provide 'heads up' notices to
- others, and communicate industry news on developments 20
- to others that may be their responsibilities (in 21
- 22 particular, Reimbursement Management)."
- 23 A. Uh-huh.
- 24 Q. Did I read that correctly?
- 25 A. Yes.

2 your knowledge? And I mean outside of Home Infusion. 3 MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. I would have no specific knowledge of that. 4 5 I'm not even sure what reimbursement would mean in 6 that context.

Abbott who had anything to do with reimbursement, to

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you ever recall discussing any reimbursement concepts with people outside of Home Infusion?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- 11 A. I do remember discussing reimbursement coding with a group outside of Home Infusion. 12
- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) What do you mean by 13 14 "reimbursement coding"?
- 15 A. I was an industry leader at that time of a group called the Home Infusion EDI Coalition and 16
- working with other industry participants and also the 18 National Home Infusion Association to bring forward a
- 19 consistency of how you coded a claim. The procedure
- 20 codes that you used to submit a claim from provider to
- 21 payer so that it would be consistent across multiple
- payers and the providers, too, to make coding much
- more efficient, to make the reimbursement more
- 24 efficient and make it work better, get paid quicker.
- 25 And, actually, we in the Home Infusion

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- Q. Okay. Could you explain what you were 2 referring to there as the type of skill or -- or task that you performed?
- 3
- 4 A. When I was in this role, which it says here
- 5 was in 2001, I was -- and this is when I was in the
- role of the CHIP system product manager, I had learned
- 7 this business better and I was looking at other
- industry developments that I would read from the news. 8
- 9 I guess we had -- or we had Internet by then, that
- sort of thing. So I guess when I saw things I used to 10
- communicate them to others, especially with respect to 11
- 12 reimbursement, which is kind of where my experience
- 13 had been --
- 14 Q. Okay. So --
- 15 A. -- in the past.
- Q. -- when you refer there to reimbursement 16
- 17 management, what particular group were you referring
- 18
- 19 A. Well, I was no longer in the reimbursement
- department at that time, so that would have been what 20
- the -- the management of the reimbursement department 21
- 22 at that time.
- 23 Q. Within Home Infusion?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Were there other people in other divisions at

- EDI Coalition we had a very significant accomplishment
- 2 at that time that -- for commercial health plans. We
- were able to achieve a result where we got the HCPCS
- administration entity to put in a number of codes that
- 5 were per diem or per day charges for various home
- infusion therapy services. And I actually led that 6
- 7 effort and got a lot of credit for that externally in
- 8 the industry. In fact, that's in large part how I
- 9 ended up getting my job currently for the National
- 10 Home Infusion Association.

So I do recall having a -- a

- 12 presentation, I think, or conversation with the
- 13 marketing management in the Alternate Site area about
- 14 this just to educate them.
 - Q. Do you recall approximately when that was?
- A. Well, it was sometime between 2000 and the 16 beginning of 2003. 17
 - Q. I believe you referred to --
 - A. And, you know, I mean, I could narrow it down. Probably 2001, 2002.
- Q. And when you say "marketing management in Alt 21
- 22 Site," can you be more specific as to the meaning?
- 23 A. Well, the general manager in the Alternate
- 24 Site group within the Hospital Products Division and I think a couple of his reports, direct and report, but

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Page 455 Page 457 essentially in what was called the marketing side. 1 Q. So as best you recall, your meeting dealt 1 2 Q. Okay. And the general manager you're 2 particularly with that accomplishment that you referring to is who? 3

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A. Does Sean Murphy sounds right to you folks? 4 A. That's my best recollection, yes. MR. STETLER: She gets to ask the 5

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2

4

5 6 questions, sorry.

7 A. I know. Yeah. I hope I'm telling you --

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I'm not trying to play games 8 9 with you.

10 A. No. I understand.

4

Q. I wouldn't know that name. I'm sorry. 11

A. I believe Sean Murphy. 12

O. Is that a male or female? 13

14 A. That would be a male.

Q. And what was his position? 15

A. He would have been the general manager of the 16

17 Alternate Site's -- what was called the Alternate

Site's business unit at the time. 18

19 Q. And you mentioned, also, I guess I should

have know it was a he, because you mentioned "and 20

several of his reports." People that reported to him. 21

22 A. I think so, yeah.

23 Q. Who were they?

A. I can't recall specifically who would have 24

25 been there.

1

2

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Q. Do you have any recollection of anyone?

A. I know who some of those people were, but I

cannot report -- I cannot tell you that they would have been in the session that I'm recalling.

5 Q. Okay. Who are the people that you recall that reported to him?

7 A. Well, to him directly or indirectly some names I remember, Jim Custud, Craig Smith. That's 8 9

who's coming to me right now.

10 Q. And what type of meeting was this that you 11 had?

12 A. I'm sorry, Sean -- it could have been Sean

13 O'Donnell, too. I'm struggling, I'm sorry. So I'm

14 going to tell you it's more likely Sean O'Donnell than

15 Sean Murphy.

16 Q. Okay. And what was the nature of this 17 meeting?

18 A. My recollection is at some point, you know,

they -- they -- I mean, any -- any -- you know, a 19

manufacturer will have some interest in understanding

21 how their customers are being reimbursed and -- and I

22 think that the reason they would have an interest in

23 this is simply to understand the basis of the coding

and what had developed that we had achieved, actually, 24

as an industry provider group during that time.

referred to earlier about the per diem codes?

Q. Okay. And as best you recall, you were asked

6 to go and report to that group or present to that 7 group?

A. I can't recall how that happened.

Q. Do you have any recollection of whether you

initiated it or they came to you? 10

11 A. I don't have a recollection.

12 Q. Now, when you referred to working on the EDI

project, for lack of a better name, was there anyone 13

from Abbott outside of Home Infusion with whom you

15 worked on that effort?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Do you have any recollection at the meeting

18 that you referred to with people from Alt Site whether

Pete Baker was in attendance? 19

20 A. I don't have a recollection that he was. I

21 think he -- I think he probably wasn't.

22 Q. Ted Lyjak?

23 A. Ted could have been.

24 O. Jeff --

25 A. But that's only could. I don't recall.

1 O. Jeff Balzer?

A. He could have been.

3 Q. Do you know these people?

A. Vaguely. Well, Pete Baker I know better,

5 but, you know. I mean, I know them to some degree,

not a lot, you know, some a little better than others. 7

O. Was Karla Kreklow at that meeting?

8 A. I don't recall that she was.

9 Q. If you'll look back in the document, in that

10 same square that we were looking at. If you would

look, please, sir, at the last sentence that begins, 11

12 "I have been willing to assist clients at request of

13 sales representatives." 14

A. Uh-huh.

15 Q. What sale -- what type of sales

16 representatives are you referring to?

A. Abbott Home Infusion Services sales 17

18 representatives.

19 Q. And so the clients that you're referring to

20 are the same clients or customers that you've been

21 talking about --

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. -- much of the day?

24 A. Uh-huh.

25 Q. Okay. Other than this one meeting that you

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- mentioned with Alt Site, can you remember any other
- 2 occasions when on some type of formal basis you
- communicated with anyone from HPD or Alt Site about
- any reimbursement issues? 4
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Did you have the impression while you were
- 7 working at Home Infusion that there was an
- institutional effort by Abbott to kind of wall off
- 9 that division from the rest of the company? 10
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- A. I am not aware of any intent to do that. I 11
- am aware that the Home Infusion business unit worked 12 pretty independently from the rest of Abbott. At 13
- 14 least at the level of involvement that I was at. It
- was, in many ways, like a small business within a --15
- you know, far removed from a much larger business. We 16
- had many of our own processes and procedures. We
- were -- you know, our function was pretty homogeneous 18
- in terms of we had particular business objectives and 19
- 20 did particular things that were very unlike the rest
- 21 of anywhere else in Abbott.
- 22 The history of the group before I got
- 23 there was it was in a little building that was lease
- space that wasn't even with anybody else at Abbott for 24
- its first eight or nine, 10 years of existence. But
 - Page 460
- in terms of intent, I would have no knowledge of that 2 one way or the other.
- 3 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) You were never told that 4 there was any information known within Home Infusion
- 5 that was not to be shared outside of that division; is
- 6 that correct?
- 7 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- A. I don't recall any specific instances like 8 9 that.
- 10 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Did you ever provide any
- kind of information or explanation to any of the sales 11
- personnel at HPD about the types of interests that 12 13 their clients might have in reimbursement issues?
- 14 A. I can't --
- 15 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 16 A. -- recall any.
- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) You don't ever remember 17
- 18 being asked?
- 19 A. I do not.
- 20 Q. If you would look on the next page of the
- same document, 009. And, again, by chance in the 21
- bottom right-hand box. If you would just take a
- 23 minute, please, sir, to read that box to yourself.
- 24 A. (Witness reviewing document). Okay.
- 25 Q. Now, in that paragraph there you were

- addressing a topic generally referred to as integrity; 1
- 2 is that correct? It's all the way on the left, the
- 3 heading.

4

13

16

1

4

5

- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And you start off by saying that you were
- 6 often complimented by clients for being straight with
- 7 them and that you communicate well and do not mislead 8 through falsehoods. Do you see where I'm referring?
- 9 A. Uh-huh.
- 10 Q. Did you have the perception that your clients
- 11 felt that that characteristic of yours stuck out at
- 12 Abbott --
 - MR. COLE: Object --
- 14 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) -- as being different than 15 others?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 17 A. I have no perception like that.
- 18 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Did anybody ever say
- 19 anything like that to you?
- 20 A. Not that I can recall.
- 21 Q. Did you think that there was -- did you read
- 22 anything into the fact that apparently some number of
- 23 clients went out of their way to point out that they
- 24 appreciated you being straight with them?
- 25 MR. COLE: Object to the form.

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- A. I don't recall any instances like that.
- 2 MS. THOMAS: I'm sorry. Could you read

3 back the question and answer, please?

(Requested portion was read)

- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. I'm sorry. I
- 6 don't -- I don't quite understand your answer. I was
- 7 asking if you read anything -- I assume there were a
- number of instances in which your clients had made a
- 9 point of saying that you had been straight with them
- 10 because you -- right here, "I am often complimented,"
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. I had a good relationship with my clients. I
- 13 was boasting about myself here. Because, you know, if
- you do a performance self-appraisal that you're going
- to show your senior management or your manager, 15
- anybody that has any brains is going to boast about
- themselves and have very little bad things about 17
- 18 themselves. So that's what you're reading here. So
- 19 what more can I say?
- 20 There is no intent here to imply
- anything about anybody else and how they operated at 21
- Abbott. I do believe I had a very good relationship
- 23 with most clients that I ever worked with while I was
- 24 at Abbott, as I do believe I have now in my current
- position. But I think to read more than that is

50 (Pages 459 to 462)

Page 463 Page 465 1 1 something that shouldn't be done. A. No, I don't. 2 Q. So you did not read into the communications 2 Q. You testified earlier in response to a with the clients that they felt that your tendency to question from the DOJ attorney when she asked you did be straight and not mislead made you stick out Abbott reimbursement personnel and Home Infusion ever 4 5 somewhat at Abbott? consider submitting EAC on to Medicare or Medicaid. 6 A. I did -- I do not recall reading into that 6 Do you recall that? 7 and I don't recall -- and I don't -- that's not what I 7 A. A what? Q. Estimated acquisition cost. I'm sorry. It 8 think now. 8 9 MS. THOMAS: Okay. If I could bother 9 was just this afternoon after lunch, I believe. 10 A. Could you repeat the question? I'm sorry. you for Page 15. 10 MR. STETLER: Are we done with those? 11 MR. COLE: Whether -- go ahead. 11 12 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you recall answering the 12 I'll put them back. 13 question about whether Abbott reimbursement personnel MS. THOMAS: Yes. 13 14 A. (Witness reviewing document). ever considered submitting estimated acquisition cost to Medicare or Medicaid and you responded, "definitely Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Have you had a chance to 15 15 not to Medicare" and you don't think it was required look at this? 16 16 17 A. Yes. 17 by the Medicaids. Q. This document appears to have been signed by 18 A. I do recall that now, uh-huh. 18 Karla Kreklow at the bottom? 19 Q. Okay. 19 20 MR. COLE: For the record, I'll just --20 A. Yes. 21 O. And is that Michael Sellers? 21 I believe I objected to that question the first time 22 A. It is. it was posed and I'll just reassert the same objection 23 Q. Okay. Do you recall either of those people, 23 now. whether in writing through this document or orally, 24 24 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) In that context of -- of communicating to you the need for you to take any more 25 what Medicare, or any of the Medicaid programs were Page 464 Page 466 requiring to be submitted by way of price information proactive role in communicating reimbursement 2 information? 2 on a claim, can you explain your understanding during 3 MR. COLE: I'm sorry, Counsel. What the time that you worked for Home Infusion, let's start with of what Medicare -- of what price 4 page are we on? 5 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 15. 5 information Medicare was requesting on a claim 6 6 MR. COLE: 15. Thank you. submission? A. I don't recall them having done that. Is 7 7 A. Well. I think it would be better to state it that in the document here somewhere? 8 in that what the practice was than what Medicare was 9 9 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I'm sorry? requesting. I don't know that Medicare requested A. Is that in the document here somewhere? anything in particular. The practice was that a 10 10 11 Q. The "Areas for Improvement." provider, and in this case the -- you know, the 11 12 A. Uh-huh. 12 Abbott-produced claims, would contain these usual and Q. The third paragraph. "Assume a more active 13 customary charges on them when those charges were 13 submitted to Medicare. role in providing break through reimbursement 14 information which impacts our clients and ultimately 15 THE WITNESS: Excuse us for a minute. 15 the business." 16 16 Where is my mic? A. I don't have any recollection of that. 17 17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: It fell off your 18 Q. You don't recall discussing that subject 18 shirt. matter with either Ms. Kreklow or Mr. Sellers? 19 19 THE WITNESS: Oh, is that what happened? 20 MS. THOMAS: Can you still hear him? 20 21 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Yes. 21 Q. Do you have any recollection, as you sit here today, of what they were referring to? 22 THE WITNESS: Sorry. Okay. 22 23 A. No. 23 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. If you would, sir, I 24 Q. What they were looking for by a more active 24 don't think that really answers my question. You kind 25 role? of rephrased it as it would be better to state what

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the practice was, but --1

> MR. STETLER: But he prefaced it by saying, "I don't think they required anything," which I think he answered it right there.

> > MS. THOMAS: He did say that as well.

- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Actually, I believe what you said was you don't know that Medicare required anything in particular.
- A. If you say that's what I said I said.
- 10 Q. Is that the best answer you can give to what your understanding was of what Medicare required to be 11 submitted on a claim form? And this is for a drug 12
- product. 13 14 A. Yes.

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- 15 Q. That you don't know that they requested anything in particular. 16
- 17 A. Well, they expected to see some charges if you were going to bill them for it. 18
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. There was -- you know, I'm not aware of then,
- I'm not aware even now, that there is -- for Medicare 21
- 22 that there is any particular specification of what the
- charges are supposed to be. That's a decision that 23
- the provider makes. 24
- 25 Q. Putting aside what the specific dollar amount

Q. Where did you get the notion that charges meant usual and customary price?

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A. I was learning the business at the time, you know. Where did I pick that up specifically, I can't recall. I understand a lot of that a whole lot better now than, perhaps, I did then.

Q. At the time that you were working in the Home Infusion division of Abbott, was that simply something that was already programmed into the database that you didn't give a lot of thought to?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Or did somebody outright tell you that what was requested was U&C?
- A. It was an established procedure that was an 15 integration of the information in the CHIP system and the compilation of it in order to produce it into an understandable claim by the reimbursement department. It was certainly something that was in process when I got there.
- 20 Q. Do you ever recall any discussion while you 21 worked in the home infusion business at Abbott of what Medicare meant when it requested information about
- 22
- 23 charges pertaining to drug products?
- 24 A. I don't.
- 25 Q. Did anyone ever point out to you anything --

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- that may be reported would be, conceptually do you --
- 2 did you, while you were working for Home Infusion,
- have any understanding of the type or the nature of
- the information that was requested by Medicare on a
- 5 claim form submission?
- A. Sure. 6

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- 7 Q. And what was your understanding?
 - A. Well, there's about probably 50 different
 - pieces of data on a claim form, so --
- 10 Q. Okay. Let's narrow it --
- A. -- which ones do you have questions about? 11
- 12 Q. Let's narrow it down to price elements or
- charge elements or cost elements pertaining to drugs. 13
 - A. Okay.
- 15 Q. I'm sorry. Do you need the question back?
- 16 A. Yeah. The question -- the question is --
- Q. What -- what understanding, if any, did you 17
- 18 have of the type of information that Medicare
- 19 requested on its claim form with regard to charges or prices of drug products? 20
- A. Medicare would -- where a drug product was 21
- being billed, Medicare would expect the provider to 22
- submit charges to Medicare. 23
- 24 Q. And what does charges mean?
- 25 A. Charges would be usual and customary price.

any support for the notion that Medicare was looking 2 for providers to report a U&C?

- 3 A. Somewhere along the line I certainly picked 4 that up. So does that mean somebody told me that? I 5 suppose. That's the best answer I can give you.
 - Q. So perhaps someone told you or perhaps you just saw that that's what was entered into the system? MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 9 A. You know, I wasn't involved in the
- establishment of the U&C prices that was entered into 10 the system, so perhaps someone told me that at some 11
- 12 point.

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- 13 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I just want to make sure 14 that we're on the same wavelength here. I'm not 15 asking so much how a usual and customary price was 16 determined for any given product --
 - A. Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. -- but whether the information that was
- 19 sought by Medicare was a usual and customary price
- 20 rather than some other price construct. Did you
- 21 understand my question that way?
- 22 A. You know, I came in, I knew nothing about
- 23 reimbursement, period, in this business. It hadn't
- 24 been my field. I was trained a lot by Shellie
- Bronson. I was trained and educated by Ginny Tobiason

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- in particular. You know, I would read things. I
- 2 don't actually ever recall reading something in this
- particular area on it. And somewhere along the line I
- guess I realized that the practice was to have a usual
- and customary pricing. That's what a healthcare
- provider would do and that was what was submitted to 6 7
 - Medicare at the time.
- 8 O. And that was true whether the claims that 9 Abbott was submitting or assisting in submitting were
- 10 in any of the three categories that you talked about
- before, the Abbott pharmacy or the Abbott submissions 11
- for customers. I can't remember the third one. 12
- 13 A. Well, I would say that was true in any
- 14 category, yes. 15
 - O. Now, did you have any understanding -- any awareness while you worked for Home Infusion that the usual and customary charge that was being filled in on these forms was often not the same as the price that
- 18 19 the customer had paid to acquire the drug product?
- 20 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 21 A. Well, in this typical model for the product
- 22 that was Abbott product there was this consignment
- inventory practice and then the ultimate reimbursement 23
- 24 to Abbott for products and service was done through
- the revenue share.

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still pay at the time the full amount of the charges.

- It was called traditional indemnity insurance.
- 3 Sometimes they would have caps, sometimes they
- wouldn't. So for those cases any healthcare provider
- 5 would certainly want to maximize their profits, if
- 6 they're a for-profit provider, at least, and so there
- 7 would be a relationship there for sure.
- 8 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) With regard to claims that 9 would be submitted to Medicare, did you have any
- 10 understanding whether there was any actual financial
- or business significance to the U&C number that was 11
- filled in on the Medicare form? 12
- 13 A. For drugs?

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- Q. Yes, for drugs. I'm sorry.
- 15 A. I am trying to sort out what I know now and what I knew then. Okay. 16
 - Q. Take your time.
- 18 A. And I don't know that -- I have to preface to
- 19 say I can't tell you this for sure what I knew then.
- 20 You know, what I did know then was that Medicare's
- 21 allowance would be established for a drug. I knew
- 22 that Medicare would pay up to the maximum of the
- 23 allowance less patient co-pay. The allowance is sort
- 24 of considered inclusive of patient co-pay. So I knew
- that Medicare would pay the maximum of the allowance

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- So, you know, on an individual product
- 2 line item basis there wasn't really a direct relation 3 that you could establish that says just for this
- product Abbott got this much because of the
- 5 arrangement on the revenue share. Overall on the
- business, if you brought it down to a claim and looked
- 7 at this particular charge line, then -- then, sure,
- the reimbursement could be identified to the product.
- 9 But how did that relate to what the customer paid for that individual drug? That -- you 10
- know, to my understanding, that was -- that was part
- of the total deal between Abbott and the client. It 12
- 13 had to do with this total revenue share. And there
- 14 wasn't really any sort of accounting to apply this to
- 15 the particular drug itself to speak of and -- nor was
- there, that I understood, for the client any 16
- particular accounting for what the client may have 17
- 18 paid for the drug because it wasn't thought of in that
- 19 way. That's the best that I understood it.
- 20 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Did you have any perception
- whether the U&C price that was being listed on the 21
- Medicare forms had any real significance in the
- 23 business operations of either Abbott or its customers?
- MR. COLE: Object to the form. 24
 - A. There were some payers that actually did

- or the charges the provider submitted. So if the provider submitted charges that were less than the 3 allowance, Medicare would pay those charges, which
- could be less. So to that degree there would be an 5 impact. 6
 - If the provider submitted charges that
- 7 were any more than the allowance, to whatever the
- 8 number is, if the provider was a participating
- 9 provider in Medicare or had filed a claim as an
- 10 assigned claim, which was almost always the case in
- 11 our business, it really didn't matter whether those
- 12 charges were 10 million dollars or -- and I'm saying
- 13 this a little facetiously, or -- or a hundred dollars.
- 14 If the allowance was 80, that's all you were going to 15
 - get from Medicare.
- 16 Q. What was your understanding while you worked 17 at Home Infusion of the -- not the specific dollar
- 18 amount for a drug product, but of the conceptual basis 19 of Medicare's allowance for payment of drug product?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 21 A. This is another area where I can't really
- 22 sort out for you what I understood when. I certainly
- 23 know now that Medicare's allowance is based -- was --
- 24 well, still is, actually, for home infusion based on
 - an AWP-based figure. I know now that -- at that time

53 (Pages 471 to 474)

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Page 475

- I believe it was. When did I -- you know, when did I 2 actually come to understand that for Medicare, I'm not 3 sure.
 - Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) So you don't recall whether you knew that while you were working for Home Infusion, that Medicare had an AWP-based system?
- A. I -- I -- I don't recall -- well, while I was with Home Infusion? Oh, yes, I knew that when I was with Home Infusion. But whether I really came to 10 understand that for Medicare when I was a 11 reimbursement supervisor, that I'm not sure of.
- Q. There's been reference earlier in your dep, 12 13 either today or during the first day, to J codes in 14 the Medicare context.
- 15 A. Uh-huh.

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- 16 Q. Can you explain what a J code is?
- 17 A. Sure. A J code is a HCPCS code. It's in the -- the first of the five positions of the code is 18 a J. J codes are assigned to drugs by the HCPCS 19
- administrators. So they represent drugs. 20
- 21 Q. Okay. And is a J code, to your 22 understanding, generally used to cover a group of 23
- drugs that have specific NDC numbers?
- A. It -- well, I can tell you certainly what I 24 understand now and I don't think it's changed. So a J

1 rather automatically through the computer system.

2 We talked last time about special

- projects that I was on and there was an early one in I 4 think 1994, which was to straighten out some of the
- data on the item master. And I think one of the 6
- elements of that was to get some of the J codes in 7 there correct. That was an effort that was done. So
- 8 that's how that was done.
- 9 Q. Okay. When you say the organization would 10 figure out what the J code was, by "organization" you 11 mean?
 - A. Abbott Home Infusion Services.
- Q. Okay. So how did Abbott Home Infusion 13
- 14 Services figure out what NDCs were included in a
- 15 particular J code? I mean, was there a data source,
- 16 was there a government publication?
 - A. To the best of my recollection, most of that
- 18 was done by the contract marketing people, that is,
- 19 the Home Infusion Services contract marketing people.
- And the way they certainly would have done it, is they
- 21 would have looked at HCPCS references to look at the
- 22 drug name. They would have looked at either
- manufacturer data or perhaps Redbook data or some
- 24 other compendium to see for the NDC code what the drug
- 25 name was and they would have said, "Oh, yeah. This

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- code -- a J code that identifies the drug because it
- actually has the name of the drug in it would -- in 2
- the case of a single-source drug would reflect one or
- more NDC codes that would be the NDC code coming from
- 5 the single source, like a single manufacturer. They
- might be reflecting different sizes of the drug
- 7 container or different strengths of it, you know,
- essentially packaging, dose, this type of strength.
- 9 So they could represent more than one NDC code, but it
- would be just basically the -- the conglomerate of NDC 10
- codes from a single source. If it was a multiple 11
- source drug, which we normally think of as generics, 12
- it could represent a lot of NDC codes. 13
- 14 Q. When you were working in the Home Infusion 15 division of Abbott, do you recall how you knew what particular NDC numbers were considered part of a 16
- particular J code? 17
- 18 A. Well, actually, that was data that was set up on the item master file so that when you had a -- you 19
- 20 know, your item master for a drug was the -- you know,
- an identifier in each item master record for the drug 21
- contained the NDC number for the drug. And we
- would -- the organization would figure out what the J
- code was and put that into the item master. And then 24
- the rest of it, for the purpose of claiming, happened

- drug name is this, therefore, that's what the J code
- is," and then put it into the system. 2
- 3 Q. So it's your understanding that there was not
- 4 a clear delineation of what NDCs were in a
- 5 particular -- there was not a clear delineation by the
- 6 government or by any of the DMERCs of what NDC numbers
- 7 were grouped together to form a particular J code?
- 8 A. I was not aware of a delineation like that.
- 9 no.
- 10 Q. And it's -- and it's your understanding
- 11 that -- that Abbott made the determination whether a
- particular NDC number for a drug that it manufactured 12
- fell within a particular J code? 13
- 14 A. Well, we're talking Abbott Home Infusion
- 15 Services here. I'm not talking about any other area
- of Abbott. 16
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. Okay?
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. So Abbott Home Infusion Services determined
- 21 what J code belonged to an NDC number in the CHIP
- system so that the claiming portion of it could work
- 23 correctly. That's how it worked when I was at Abbott
- Home Infusion Services, to the best of my knowledge. 24
- Q. You made reference in the first day of your 25

54 (Pages 475 to 478)

| | Page 479 | | Page 481 |
|--|--|--|---|
| 1 | deposition to a publication called St. Anthony's | 1 | NDC numbers fell within which J codes? |
| 2 | publication, publisher? | 2 | A. Sure. |
| 3 | A. Okay. | 3 | Q. Okay. Is there anything else you can think |
| 4 | Q. Something like that. Do you recall that? | 4 | of? |
| 5 | A. Well, not really, but I would believe that I | 5 | A. No. |
| 6 | said something to that because if someone asked a | 6 | MS. THOMAS: If I could trouble you |
| 7 | question, yes. | 7 | MR. STETLER: Sure. |
| 8 | Q. Can you explain what St. Anthony's publishing | 8 | MS. THOMAS: to pull 3296. |
| 9 | is? | 9 | MR. STETLER: You done with the last |
| 10 | A. It's now called EngineX because the service | 10 | one? |
| 11 | was acquired, but that was literally a book that | 11 | MS. THOMAS: Yes. |
| 12 | contained HCPCS codes and the descriptions of the | 12 | MR. STETLER: 3296. |
| 13 | HCPCS codes. | 13 | MS. THOMAS: Through 3304, although I |
| 14 | Q. By "descriptions" you mean which NDC numbers | 14 | don't really know if that's the whole document. |
| 15 | were included? | 15 | Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. You have been handed |
| 16 | A. No. No, I don't mean that. | 16 | a binder, which for present purposes I'm asking you to |
| 17 | Q. Okay. What do you | 17 | look at the documents with the Bates label BR 03296 |
| 18 | A. Not at all. It would HCPCS code 1A, 1, 2, | 18 | through 03304. And if you could just take a minute or |
| 19 | 3, 4 represents IV sets. That's what would be in it. | 19 20 | two to look at those sheets. |
| 20 21 | Q. And with regard to HCPCS codes that pertain | 21 | A. (Witness complies). |
| 22 | to drugs A. Uh-huh. | 22 | MR. COLE: Susan, do you have an extra copy of that? |
| 23 | Q what type of description did this | 23 | MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I do not. |
| 24 | publication have? | 24 | MR. COLE: Okay. |
| 25 | A. I'm sort of going to wing this and make it | 25 | MS. THOMAS: Perhaps I misunderstood. I |
| | Page 480 | | |
| | 1490 100 | | Page 482 |
| 1 | | 1 | |
| 1 2 | up, but HCPCS code J 1234 would represent, again, Acyclovir .5 grams per unit. | 1 2 | thought this set of documents was just going to MR. STETLER: Yeah. We got the set. |
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55 (Pages 479 to 482)

Page 485 Page 483

1 time.

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- 2 Q. Do you have any idea who put together this 3 document?
- 4 A. My belief is it was put together by Shellie 5 Bronson.
 - Q. And do you have any understanding of where she would have gotten the information for this document?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- 10 A. I could only make educational speculation on 11 that.
- 12 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I'll take that. 13

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- 14 A. I think she would have gotten it from the Medicare contractors, the DMERCs. 15
- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) From the DMERCs? 16
- 17 A. Uh-huh.
- 18 Q. Do you have any recollection of a document
- 19 like this being put together on any regular basis
- within the Home Infusion Services area? 20
- A. I believe Shellie was doing that while she 21
- 22 was still there and it was referenced by the
- reimbursement people. I think probably when Shellie
- left that that was no longer done, my thought right
- 25 now.

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- 1 back would not -- are not necessarily the same and sometimes that would be still a correct payment -- I 2
- 3 don't know if I said this this morning, but I will
- 4 now. Sometimes that would be still a correct payment
- 5 coming back from a payer and sometimes it would be an

6 indication of a mistake.

7 I believe I've also said that the 8 charges to Medicare would always be submitted with

- 9 usual and customary charges and that the amount that
- the Medicare carrier would pay would be based upon the
- Medicare allowance, which would definitely be
- 12 different than usual and customary charges. If I
- 13 didn't say that, I'm saying it now. 14
 - Q. Okay.
- 15 A. Okay?

19

- 16 MR. STETLER: You did.
- 17 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Fair enough. And I believe you did say something along those lines. 18
 - A. Okay.
- 20 Q. Would this drug allowable matrix have been
- 21 part of what allowed Abbott Home Infusion Services to
- figure out the difference between what it submitted as
- a U&C and what it was -- it or its customer was likely
- to be reimbursed by Medicare? 24
- 25 A. You know, I only supervised this area. I

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Page 486

- Q. And when was that?
- A. I can estimate that. It should be '97.
- 3 Q. What do you believe the reimbursement people would have used this for? 4

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- A. For Medicare payments. I think they may have used this as a reference at times when they were determining if the payment coming in was correct.
- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. Might this also have been used -- you testified earlier that at least on occasion there was an effort made to try to figure out whether the amount that would ultimately be received
- in reimbursement would be similar to or the same as 13 14 the amount that was submitted on a claim form. Do you
- 15 remember that testimony? 16
 - A. Not exactly, but why don't you go on.
- 17 Q. Well, the -- the -- it was -- you talked
 - about an effort made to figure out, you know, how much
- you might actually get versus what had been submitted 19
- 20 and you talked about it being recognition, that the
- carrier might not pay exactly what was submitted. Do 21 22 you recall that?
- A. We went through a lot of stuff this morning 23 24 and I talked about the whole process. So I talked about that what you charged and what you would get

- didn't actually do that work, so -- and I never did,
- 2 so could I tell you yes or no that on a daily routine
- 3 basis that the people that were responsible for
- 4 determining if we were paid correctly used this chart?
- 5 I really couldn't tell you that. And I just don't
- 6 think I can answer it any better way to say it than 7 that.
- 8 Q. Do you have any understanding of whether 9 having this information available would allow the 10 people that were making that calculation to render at
- 11 least an educated guess as to that calculation? 12
- A. My educated guesses are that people would be 13 looking at the level of the payment working fairly
- 14 fast. They would be looking to see that what was paid
- 15 was reasonably close to what had already been
- 16 determined on the system that would be paid. That,
- 17 based also with experience they might have, would
- 18 allow them to recognize outlayers of what appeared to
- be clear, incorrect payments one way or the other. 19
- 20 And that if that was the case, they would recognize
- 21 it. And this was probably -- this could have been
- used as a reference for them to double-check on
- 23 something when they recognize those outlayers. That
- is an educated assumption. That's the best I can give 24

25 vou.

56 (Pages 483 to 486)

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19 20 Services clients?

A. I never did.

Infusion Services?

Page 487

- 1 Q. Do you have any recollection whether information about Medicare's drug allowable was 2 3 maintained within the CHIPs database?
 - A. I don't believe it was.

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- Q. Would it seem to you that that would have been useful information for someone to try to ascertain what, in fact, reimbursement would be?
- A. Yes, it does seem like it would be useful, but I do not believe that we did that.
- 10 Q. Do you have any thought or recollection as to why that wasn't done? 11
- A. My thought is that the system -- there were a 12 lot -- the system was complex because reimbursement 13
- 14 across multiple players was correct. They all have
- their different procedures for determining what they 15
- were going to pay you and it was very difficult to 16
- 17 design a system to be specific to a payer because
- there was no normal operating way of doing things. So 18
- 19 the system, to my recollection, was not designed
- specifically to record what the allowable would be and 20
- 21 to use that in some way for determining that amount. 22 Q. Do you know how the people who were
- 23 responsible for determining whether the reimbursement
- that was received was correct, do you know what --24
- what information they used as a benchmark to try to

1 clients, to the best of my knowledge the Abbott drug

- 2 products that were purchased were done through the
- 3 agreement between Abbott Home Infusion Services and
- 4 those clients. And so, yes, they did.
 - Q. To your knowledge, did any of these home infusion pharmacy businesses purchase product from Abbott through its HPD or Alt Site divisions?
- 8 A. Not to my knowledge while they would be under 9 contract with Abbott Home Infusion Services, no.
- 10 O. So there was an effort made if -- if Home Infusion was working with these clients to have the drug product sales go through that Home Infusion Services relationship? 13
 - A. Yes, that's fair to say.
- 15 O. Okay. Did clients sort of move back and forth between being clients of Home Infusion Services 16 and simply being purchasers of Abbott's drugs through 18 its other divisions?
 - A. Not routinely, no.
- 20 Q. Okay. Was there an effort made to
- 21 essentially recruit clients from the H -- from the Alt

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) How did Abbott get clients

A. That was a responsibility of the sales side,

cannot give you any specifics. I got involved after

the sale was being done. But beyond that, I wasn't

Q. Did you ever hear or become aware of

anything -- any kind of guidelines or policies that

Abbott had with regard to approaching purchasers

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you have any understanding whether -- at least some number of the

that could have been signed up for Abbott Home

purchasers from Alt Site were the types of businesses

through its Alt Site division to become Home Infusion

the contracts -- well, sometimes I got involved when

22 Site division of Abbott to become Home Infusion 23 Services clients?

for its Home Infusion Services business?

part of that strategy or -- or tactics even.

essentially, and I wasn't involved in that, so I

- 24 MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 25 A. No effort that I knew of.

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Page 490

Page 489

- figure out whether the reimbursement received was 2 correct?
- 3 A. I think that they -- you know the answer is no, I don't. We'll just leave it at that. 4
 - Q. Well, do you have any idea?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 7 MR. STETLER: You want him to guess? Do
- you want him to guess? 8
- 9 A. If you want another educated guess, I think I actually already answered it, but --10
- MR. COLE: I don't think anyone wants 11 12 you to guess.
- 13 MR. STETLER: I do. I think somebody
- 14 does.

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- 15 MR. COLE: Not on this side of the
- 16 table.
- 17 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) The types of customers that 18 Abbott Home Infusion Services had, could you generally
- describe what kind of businesses they were? 19
- pharmacy businesses. 21
- 22 Q. And did those home infusion therapy pharmacy
- 23 businesses purchase drug products from Abbott
- 24 commonly, as well as, perhaps, other manufacturers? A. If they were Abbott Home Infusion Services
- 20 A. They generally were home infusion therapy
- 21 MR. COLE: I'll object to the form. 22
- A. I -- I guess I had the understanding -- I had 23 the understanding then that Alternate Site had some
- 24 customers that, in fact, were home infusion service
- pharmacy customers and they were not Abbott Home

57 (Pages 487 to 490)

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Infusion Services clients. So in theory could they --2 could they fit into our business model? Yeah. Did that answer your question? 3

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Uh-huh. Yes, it did, actually. Thank you. So do you have any understanding -- well, do you have any knowledge of whether Abbott attempted to market its Home Infusion Services business to those clients that could potentially have become -- or to those businesses that could potentially have become clients?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

12 A. I don't have any understand that Abbott did 13 or did not.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And do you have any understanding of whether there was any kind of policy saying either to try to do that or to try to avoid that?

18 MR. COLE: Object to the form.

19 A. I have no understanding of that.

20 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Did you ever hear anyone talk about any possible conflict on Abbott's part in 21 22 terms of providing the Home Infusion Services

consulting that it provided? 23 24

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

25 A. No. No. I will say no. Page 493

not an Abbott client, but they were being supplied,

2 perhaps, by Abbott Alternate Sites with product. And

did they view the Abbott Home Services -- Home 3

4 Infusion Services as competition in the marketplace,

I -- I never heard that one way or the other.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) If you would turn, sir, to Page 3299. And the first sentence in that paragraph there says, "Region B has provided us with an update as to the Fee Screens for Drugs."

10 A. Uh-huh.

11 Q. Do you know what fee screens are in that 12 context?

13 A. That would be the fee schedule allowance.

14 Again, it would be what Medicare would pay. They 15 would pay up to a maximum amount of which the patient

co-pay would be a portion of that amount, assuming 16

17 that the charges submitted to them were higher than

18 that allowance.

19 Q. So you believe that to be referring to the 20 drug allowable matrix that -- that we've been looking 21 at and, indeed, that appears to be attached to that?

22 A. Yes, uh-huh.

23 Q. Okay. Were you aware of any information that 24

Abbott received from anyone that itemized what NDC

numbers Abbott's, or otherwise, were included in

Page 492

Page 494

- 1 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Did anyone ever talk about
- 2 the notion that certain businesses that were
- purchasers through Alt Site might feel that Abbott's
- pharmaceutical business -- its pharmacy businesses, 4
- 5 I'm sorry, were competing with those Alt Site

purchasers?

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7 A. I can tell you that my understanding of the history of the business unit before I came was that 8 9 originally Abbott had entered the home infusion

business on our own as just an Abbott entity and that 10

the business unit realized that the company was 11

competing with its hospital customers, who also were 12 interested in being in the home infusion business. So 13

14 there was some sense of competition there.

15 And that led to a business strategy 16 change, as I understood it, again, before I came there, for Abbott to primarily be looking for 17 18 customers, Abbott Home Infusion Services, that were hospital customers that were starting up, or at least 19

to get involved with them in helping out with their 20 home infusion business. Their home infusion 21

22 businesses.

23 In terms of competition, you know, the 24 other aspect of competition, which maybe what you're asking, was, you know, Ace Home Infusion Service was 1 particular J codes?

A. I was not aware of anything like that.

MS. THOMAS: I would like to mark --

4 what exhibit number are we up to?

5 THE REPORTER: 1390.

MR. STETLER: Done with this, Counsel?

MS. THOMAS: Yes. Sorry. Thank you.

8 MR. STETLER: And I guess this one, too.

We ended a long time ago.

MS. THOMAS: I believe so.

11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Wait, wait,

12 wait, wait, wait. Is that one -- which one is 13 that?

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MR. STETLER: Oh, you're going to need 15 it back again.

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MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I'm going to 17 need it back.

(Discussion off the record)

MS. THOMAS: I would like to ask to have

20 the court reporter mark, please, as Exhibit 1390 a

two-page document bearing two sets of Bates number, 21

22 TXABT 42025 and 26 or CAABT 006782 and 83.

23 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And I would ask you, sir, if 24 you could take a look at this document --

A. At this?

58 (Pages 491 to 494)

Page 495

Q. -- as soon as it's marked. Yes. She's 1 2 probably got to mark it first.

MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Susan, while -while he's looking at that, do you want to have our -our videographer change the tape?

MS. THOMAS: I believe we will do that.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I would just mention to you, sir, when you look at this, this is a series of e-mails, and like most e-mails, it makes sense to read

it from the bottom up because that's where it starts.

A. Okay.

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12 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record at 3:25 p.m. with the end of Tape Number 4. 13

(Exhibit 1390 marked)

(Recess from 3:25 to 3:35) 15

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Stand by, please. We 16

17 are back on the record at 3:35 p.m. at the start of Tape Number 5. 18

19 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Mr. Rodman, have you had an

opportunity to look at the e-mails that have been 20

collectively marked as Exhibit 1390? 21

22 A. During the break I just did.

23 Q. Okay. Thank you. Do these appear to be

e-mails that reflect a conversation or communication 24

that you testified about earlier today?

Page 496

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- 1 A. Yes. I think I said earlier there were occasionally really outlayer-type stuff that I got 2 3 involved with in tying to figure out AWP pricing and this is, I think, an example of that. 4 5
 - Q. Exactly. And I think you even refer to the fact that you believed you had had a communication with -- one or more times with Jerrie Cicerale.
 - A. Rarely, but I think I indicated that, yes.
- 9 Q. It would appear, since Ms. Cicerale answers in the bottom -- on the bottom of Page 42025, the 10 first page, when she says in an e-mail to you, "Here 11

12 is the answer from First DataBank."

- A. Uh-huh. 13
- 14 Q. That appears as though she's responding to something that you posed to her. Is that consistent? 15
 - A. It does -- it does appear that way.
- 17 Q. And it does not appear that the e-mail inquiry appears in this e-mail, for whatever reason, 18
- but -- but it seems that she's answering something. 19
- A. It does appear that way. 20
- 21 Q. Okay. Do you have any recollection whether
- you addressed something specifically to her on this
- point or whether you just sent out a general
- information query to perhaps a whole unit of Abbott 24
- and she happened to be the one who responded?

Page 497

- 1 A. My recollection is somewhere along the lines 2 somebody told me Jerrie Cicerale was the person to
- 3 talk to when there were strange things happening on
- AWP that I got involved with from the Abbott Home
- 5 Infusion Services responsibility. 6 Q. Do you have any recollection who might have
- 7 told you that?
- A. I don't at this point. 8
- 9 Q. Do you know in what division Jerrie Cicerale worked at this point in time? 10
- A. I believe in the HPD Contract Marketing area. 11
- Q. Now, I believe you testified -- well, strike 12 13 that.

14 What is your recollection as to who reported AWPs to the pricing compendia that would be 15 used in connection with Home Infusion Services' 16 17 business?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

19 A. For Abbott drugs?

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Yes. Sorry.

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

22 A. Somewhere along the line I developed an

understanding that Abbott in the HPD Contract

Marketing area provided some sort of a price to the

drug compendiums.

Page 498

1 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Can you be any more specific about what type of price or when you developed this 2 3 understanding?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

5 MR. STETLER: Do you want him to look at the exhibit again? It's right there (indicating). 6

MS. THOMAS: He's welcome to look at the exhibit. You're even welcome to point him to something if he needs help.

10 MR. STETLER: It may help. "They both 11 take."

12 A. Yeah. Well, I actually did see that. I

actually don't recall that term. I mean, I can see 13

that, apparently, I did see it on this e-mail at the

15 time. I don't have any real recollection of that.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I'm sorry, by that term --16

A. Direct price. The term that Mr. Stetler just 17 18 pointed to.

19 Q. Okay. So in Jerrie Cicerale's e-mail where she says to you, "They both," meaning First DataBank 20

and Redbook, "take our," Abbott's, "direct price and 21

22 they calculate AWP." You're saying you don't have a

recollection of the term "direct price"? 23

24 A. I really don't.

25 Q. Okay. Do you recall asking anybody about

59 (Pages 495 to 498)

Page 499 Page 501

- this or being surprised at this information provided 1 2 by Ms. Cicerale? 3
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
 - A. Not from this occurrence, no.
- 5 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Was there anything else that 6
- you knew about the reporting of prices at Abbott that 7 caused you to be surprised by what Ms. Cicerale
- 8 represented here?
- A. I do remember an occurrence when I was told 9 10 by someone in Abbott Home Infusion services that the
- pricing that -- some sort of price ultimately was used 11
- to be computed into an AWP was reported by Abbott --12
- by Abbott HPD to the drug compendiums. I do recall 13
- 14 being told that at one point and I had not known that
- 15 before.

4

- 16 Q. And, to your knowledge, is that the same AWP 17 that was utilized in Home Infusion Services' business?
- MR. COLE: Object to the form. 18
- 19 A. I have -- I had not understood before I was
- 20 told that and -- you know, and I was just told that.
- I never did any follow up, so what really happened, I 21
- 22 just remember being told it. I -- I was told that
- 23 there was a figure that was provided to the drug
- compendiums and that that somehow ended up being an 24
- AWP that would be reported by the drug compendiums

- 1 A. These compendia had -- you know, what they 2 did was beyond my scope of knowledge. I think in
- general it was beyond the scope of a lot of providers' 3
- 4 knowledge, at least. I have no reason to believe that
- they did any -- at this point, at least, originally I
- had an entirely different impression of what they did, 6
- 7 but I have no reason to believe that they would have
- 8 done any particular further changing of it. So, you
- 9 know, I -- when I learned that, I thought it was a
- 10 rather mathematical mechanical function that was based
- upon some sort of price that was reported by Abbott to 11
- the drug compendia and that's essentially what I 12
- 13 remember being told at one point.
- 14 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And it was your
- 15 understanding that the calculation of an AWP, that
- that was the same AWP in the Alt Site business world 16 17 as it was in the Home Infusion Services business
- 18 world; is that correct?
- 19 A. There weren't multiple AWPs, so that would be 20 correct.
- 21 Q. Okay. Now, when you say you were surprised
- 22 because it wasn't what you had thought to be the case,
- 23 could you elaborate on that?
- 24 A. To me simply as at least a B grade
- 25 intelligent person, when I first got involved in this

Page 500

- through a -- through a mathematical formula. But
- 2 beyond that, I don't -- you know, the specific of what
- price was reported, my memory of that is pretty hazy
- at this point. But I do recall being surprised by it
- worked up until then.
- 7 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And in your last answer when

because it was not what I thought was how the industry

- you say you recall having been told that a figure was
- provided to the compendia that was then calculated
- 10 into an AWP, or something like that --
- 11 A. Uh-huh.
- 12 Q. -- the figure provided -- what you were told
- 13 was that the figure that was provided was provided by
- 14 Abbott?

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- 15 A. Uh-huh.
- 16 Q. Okay. And do you have any reason to believe,
- however, that -- whatever price was provided by Abbott 17
- 18 to the compendia that was calculated into an AWP, do
- you have any reason to believe that that price is any 19
- 20 different than the AWP that was referred to and used
- 21 within Abbott Home Infusion Services?
- 22 A. I have no reason to believe that it would be
- 23 different.
- 24 Q. And do you believe that it was the same AWP?
- 25 MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- aspect of the field, I thought that average wholesale
- price was probably based on some sort of statistical
- 3 sampling of a price that would be the amount that the
- 4 drug could be -- would be sold for at a wholesale
- 5 price as being somewhat different from retail price,
- 6 whatever that meant. And I just -- this was a Bruce
- 7 Rodman assumption just from the name. That it was --
- 8 these drug compendiums had something in place where
- 9 they were getting sampling of pricing and then they
- were doing some sort of averaging and that ended up 10
- 11 being an AWP. That's not because anybody ever told me
- 12 that. It's just what I assumed.
- 13 MS. THOMAS: Okay. Do we have a clean 14 copy of Exhibit 1316 that was marked in the first day 15 of his deposition available?
- 16 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: What is it?
- 17 MR. STETLER: While you're looking for
- 18 that --
- 19 MS. THOMAS: I think it may be -- there
- 20 may be one right there in the transcript. At the 21 beginning.
- 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: At the
- 23 beginning?
- 24 (Discussion off the record)
- 25 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Mr. Rodman, you've been

60 (Pages 499 to 502)

Page 502

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Page 505 Page 503

- handed a notebook that includes the page BR 02422,
- 2 which was previously marked as Exhibit 1316 in the
- first day of your deposition. And you testified
- generally that you think you would have received a
- 5 copy of this because you would have been considered
- reimbursement personnel at the time. Is that still 6
- 7 consistent with your recollection?
- 8 A. I think I remember, uh-huh.
- 9 Q. If you would look, sir, at the two lists of 10 prices or two columns of prices.
- 11 A. Uh-huh.
- 12 Q. One of which is headed "AWP" and one of which
- is headed "List Price." 13
- 14 A. Uh-huh.
- 15 Q. And I will represent to you, sir, having done
- the math, that the list prices are all 1.15 times the 16
- AWP that's indicated in handwriting on this document
- for the first price and I will represent to you that 18
- it is also true for all the rest of them. 19
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. Do you have any understanding -- let's --
- 22 let's go back in time to '96 when -- when you probably
- received this document. Did you have any
- 24 understanding of there being a relationship between
- Abbott's list prices and AWPs?

1 usual or customary price?

- MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- A. That price was the price that would be
- charged to an insurance company and the patient for 4
- whatever co-pay in cases where there was not a
- 6 specific managed care agreement to do otherwise.
- 7 That's the general answer. That would be -- you know,
- I -- I like to describe that as an arm's-length
- 9 transaction, meaning there's no formal agreement to
- have any sort of different type of discounting. So if 10
- there isn't any sort of an agreement, then, in fact, 11
- this organization's price for the Lupron Depot 7.5 mg 12
- is going to be \$570.69. And that's what's going to be 13
- billed to the insurance company or, if you will, the
- insurance company and the patient. 15
- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you have any 16
- 17 understanding whether that was the usual price paid by
- 18 customers?

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- MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 20 A. In general either through -- I'm talking,
- 21 really, commercial insurance here now. Are you asking
- for commercial insurance or do you want to go to
- 23 Medicare? Things are different. 24
 - Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I'm actually not asking what
- 25 insurance would pay, but rather what customers

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Page 506

- 1 A. These are Abbott Home Infusion Services list 2 price that's entirely different from whatever you or I
- might consider to be HPD, or in this case, actually,
- it's a TAP product. TAP list prices. So I want to 5 make that very clear.
 - Yes, I did have an understanding that
 - the way that Abbott Home Infusion Services list prices
- for that business unit for a drug were -- that they 8 9 were based upon AWP, as you see in this example.
- 10 Q. And the list prices that are here are the
- same as what you have referred to throughout this 11 deposition as usual and customary --12
- A. Yes. 13

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- 14 Q. -- prices?
- 15 A. Uh-huh.
- 16 Q. Do you have any understanding of who
- 17 determined that list prices for these products would
- be set at 1.15 times AWP? 18
- A. I believe that that would have been 19
- 20 determined by the Contract Marketing department of
- which Lynn Leone was a member of. 21
- Q. Do you have any understanding whether if that 22
- 23 is the way a list -- pardon me. If that is the way
- usual and customary price is calculated, whether, in 24
- fact, that usual and customary price is, in fact, a

- purchasing Abbott's product would pay.
 - A. Oh, customers purchasing Abbott's product.
- 3 Customer meaning like a home infusion entity?
 - Q. Uh-huh.
- 5 A. Oh, I don't think there's any particular
- relationship there. That's not -- that's not what 6 7
 - this was for.
 - MR. COLE: I'll assert the same
- 9 objection. Objection to form.
- 10 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) But as to what this did
- 11 represent, it's the answer you gave just a few minutes
- 12 ago?
 - MR. COLE: Object to the form.
- 14 A. It represents the charges that would be
- 15 billed to the combination of the health plan and the
- patient if there was no specific contractual agreement
- to charge the health plan/patient combination 17
- 18 something different. Charges billed by the provider
- 19 to the health plan patient.
- 20 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Is your understanding of the
- 21 term "usual and customary" different in the context of
- 22 Medicare or Medicaid?
 - A. No.
- 24 Q. And as far as you understand the list price
- 25 identified on this form, that is only a list price in

61 (Pages 503 to 506)

Page 509 Page 507 1 use within Abbott Home Infusion Services, correct? 1 area, marketing really meaning sales area of Alternate 2 2 A. Yes. Sites, yes. 3 MS. THOMAS: I would like to ask the 3 Q. Okay. And --A. The responsibilities they had, I -- I don't court reporter to mark as Exhibit 1391 a one-page memo 4 or group of notes entitled "Notes From Meeting With recall right now. And, you know, at one point I may Karla Krecklow on Reimbursement (7/12/01)." This may 6 have known, but I don't really know now. 7 have been marked as an exhibit earlier in some 7 O. And Mr. Baker? deposition, but if it is, I don't know it. And I 8 8 A. Mr. Baker, actually, I got to know him fairly 9 9 would just ask you to indulge me and ignore the fax well because when I first started at Abbott Home legend showing it coming from my office. I guarantee 10 Infusion services he was one of the sales managers in you it did not originate from my office. the Home Infusion Services business unit for a couple 11 12 MR. SISNEROS: It was an exhibit. I'll 12 of years, I would say. And that's why I know him try to find out. I think it's been an exhibit in two fairly well, just from that experience. What role he 13 13 14 depositions. What's the date on that? 14 was in at the time here, I'm not sure. 15 (Exhibit 1391 marked) 15 Q. Do you have any recollection whether he was 16 16 still with Home Infusion Services? (Discussion off the record) 17 A. (Witness reviewing document). 17 A. He would not have been. 18 MR. COLE: Counsel, can I just ask, I 18 O. Do you -believe you say it didn't originate from your office. 19 MR. SISNEROS: Excuse me. For the 19 I don't see a Bates stamp on it. Is this included in 20 record, it appears to be Exhibit 481 of the Baker 20 the documents that came from Mr. Rodman? 21 deposition. 21 22 MS. THOMAS: No, it is not part of 22 A. He could have been general manager at the 23 Mr. Rodman's documents. 23 time of the Alternate Site business unit, actually. I think he probably was. That's a think. 24 24 MR. COLE: Okay. 25 MS. THOMAS: It's a document that we've 25 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. But you more or less Page 508 Page 510 had and I think we may have used it in Mr. Balzer's believe that he was in Alt Site at this point, even if deposition and I simply do not remember the 2 2 you don't recall --3 explanation as to why there is not a Bates number on 3 A. I more or less believe he was in Alternate 4 4 Site at this time. Ask Abbott. 5 MR. COLE: Okay. Is it your 5 Q. And Ms. Kreklow was in Home Infusion 6 understanding that it was a document produced by 6 Services? 7 Abbott? 7 A. And she, of course, is who I knew the best 8 MS. THOMAS: That is my understanding. 8 and she was my boss at the time. 9 9 MR. SISNEROS: Yes. Q. Are you able to tell from having read these MS. THOMAS: But I can't be more notes, which -- which have some detail about the 10 10 specific as to how it showed up without a Bates content of this meeting, whether this is a subject 11 11 number. 12 matter that you had discussed with Ms. Kreklow or 12 13 (Discussion off the record) 13 perhaps prepared her for in or about mid-2001? 14 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Mr. Rodman, do you believe 14 A. I -- I -- I can see enough in here to know 15 you've ever seen this document before? 15 the general subject matter that would have triggered A. I don't believe I have. what appears to be documented in this meeting. I 16 17 Q. Do you know all the people listed as 17 actually don't think that I was -- would have fed her 18 participants in this meeting? 18 much to prepare for this meeting. I might have. I'm 19 A. I know them to some degree and some very seeing some references to per diem here, and, 19 20 20 actually, I don't think they're correct as documented. well. Q. Mr. Balzer and Lyjak were both salespeople or 21 But I do what -- I do know what the trigger would be 21 22 accounts -- account managers within Alt Site. Is that and I believe I know who probably would have fed the 23 consistent with your recollection? 23 information to Ms. Kreklow that she would have taken A. That they -- well, they may have been. I 24 24 in. just -- I guess I knew them as -- in the marketing 25 Q. Well, you sure make it tempting for me to ask

62 (Pages 507 to 510)

Page 513 Page 511 1 you who. A. In this time frame there were two visible 1 2 2 A. I believe that would -incidents. One was an industry visible incident. The 3 3 Q. What the subject matter, what triggered it second was more of an Abbott -- Abbott customer 4 4 and who. I would have asked you anyway. incident. 5 MR. STETLER: The last guy we had 5 The OIG had done a study, federal OIG, 6 answered questions he wished he had been asked instead 6 and had determined that average wholesale prices were 7 of the ones he was. He asks his own questions. But 7 different than the drug compendiums. This is totally at least you answer the question. So who was it? 8 my memory of it. And they had published a list of 8 9 9 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) At least rest assured I what became known as -- at least by me, as OIG or would have asked you anyway. 10 maybe DOJ AWPs. I don't recall. And my recollection 10 A. You were going to ask me -is that when that list was published, that some of the 11 Q. You talked about --12 12 states Medicaid programs were going to adopt those 13 A. You are going to ask me what the incident figures for reimbursement to providers when they were 13 14 paying on an AWP-based reimbursement. So that was one was, too. Q. You talked about a triggering event and then 15 incident. That was very visible throughout the 15 you talked about a person. 16 industry. 16 17 A. Yeah. Yeah. The person would have been 17 The other occurrence was -- and I -- my Mr. Snouffer. And, again, I'm not saying --18 recollection is this occurred after that. There was a 18 Q. And the --19 decision made by Abbott to change its pricing that 19 A. And, again, I'm not saying that I -resulted in a lowering of AWPs for some of the Abbott 20 21 Q. And the weapon of choice, if we use your --21 Hospital Products Division drugs. 22 MR. STETLER: Lead pipe in the pantry. 22 And the reason I remember that pretty 23 A. I'm not saying that I didn't provide any 23 well was that that -- we've already talked about how a information to Ms. Kreklow, I may have, but -- and I'm 24 fair amount of that reimbursement was based on AWPs 24 making an assumption that someone did specifically for 25 and that that would, therefore, lower the amount of Page 512 Page 514 this meeting. I don't really know that either, but collections on these claims being billed by the Abbott 2 just as a general sense of what was going on here --2 Home Infusion Services customers. And that was 3 Q. Okay. And what is your sense of -- of what something that was concerning our customers when that occurred. Especially since Abbott Home Infusion 4 4 was going on and what triggered --5 A. This was --5 Services had the business relationship and then to 6 them it was perceived as Abbott changing the pricing 6 Q. -- a meeting like this? 7 A. This was --7 and lowering the pricing that would -- would lower 8 8 MR. COLE: I'll object to the form. their revenues. 9 9 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I'll rephrase the question. And that was a fairly big deal within 10 home infusion and trying to manage that from a 10 Based on your --11 customer perspective. Mike Snouffer was quite 11 A. Okay. I'm going to have to tell you, this involved in some analysis on that at the time, I 12 could have been one of two, but I think it was one. 12 But I'm going to have to tell you honestly, it was one 13 recall, working for Karla Kreklow. 13 14 of two. Sorry. 14 My guess is that this meeting probably 15 may have occurred at about the time that that was 15 Q. Okay. What were the two -- what are the two being done. But it really could have been the first 16 things that you think -event, which was the publication of the industry 17 A. Well, there were two --17 18 Q. -- most likely triggered this meeting? 18 DOGs -- DOJs. And you know what, if you check the A. There were two rather visible incidents at record on various dates of things, you can probably 19 19 figure out what the context was, but that's the best I 20 20 that time --21 can tell you. I think it was one of those two. 21 MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. -- one visible to the industry --22 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And it is your 22

63 (Pages 511 to 514)

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recollection --

MR. STETLER: Is that all? THE WITNESS: I'm sorry?

MS. THOMAS: What was my question?

MR. COLE: I was trying to get my

objection in after your question.

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Page 517 Page 515 1 1 MR. STETLER: I'm kidding. A. I don't have --2 THE WITNESS: That was it. That's all. 2 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 3 3 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) It is your recollection with A. -- a recollection. I mean, I can tell you regard to what you said about the second possible 4 what it wasn't. It certainly wasn't a formal 4 trigger, that Abbott's decision to change its pricing 5 presentation where somebody was in there standing up to a bunch of Abbott employees saying, "This is what 6 came in response to the publication of those DOJ AWPs? 6 7 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 7 happened." That I know. But beyond that, I don't A. I -- I -- I -- you know, I was never have a recollection. It was probably one-on-one 8 9 told directly as to reasonings behind those changes of 9 conversations. Abbott's pricing, so that would be a stretch for me to 10 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Other than what you may have 10 say it was in response to anything in particular. 11 heard in these conversations about Mr. Sellers being 11 opposed to the decision, do you have any other basis 12 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) So you believe there was a 12 temporal proximity, but you couldn't say for certain 13 to conclude that he was opposed? 13 14 if that's why Abbott made the changes? 14 A. I remember hearsay one other point of that. Someone told me that. I don't remember who. And it's 15 A. I was never involved in the decision-making, 15 you know. You're in this area of -- you -- you know, 16 hearsay. So whether it was really accurate, I don't 16 you develop some beliefs based on hearsay types of 17 know, but I can tell you what I remember. things that you may have picked up and I believe that 18 MR. STETLER: Well, she's going to ask, 18 19 it had something to do with, at that time, AWP 19 but don't worry whether it's hearsay or not because being -- becoming -- it was being scrutinized more. 20 you don't even know what hearsay is. So if she says, 21 And so I do believe it had something to do with that. "Did anybody tell you anything," just answer it and 21 22 But can I tell you that somebody told me that 22 don't worry about it. 23 directly? No, not really. 23 THE WITNESS: Okay. 24 MR. STETLER: The definition of hearsay. Q. Is there anything you can point to that 24 supports that conclusion that you reached, other than 25 Most lawyers don't understand it. Page 516 Page 518 1 the timing? A. I remember some --1 2 2 MR. COLE: Object to the form. MR. COLE: Object to the form. 3 A. I mean, I -- there's some hearsay stuff that 3 A. I remember someone telling me that I recall, but I can't recall who told me that. If you Mr. Sellers was opposed to doing that because it would 4 4 5 want me to repeat hearsay, I can. 5 be an indication of Abbott having done something 6 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Yes. 6 7 A. What I recall. 7 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you know what they were 8 Q. I would like you to tell me what you recall 8 referring to that Mr. Sellers was concerned about? of the conversation on that issue. A. Having to do with pricing --9 9 10 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 10 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 11 A. Okay. My hearsay recollection is that 11 A. -- that somehow ended up to be published AWP. somebody told me that that decision was made very high 12 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Can you tell me everything 12 up in the corporation to change that pricing. And 13 you can recall about that conversation? 13 14 that Mike Sellers actually was in opposition to that, 14 A. I think I've told you everything at this but it was above his head further. And hearsay-wise I 15 point on that. 16 heard it -- it went up to -- you know, near the top of Q. Do you have any recollection about who made 16 the corporation in that decision being made. 17 the comment pertaining to Mr. Sellers? 17 18 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you have any recollection 18 A. I don't. of either who you heard that from or the context in 19 Q. Did you ever hear, other than a comment like 19 20 20 which you heard it? that, any other evidence that Mr. Sellers was opposed to these changes? 21 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 21 22 A. I do not. 22 A. Not that I can recall. 23 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I mean, do you believe it 23 Q. Did you ever have an understanding at the was sort of a casual, you know, water cooler 24 24 time you heard the comments made about Mr. Sellers conversation, as they say, or --25 what somebody -- what the concern was about Abbott and

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Page 521 Page 519 its pricing? 1 reported prices by Abbott would have been of interest 1 2 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 2 or concern to Alt Site? MR. COLE: Object to the form. 3 A. Ask me that again, please. 3 4 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) At the time that -- that 4 A. I have an understanding of that. 5 somebody made a comment about Mr. Sellers opposing the 5 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Could you explain that, 6 decision to lower the prices, in part because it could 6 please? 7 be an indication that Abbott had done something 7 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 8 8 A. Alternate Site had customers that were home wrong --9 A. Uh-huh. 9 infusion service providers, and also other customers. 10 At least the Home Infusion Service providers, those Q. -- what understanding, if any, did you have 10 about the nature of what Abbott might have done wrong? are the ones that I know, did have a reimbursement 11 11 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 12 that was based upon an AWP. So if there was going to 13 A. Well, I knew from my own reading that AWPs 13 be a significant change to AWP, that would be 14 were being scrutinized and, you know, that my 14 something that would impact the revenue that these recollection is that -- that because they were being 15 15 Alternate Site customers would be getting from the scrutinized, leading ultimately to situations like 16 16 insurance companies or the government that they bill 17 this, that, you know, it would be an indication that 17 to and that would be something that Alternate Sites there was something wrong that Abbott had done and -should be interested in insofar as understanding where 18 18 19 in this area. But that's about as far as I can go. 19 their customers are actually -- you know, how they're 20 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Did it ever come to your 20 making the money that they should make. attention that anyone else within Abbott opposed the 21 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Well, in terms of Alternate 21 decision to lower -- to lower the reported prices? 22 22 Site being interested in how its customers did 23 MR. COLE: Object to the form. business and how they made money, in your opinion 24 A. No, but that doesn't mean that there weren't 24 would it have been advantageous for Abbott Home people. But no. Infusion Services personnel to have shared their 25 Page 520 Page 522 1 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. So you didn't hear knowledge of home infusion businesses with Alt Site 2 about anybody else expressing opinion on that? 2 personnel? 3 A. No. 3 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 4 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 4 A. I think it would help Alternate Sites 5 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Now, you indicated that one 5 understand their customers' businesses a little of your thoughts as to what might have triggered this 6 better, sure. 7 meeting was that decision by Abbott to change the 7 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) I mean, it almost seems pricing and that that decision would lower collections 8 8 self-evident, doesn't it? 9 9 in the Abbott Home Infusion Services business and, you MR. COLE: Object to the form. know, potentially cause some customer consternation. 10 A. It didn't happen very often that I know. 10 11 A. I indicated that was one of two 11 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you have any idea why possibilities. The other may have been the 12 that didn't happen? 12 publication of DOJ prices. 13 A. Because we operated very independently and 13 14 Q. Okay. With regard to the -- the second really did not work with their -- the two units really factor that you identified, that -- that some of the didn't work together particularly closely in any way. 15 15 customers within Abbott Home Infusion Services might They had different business models. They were just 16 16 have been upset about the lower reported prices, can 17 17 managed differently. 18 you connect that for me to the idea of having a 18 Q. But certain personnel went from one division meeting with people from Alt Site? 19 within Abbott to another, correct? 19 20 20 MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. Yes.

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Q. Do you recall ever suggesting to anyone that

expertise that was gathered within the Home Infusion

Services business to be shared in some fashion with

it would seem logical and helpful for the business

the Alt Site sales marketing people?

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A. I have no specific knowledge of this meeting.

have an understanding, based on your years at Abbott

and your knowledge of the type of business that Alt

Site was in, as to why, if at all, these changes in

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Are you able to -- do you

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A. I don't recall that that was -- I mean, do I 1 2 recall ever being told that that would be advantageous 3 and we should be doing that periodically? No, I don't recall that.

5 MR. STETLER: I think her question was 6 did you suggest. 7

A. Did I suggest?

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- Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Yes.
- 9 A. Oh, I don't recall suggesting that.
 - Q. Well, I mean, did it ever occur to you while you were working there that, "Hey, we have people selling to customers just like the ones we're getting to know so well. We ought to tell them what we've learned and -- and help them in their sales and marketing effort"?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

17 A. Not -- not -- certainly not as a primary or even a secondary function of my job responsibility. I 18 19 talked earlier about how I talked about the standardization of coding in the per diem area. It 20 occurred to me that that would be something that they 21 22 probably ought to understand, but also it was tooting my horn a little bit, frankly, because it was an

have initiated that. But, no, not generally.

industry accomplishment. So in that instance I could

1 through Home Infusion Services, so ...

Q. Again, do you -- do you have any recollection that that type of cross communication was discouraged?

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A. I do not have that recollection.

5 Q. Now, you indicated with regard to these notes 6 that you think there's a couple of things on them that 7 are wrong. What jumped out at you?

8 A. "Medicare (Federal Aid Programs) have adopted 9 reimbursement to Per Diem" is incorrect. That's the 10 one that jumps out.

Q. You stated earlier in your answer that 11

12 Mr. Snouffer was quite involved in some analysis about the decision made by Abbott to change its pricing? 13

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

A. I did state that earlier.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. Could you elaborate 16 17 on what you're referring to?

A. Well, I was really not very involved in that because I was responsible for the CHIP system product

management types of things at the time, but he was 21 the -- the head person in the reimbursement at this

22 time. And there was a concern in terms of managing

23 the customers of what the impact might be of their

24 revenues and, hopefully, their profitability,

25 obviously. And he -- he was looking at that and I

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Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Do you have any recollection while you worked in the Home Infusion Services

2 business of ever thinking that it might make sense for

someone at Abbott to communicate expertise gained from

5 Home Infusion Services to the people that were trying

to sell to some very similar types of clients? 7

A. I don't.

8 MR. COLE: Object. He's answered that 9 multiple times.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Looking back at your time at 11 Abbott, do you have any idea why that didn't occur to 12 you? 13

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

14 A. The Home Infusion Services business unit operated in many ways as a small business. We were 15 our own entity. We really didn't work with anybody 16 else in Abbott in particular to achieve our 17 18 objectives. So it was -- you know, call it a cultural

thing, call it whatever, we had our objectives. 19

20 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) And, again, did you --21 A. I mean, frankly, in some ways we competed

22 with them, so -- because some of -- you know. Their

23 customers would have been our customers. And if it

24 was their customers, then it would be through their profit line. If it was our customers, it would be

1 think he was running reports, and that sort of thing,

to try and determine that so that the business unit

3 could determine how best to manage the customer issues 4

that it created.

5 Q. Do you recall if there was any written 6 product generated by him or his staff?

A. I do not recall.

8 Q. Do you recall if there were any meetings

addressing the topic? 9

A. I do not recall.

11 Q. To your knowledge, was Mr. Snouffer doing

12 this analysis with respect to just Abbott Home Infusion Services or also with respect to other 13

14 customers of Abbott's and thus the rest of Abbott's

15 business?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

17 A. No. It would be respect to the Abbott Home

18 Infusion Services business relationships.

19 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Okay. As far as you know --

20 A. Only. As far as I know.

Q. Do you know whether anyone else at Abbott was

evaluating what impact it might have on Abbott's

23 business other than Home Infusion Services?

A. I have no specific knowledge of that. 24

25 Q. Now, when you identified the first factor

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Page 527

that you thought could have been kind of a trigger for

2 this meeting, you talked about the DOJ AWPs.

A. Yes.

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- 4 Q. And you reference an OIG study about AWP being different than what the drug compendia reported 5 6 Did I understand you correctly?
- 7 A. As I recall, that OIG study, the OIG looked at the prices for drugs that a wholesaler -- I'm 8 9 sorry, that a provider was paying to buy them from the wholesaler and they compared that -- that with this 10 11 figure called AWP and they concluded for many drugs that the actual price was significantly lower. 12 13
- Q. And what, if any, discussion do you have at 14 about that point in time of anybody talking about whether Abbott had, perhaps, done anything wrong or might be liable in some fashion for its reported prices?

MR. STETLER: Object to the form.

- 19 A. I don't remember any specific discussion.
- 20 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Now, you testified earlier that you were very involved in that EDI effort, 21
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. Uh-huh.
- 24 Q. Through what outside entity primarily were --
- were those efforts coordinated?

1 certification, research.

2 Trade association is oriented more

towards advancing the business interests of

4 organizations or individuals if they are individuals

involved in a field.

- Q. So a trade association would likely be involved with what's commonly referred to as lobbying?
- 8 A. Trade association may be involved in 9 lobbying, yes.
- 10 Q. And the National Alliance for Infusion 11 Therapy?
- 12 A. That, or N-A-I-T, NAIT, that was another
- 13 association, if you want to call it that, that also, 14 as I understood it then, was more of a trade
- 15 association to represent home infusion therapy
- 16 providers' business interests.
 - Q. To what extent was Abbott a supporter or participant in either of those entities?

MR. COLE: Object to the form.

- 20 A. For NAIT Abbott -- for quite some time Abbott 21 Home Infusion Services, I believe, was a member of
- 22 NAIT. I mean, I know we were. Abbott's Ross Products
- division was also a member of NAIT. I believe they
- 24
- still are, but I don't really know that. 25 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) What --
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- 1 A. That changed over time, but when -- in the 2 latter years when we ultimately led to the success of
- the standardization of per diem coding for home
- 4 infusion from getting that set of codes into the HCPCS
- 5 code list. The other entities involved with the
- National Home Infusion Association and other home
- 7 infusion therapy providers that were involved with the
- Home Infusion EDI Coalition, and within NHIA. 8
- 9 Q. Now, NHIA is different than the National 10 Alliance for Infusion Therapy?
- A. Yes. 11

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- 12 Q. Can you just describe very briefly what those two organizations are? 13
- 14 A. The National Home Infusion Association at that time was a hybrid, still are, but we changed a 15 little now, but a hybrid of being a professional 16 association and a trade association representing 17 18 companies that were providers of home infusion therapy. Companies meaning licensed pharmacies. 19
- Q. And the distinction you draw between professional association and trade association is 22 what?
- 23 A. Professional association is more involved in the advancement of an individual professional field, 24 such as a medical professional education, training,

- A. And -- I'm sorry.
- Q. Were you finished?
- 3 A. What was your question?
 - Q. No. I didn't know if you were finished
- 5 discussing Abbott's involvement.
- 6 A. I think I was going to move on to NHIA. 7
 - Q. Okay.
- 8 A. Okay. NHIA, at that time, was strictly an
- individual membership organization for providers, more 9
- 10 like a professional society would be, such as a doctor
- 11 might be a membership of a medical society. So Abbott
- itself was not a member of NHIA. I was, as an 12
- 13 individual, a member of NHIA.
- 14 Q. Is -- how was NHIA funded?
- 15 A. Then?
- Q. Yes. 16
- 17 A. Well, I wasn't on the NHIA management team at
- 18 the time, so the best I can tell you is NHIA had funds
- coming from membership dues and from advertising in a 19
- 20 magazine that they held and from annual conference
- 21 that was held at the time and also a number of
- 22 educational events that were held.
 - Q. Did Abbott pay your dues to NHIA?
- 24 A. To the best of my recollection, because of
- Bruce Rodman's voluntary work for the cause of coding 25

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Page 531 Page 533 standardization, I was comp'd on dues. But that is 1 A. A collection of reports coming out of the 1 the best of my knowledge, so ... 2 CHIP system that would have reported by payer category 2 3 Q. To your knowledge, did Abbott pay membership 3 sales, expected revenues, as well as actual 4 dues for any other Abbott employees that belonged to 4 collections. That's the extent of my knowledge. 5 NHIA? 5 Q. And with respect to the revenue sharing 6 6 businesses, what documents would have -- if any, would A. Not to my knowledge. Yeah. And, again, 7 that's the best of my knowledge. You know, I had a 7 have reflected the percent of business reimbursed by number of comps from them over the years, so if we 8 Medicare or Medicaid? 9 9 paid membership dues, I stand corrected. I really A. Well, there was a report that I'm now don't know. They were pretty small in amount. 10 remembering that was created on a spreadsheet using --10 Q. Did it appear to you that -- that Abbott was, this is by client, each client, essentially, using 11 in certain respects, donating your services to NHIA 12 data coming from the CHIP system that would break out 12 for some of the work you were doing? by class of payor, as well as therapy revenues. It 13 13 14 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 14 could have been sales, actually. I guess it was sales, expected sales. You know, sales shouldn't 15 A. Well, the Home Infusion EDI Coalition 15 actually was not a portion -- was not a unit within ultimately become collections, but it was a sales 16 16 17 NHIA until -- I think it was in 2002 that we did that. 17 report that would -- was used monthly that would have And so it was really an independent coalition of -- of showed sales by month, by payer class and by therapy 18 18 home infusion providers of which NHIA was a member. 19 19 and it would have shown the revenue share. I do 20 Did Abbott's Home Infusion Services 20 recall those reports. 21 management have an understanding that I was 21 Q. Now, to your knowledge, were any or all of 22 volunteering some services, some of my own time and 22 those reports destroyed when documents were destroyed 23 some of Abbott's time? Sure. 23 from the Home Infusion Services business? Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) To your knowledge, was there 24 24 A. I have no --25 anything else by way of services or money that Abbott 25 MR. COLE: Object to the form. Page 532 Page 534 1 was contributing to NHIA? A. I have no knowledge of what happened to those 1 2 A. Well, I -- I believe Abbott and Alternate 2 reports. 3 Sites would have had a booth in the exhibition hall at 3 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) What would be your educated 4 guess as to where one might look for them -the annual conference. So that's not really a 4 5 contribution, but that is a funding source. I believe 5 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 6 Abbott Alternate Sites' products would have been Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) -- at this point in time at 6 7 7 advertising in the association's magazine. Abbott? MR. COLE: Object to the form. Q. And what can you tell me about any support 8 8 9 9 from Abbott to NHIA? I'm sorry. We just talked about MR. STETLER: I thought you didn't want NHIA. To NAIT? 10 10 him to guess? A. NAIT? I know there was a membership fee and 11 MS. THOMAS: I'm sorry? 11 12 MR. STETLER: I thought you didn't want that Abbott Home Infusion Services paid it, but I 12 13 didn't manage that. 13 him to guess. 14 Q. Do you know if there were contributions above 14 MS. THOMAS: No. He didn't want him to that membership fee? 15 15 guess. 16 16 A. I do not. MR. STETLER: Point well taken. 17 MR. COLE: Did you get my objection? 17 Q. Do you have any idea what documents one would 18 look at to ascertain what percentage of Abbott's Home 18 THE REPORTER: Yes. Infusion Services business was reimbursed by Medicare 19 MR. COLE: I said it twice already. 19 20 or Medicaid? THE WITNESS: So, Counselor, can I 20 21 21 answer this question? MR. COLE: Object to the form. 22 A. You mean what still might exist somewhere 22 MR. STETLER: Of course. Guess. 23 today or what would have been available then? 23 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) Are you able to -- to give

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me your most informed opinion?

A. I don't have a -- I don't have a very

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available then.

Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) What would have been

Page 535 Page 537 informed opinion. I think I shouldn't on this one. refers to how the user would be manipulating the data 2 MR. STETLER: That's a first. 2 within the CHIP system to end up with a printed 1500 3 Q. (BY MS. THOMAS) But the reports that you 3 claim form in Box 24. Q. Okay. At the bottom -- at the bottom, is 4 refer to would have been connected to the CHIPs 4 5 5 that a computer screen -system? 6 6 A. Well, they either were produced directly by A. Yes. 7 the CHIP system or directly from data from the --7 Q. -- of -- you know, copy of the computer coming out of the CHIP system --8 8 screen that is Box 24? 9 Q. And at the time those --9 A. A good portion of it, yes. 10 Q. Okay. Is there more information that's --A. -- through manual processes. 10 Q. And at the time those reports were being A. There might be. 11 11 generated, what is your understanding of where, if at Q. Okay. Do you see where it says "Original 12 12 all, they were maintained? Charge" and then "Billed Amount"? 13 13 A. Well, a lot of them were also sent to the 14 14 A. Yes. clients, but they were maintained in the reimbursement 15 Q. Okay. Where does that information come from 15 in the CHIP system so that it can be put into Box 24 department in filing cabinets. 16 16 17 Q. To your knowledge, are they the same filing when a HCFA 1500 form is filled out electronically on cabinets that were emptied out when they brought down the CHIP system? 18 18 the Home Infusion Services business? 19 A. Well, there would be some calculations to try 19 20 and consolidate in the CHIP system charges and billed 20 A. You know --21 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 21 amounts that were really identified by a whole -- a A. -- that -- that emptying out to the degree 22 whole bunch of items, drugs and products, like sets 22 that it occurred would have been done by the people, and that sort of thing, into a particular claim line. 23 which there were a few, but people in reimbursement at 24 24 But conceptually it came from -- the original charge the time and I wasn't involved in that, so I have no here, actually, was this usual and customary equal Page 536 Page 538 list price that we've been talking about. more knowledge on it. 2 2 Q. The filing cabinets that you referred to, do Q. Okay. 3 you have any idea whose they were, whose files they 3 A. Okay. Just rolled up. And the billed amount would have been maintained in? 4 4 was the charges being submitted to the payer on the 5 A. In the reimbursement department at the time. 5 claim. 6 I know who the final manager was. 6 Q. Okay. Now, if it's a HCFA 1500 form, who's 7 Q. And that was? 7 the payer? A. And, actually, she had the title of 8 8 A. It would be most payers. supervisor, I think. Janet Jones is her name. 9 9 Q. Most payers use this form? MS. THOMAS: Let's take a short break 10 10 A. Yes. and we'll decide which of us is going to finish up. 11 11 Q. Okay. If we could go to Page -- well, let me MR. STETLER: All right. 12 ask you, when you say the list information, so would 12 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record that come from the item file? 13 13 14 at 4:33 p.m. 14 A. As we talked about earlier, yes --15 15 (Recess from 4:33 to 4:45) 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the 16 A. -- with -- we had that up -- was it upcharge? 17 record at 4:45 p.m. 17 Q. Upcharge --18 **EXAMINATION (CONTINUED)** 18 A. Yes. 19 BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 19 Q. -- issue, yeah. That's -- that's what I Q. Actually, Mr. Rodman, can I have you turn to 20 wanted -- that's what I wanted to ask you. 20 1971, please? Mr. Rodman, what is -- what is Box 24? 21 21 A. Yeah. A. Box 24 refers, on surface, to the 1500 form, 22 22 Q. Okay. Now, if you could turn to Page 1978.

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If you could look at the bottom. This is another --

what appears to be another visual of a -- of a CHIP

computer screen; is that right?

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which is where the line item -- line items that are

the charges are put on it. In this particular case it

actually being billed to a payer are coded and -- and

Page 541 Page 539 1 1 A. The document? A. Yes. 2 Q. Okay. And is this another version of the Box 2 Q. Yeah. Feel free to review it. 3 24? 3 A. I don't recall. It's possible. 4 4 Q. It's possible? Okay. Take your time. A. Yeah, it is. And, offhand, I don't know the difference between the two, but if we need to -- but, 5 A. Yeah. I can tell you it's possible and I 6 6 yes, it is. don't recall. 7 7 Q. Okay. If you could go to Page 2058. This is Q. Okay. a section of the CHIP Reimbursement User's Guide 8 A. It seems to be more detailed. 8 9 Q. Okay. If you could look where it says J 9 dealing with Redbook. Is that correct, sir? 3370. Do you see that? 10 10 A. Seems to be. 11 A. Yes. 11 Q. Okay. Sir, why would reimbursement personnel 12 O. What does that mean? ever need to -- in the Home Infusion unit ever need to 12 A. That's a drug HCPCS code. 13 13 refer to Redbook? 14 Q. Okay. Do you know which drug HCPCS code that 14 MR. COLE: What page is that, Counsel? 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 2058. 15 is? 16 16 A. No, I don't right now. MR. COLE: Okay. Thank you. 17 Q. Well, if I tell you that we went over this in 17 A. The charges to be submitted to some payers your first deposition and we ascertained that 3370 is would -- rather than to be the usual and customary 18 18 Vancomycin, will you take my word for it? pricing, they would be the contracted pricing, which 19 19 20 A. I will take your word for that. frequently for a drug was based on an AWP. 20 21 Q. Okay. Do you see where it says "Line 21 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Is that for 22 Charges"? 22 payers who were not Medicare or Medicaid? 23 A. Yes. 23 A. Yes. 24 O. Okav. 24 O. Where is that information for the line charges on the -- on this Box 24? Where -- where does 25 A. So that's how the information from the Page 542 Page 540 that come from? 1 Redbook was used to generate that type of pricing and 2 A. That would be the charges to be submitted to that's why the reimbursement people would have some the payer. It would be coming from -- it depends on 3 interest in that. the payer, but for a -- for Medicare specifically, as 4 Q. Would they -- would there be any other reason 5 I had said, charges were always submitted to Medicare 5 that you can think of why they would have an interest based on your usual and customary prices. So these 6 in Redbook? 7 would be coming, again, from that item file, possibly 7 A. No. 8 with that upcharge as part of that. 8 Q. Moving right along. I'm done with these 9 Q. Okay. At any time, to your knowledge, when 9 documents. Sir, if I could ask you to put this you worked in reimbursement or in Home Infusion, when document in front of you once you've closed up the 10 10 Abbott reimbursement personnel would complete a Box 24 11 or a HCFA -- on a HCFA 1500 form, would they ever 12 12 THE WITNESS: You get this, Mr. Stetler. evaluate -- when completing the line charge for a J 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) I would like to 13 code drug, would they ever evaluate which was lower, re-visit an answer that you gave or follow up a 15 the AWP for the drug or the estimated acquisition question -- follow up an answer that you gave when 15 Ms. Thomas was asking you about this particular 16 cost? MR. COLE: Object to the form. 17 document. You indicated that the per diem reference 17 18 18 on these notes was incorrect? Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Why not? 19 19 A. Yes. A. There is no reason for them to be even 20 Q. What's incorrect about it? 20 interested in it. 21 A. Medicare did not then and does not now pay 2.1 22 Q. Sir, if you could go to Page 2058. 22 home infusion therapy providers on a per diem basis. 23 Oh, before we do that, the section that 23 Q. How does it pay? we just went over, Box 24, did you participate in 24 A. It pays on a product basis. The drugs in the 24 drafting that? products are coded with HCPCS and that's the way it

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Page 543 Page 545 1 questioning you, you made reference to DOJ AWPs? 1 pays. 2 2 Q. Sir, do you know who was responsible for 3 maintaining the provider numbers for Abbott Q. Do you recall anything happening at Abbott in 4 response to the DOJ AWPs or when they were published? pharmacies? 5 A. What does "maintaining" mean? 5 MR. COLE: Object -- object to the form. 6 6 Q. Meaning making sure that they're current and A. I don't recall anything specific. I -- I, 7 that everything is copacetic and that the Abbott 7 you know, generally recall there was some concern for pharmacy still can use their provider numbers. some of the reasons that we've talked about. The 9 A. The reimbursement department took care of 9 Medicaids adopted DOJ's AWPs, then there would be some 10 reduction of reimbursement, but it's just a general 10 that. 11 11 Q. How would it take care of it? 12 A. The reimbursement department -- well, those 12 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you recall 13 13 pharmacies were all in existence when I started, whether senior management required a study among all 14 but -- so I can't tell you who actually applied to get 14 of the divisions to determine what impact the DOJ AWPs those provider numbers. But if -- if -- if changes 15 would have on the company? 15 16 had to be made because something that the National 16 MR. COLE: Object to the form. 17 Supplier Clearinghouse had on file, that, you know, 17 A. I do not recall that. was something that you had to notify them of a change, 18 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Do you recall 18 the reimbursement department would be responsible for 19 ever hearing about anything like that? 19 notifying the National Supplier Clearinghouse. 20 A. No. 20 21 Q. And who would have that responsibility within 21 Q. Who would be -- if a division-wide or -- or a 22 the reimbursement department? 22 cross-divisional study was required by upper 23 A. Actually, it would -- it probably have been 23 management or senior management, who would have the done by a supervisor like myself when I was involved. 24 sort of clout within Abbott to do that or to require 24 Q. Do you recall ever doing that? 25 that? 25 Page 544 Page 546 1 A. I recall some hellish instance. MR. COLE: Object to the form. 1 2 Q. Okay. 2 A. I don't know. 3 A. Yeah. 3 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. Sir, did 4 4 you have any substantive disagreements with Virginia Q. What happened? 5 A. It was total bureaucracy and I -- I don't 5 Tobiason concerning the operation of the reimbursement recall why we were doing this, frankly. Oh, I -- no, 6 department? 7 I don't know. It could have been shutting down a 7 MR. COLE: Object to the form. pharmacy. I think that's probably what it was. I'm 8 A. Well, I believe I told you in the last 8 9 thinking. I'm sorry. 9 session that we had somewhat of a rocky relationship. 10 Did I have any major substantive arguments? No. I What I recall is it was incredible 10 11 think it was more in terms of personality type of 11 bureaucracy and you had to get a signature way, way, way, way up high in the corporation, which was 12 hang-ups. 12 difficult to do in a big corporation like Abbott. And 13 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. 13 14 you were -- all you were trying to do was to make some 14 A. If you refresh me of something, maybe I'll 15 fairly simple change to the National Supplier recall something, but I don't really. 15 Q. Well, this is a little bit beyond -- I'm --16 Clearinghouse database. And, actually, I think it 16 17 I'm following up on your prior testimony. 17 probably was involved with shutting down one of the 18 pharmacies, to let the government know that you were 18 19 Q. I just wanted to find out whether you had any 19 out of business. 20 20 disagreements with Virginia Tobiason concerning how Q. Okay. What was your involvement in shutting down the pharmacies? the reimbursement division operated? 21 21 22 A. Handling that. 22 A. You know, without saying that I was hand in 23 Q. Okay. Anything else? 23 hand in agreeing with Virginia Tobiason on everything, 24 24 I would say that I didn't have substantial A. No. 25 Q. Earlier when Ms. Thomas was -- was disagreements, no.

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Page 547 Page 549 1 Q. You -- in testifying earlier when Ms. Thomas 1 A. Okay. Oops. I'm there. was asking you questions, you indicated that in terms 2 2 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Okay. of who was throwing out documents in Home Infusion at 3 MR. SISNEROS: You're not. the time of its closure, that you thought that it 4 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Hold on. I'm 5 would be whoever was left in -- in the -- in the Home 5 not. Infusion department; is that accurate? You said there 6 6 A. You have that on computer? 7 were very few people? 7 O. Yeah. 8 8 A. Yes. A. You scanned all this in? Oh, my God. Q. Okay. Who were the people? 9 9 MR. STETLER: I think that's how we A. Well, I had mentioned earlier Janet Jones was 10 10 produced it, if I'm not mistaken. the -- she may have been the general manager, if not, 11 11 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: No. You it was supervisor of reimbursement, but she was the produced hard copies for this because I had to have it 12 final person there. Jim Watson may have been there. scanned. The other -- the other 38,000 pages were on 13 13 14 Q. Okay. 14 two DVDs. A. Karla Kreklow was there. I was there. There THE WITNESS: Let me guess. You're 15 15 going to ask me about the HODAPP engagement party. weren't many of us. 16 16 17 Q. And do you know who actually participated in 17 MS. THOMAS: Okay. Go for it. the -- sort of cleaning of the Home Infusion? MR. COLE: In Amsterdam? 18 18 A. Not at this point I don't, other than me, or, 19 MR. SISNEROS: Almost there. 19 essentially, my office and a little bit beyond that, I 20 20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Hold on --21 21 guess. MR. SISNEROS: Here we go. 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I need to 22 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: -- Just a 23 23 enlist Mr. Stetler to get a group of documents, which second. are BR 160 -- I'm going to need BR 168 and BR 205. 24 MR. SISNEROS: Okay. This is it. And, Dave, this is his calendar. 25 Q. (BY MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH) Sir, the entry Page 548 Page 550 at the top of -- or for Monday where it says 12:30, I MR. STETLER: That makes it easier. I 2 think. Great. believe, that's -- is that -- that's all your 3 MR. COLE: What are the numbers? handwriting, correct? March 19th. Do you see that? 4 A. I see 11:30. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: 168 and 205. 4 5 MR. COLE: I might have them here. 5 Q. 11:30. Okay. 6 6 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Are they there? A. Uh-huh. 7 MR. COLE: No. There's a gap. 7 Q. Can you just read what that says? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah, that's 8 A. 11:30 at TAP. A. Greenthal, Barb Ronner, 8 9 what -- that was my concern. 9 Ronner, R-o-n-n-e-r. A phone number, 582-4866. View 10 MR. STETLER: Actually a little broader. 10 training room. MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: It's a little Q. Okay. Do you have any recollection of having 11 11 a meeting at 11:30 on March 19th of -- is it 2001 or 12 12 book. 13 THE WITNESS: That's it. 13 2000? 14 MR. STETLER: Broader Number. 14 A. It is. 15 15 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: I think --O. 2001 at TAP? 16 MR. STETLER: 155 to something. 16 A. No. Well, I have no recollection of this 17 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. 17 meeting. 18 MR. STETLER: You may have started later 18 Q. Do you have any recollection of why you might have attended or been invited to attend a meeting at 19 in terms of what you want to use, but that's 155. 19 20 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Yeah. And I TAP? 20 21 21 need -- I need him to turn to Page 168. A. No, not at this point. And, also, I want to 22 MR. STETLER: Okay. clarify that this actually could have been simply the 23 THE WITNESS: Oh, within this? 23 use of a conference room in TAP as opposed to having 24 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: And, Jeremy, if 24 been a meeting with TAP people. 25 you need to look, go ahead. 25 Q. Oh, okay. Well, Mr. Greenthal, is he a TAP

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FREDERICKS-CARROLL REPORTING

Page 551 Page 553 A. -- because this was in 2001. 1 1 person? 2 Q. Do you know why he's discussing reimbursement 2 A. I don't believe he was at the time. I think 3 he was an HPD person. 3 at that point in time? 4 A. No. 4 Q. And the other person who's referenced, do you 5 know --5 Q. Did Mister -- do you feel that Mr. Sellers A. I don't recall who she was or is. 6 had an understanding, a detailed understanding, of 6 7 7 what the reimbursement department in Home Infusion O. Okay. Where was TAP in relation to your 8 8 office? did? 9 9 A. About five miles north on the toll road. MR. COLE: Object to the form. A. A detailed understanding. I think he had a 10 Q. Okay. If you could turn to Page 205, please? 10 Oh, do you know whether Mr. Greenthal conceptual understanding. 11 11 supervised Ms. Cicerale, Jerrie Cicerale? MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Okay. I have 12 12 no further questions at this time. 13 A. I do not know. I do not know that. 13 14 Q. Well, I've got one more very quick question 14 MR. SISNEROS: No questions. 15 MR. COLE: How much time do we have for you and we've got five minutes left on the tape. So if I could have you turn to Page 205. left? 16 16 17 A. Okay. 17 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We have got two Q. And, sir, if I could ask you to read the 18 18 minutes left. entry concerning a meeting with Mike Sellers? 19 19 **EXAMINATION** A. 7:30 a.m. to 9:00 a.m., Mike Sellers' office, 20 20 BY MR. COLE: reimbursement issues. 21 Q. I just have a couple of quick questions for 21 22 Q. Okay. Well, other than telling us that both 22 you, Mr. Rodman. you and Mr. Sellers get to work really early, what do 23 Ms. Thomas asked you some questions 23 24 regarding the price drop in 2001 that Abbott took on you recall about this meeting with Mr. Sellers concerning reimbursement issues? certain products. Do you remember that testimony, Page 552 Page 554 1 A. I have no recollection of that. 1 sir? 2 Q. Okay. Do you remember at all discussing any 2 A. Was that when it was, in 2001? If you say 3 reimbursement issues with Mr. Sellers? 3 so, then okay. A. Over my whole tenure there? 4 Q. Generally you remember the questions she 4 Q. Yeah. 5 5 asked you about --A. Or at this meeting? 6 A. Yes, uh-huh. 6 7 Q. Well, over your tenure there. 7 Q. -- about the price drop? And I just want to 8 A. Of course. 8 make sure that the record is clear. You had no 9 Q. Okay. How many conversations did you have 9 involvement in Abbott's decision to lower prices; is with Mr. Sellers concerning reimbursement? that right? 10 10 A. Well, he was the general manager of the unit 11 A. That is correct. 11 for the first approximately seven years that I was 12 Q. And you never discussed the decision to lower 12 there. So we all reported in to him and he had a high prices with Mike Sellers; is that right? 13 13 14 interest in reimbursement because reimbursement is 14 MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Object to the very important to a home infusion therapy business. 15 15 form. 16 Q. Did you discuss reimbursement issues with him 16 A. Not that I can recall. Q. (BY MR. COLE) Let me ask you this: Did you 17 frequently? 17 18 A. Yeah, fairly frequently, uh-huh. 18 ever discuss Abbott's decision to lower prices with Q. Was he your supervisor in 2001? Mike Sellers? 19 19 A. By this time I believe that he would have 20 A. Not that I can recall. 20 been back in HPD proper as the chief person in 21 Q. And did you ever have any involvement in 21 Contract Marketing. Karla Kreklow was also reporting 22 Abbott's decision to lower the prices on certain to him at this time as the last director -- general 23 products around that time period? 23 manager, in effect, of Home Infusion Services --24 A. In making that decision? 24 25 Q. Why --25 Q. Yes.

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Page 557
                                                 Page 555
                                                                    I, BRUCE E. RODMAN, have read the foregoing
 1
       A. No.
                                                              1
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 2
                                                                  deposition and hereby affix my signature that same is
             MR. COLE: That's all I have.
                                                              3
                                                                  true and correct, except as noted above.
 3
             MR. STETLER: That was seven.
                                                               4
 4
             MR. COLE: Questions?
                                                              5
 5
             MR. STETLER: Uh-huh.
                                                              6
                                                                                BRUCE E. RODMAN
 6
             MR. COLE: But I got it in --
                                                               7
 7
             MS. THOMAS: In less than two minutes,
                                                              8
 8
    hey.
                                                              9
                                                                  THE STATE OF
 9
             MS. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH: Nothing
                                                              10
                                                                  COUNTY OF
10
    further.
                                                              11
                                                                    Before me,
                                                                                              , on this day
11
             THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are off the record
                                                              12
                                                                  personally appeared BRUCE E. RODMAN, known to me (or
12
    at 5:07 p.m. with the conclusion of the deposition of
                                                              13
                                                                  proved to me under oath or through
13
    Bruce Rodman.
                                                              14
                                                                                 ) (description of identity
14
                                                              15
                                                                  card or other document) to be the person whose name is
             (Deposition concluded at 5:07 p.m.)
15
                                                              16
                                                                  subscribed to the foregoing instrument and
             (Signature waived)
16
                                                              17
                                                                  acknowledged to me that they executed the same for the
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                                                                  purposes and consideration therein expressed.
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                                                                    Given under my hand and seal of office this
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                                                                        day of
                                                                                           , 2007.
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23
                                                                                NOTARY PUBLIC IN AND FOR
24
                                                              24
                                                                                THE STATE OF
                                                              25
25
                                                 Page 556
                                                                                                              Page 558
                                                                  STATE OF TEXAS )
               CHANGES AND SIGNATURE
 2
                                              REASON
                                                              2
                                                                  COUNTY OF TRAVIS )
    PAGE
              LINE
                            CHANGE
 3
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 4
                                                                       I, CYNTHIA VOHLKEN, CSR #1059, do hereby
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                                                              5
                                                              6
 6
                                                                  certify that, pursuant to the agreement hereinabove
 7
                                                              7
                                                                  set forth, there came before me on the 11th day of
                                                                  October, 2007, at 9:16 o'clock a.m., in the offices of
 8
 9
                                                              9
                                                                  Stetler & Duffy, LLP, 11 S. La Salle, Suite 1200,
                                                              10 Chicago, Illinois, the following named person, to-wit:
10
                                                              11 BRUCE E. RODMAN, who was by me duly sworn to testify
11
                                                              12 to the truth and nothing but the truth of witness'
12
                                                              13 knowledge touching and concerning the matters in
13
14
                                                                  controversy in this cause; that such witness was
                                                              15
                                                                  thereupon examined under oath, and the examination
15
16
                                                                 transcribed by computer-assisted transcription by me
                                                                  or under my supervision, and that the deposition is a
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                                                              17
18
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                                                                  true record of the testimony given by the witness.
                                                              19
                                                                       I further certify that I am neither attorney
19
                                                              20
                                                                  nor counsel for, nor related to or employed by, any of
20
                                                              21
                                                                  the parties to the action in which this deposition is
21
                                                                  taken and, further, that I am not a relative or
22
23
                                                              23
                                                                  employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the
24
                                                              24
                                                                  parties hereto, or financially interested in the
25
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                                                                  action.
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74 (Pages 555 to 558)

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Page 559
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         That the amount of time used by each party at
                                                                                 That $
                                                                                               is the deposition officer's
                                                                        1
    the deposition is as follows:
2
                                                                        2
                                                                           charges to the Plaintiffs for preparing the original
3
         Ms. Ann St. Peter-Griffith - 04:01
                                                                        3
                                                                           deposition transcript and any copies of exhibits;
4
         Ms. Susan Thomas - 02:03
                                                                              That pursuant to information given to the
                                                                        4
5
         Mr. Jeremy Cole - 00:01
                                                                        5
                                                                           deposition officer at the time said testimony was
6
                                                                        6
                                                                           taken, the following includes counsel for all parties
7
         IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my
                                                                        7
                                                                           of record:
8
    hand on this 21st day of October, A.D. 2007.
                                                                        8
                                                                                 MS. ANN M. ST. PETER-GRIFFITH,
9
                                                                                  Attorney for Plaintiff United States of
10
                                                                        9
                                                                                  America
11
                                                                                 MR. ELISEO SISNEROS, Attorney for
12
                                                                       10
                                                                                  Plaintiff State of California
            Cynthia Vohlken, Texas CSR 1059
                                                                                 MS. MARGARET MOORE, Attorney for Plaintiff
            Expiration Date: 12/31/2008
13
                                                                       11
                                                                                  State of Texas
            Firm Registration No. 82
                                                                                 MR. JEREMY COLE,
14
            Fredericks-Carroll Reporting
                                                                       12
                                                                                  Attorney for Defendants Abbott
            7800 Shoal Creek Boulevard
                                                                                  Laboratories, Inc. and Hospira, Inc.
15
            Suite 200 W
                                                                       13
            Austin, Texas 78757
                                                                       14
                                                                                 That a copy of this certificate was served on
            Telephone: (512) 477-9911
16
                                                                       15
                                                                           all parties shown herein on October 22, 2007 and filed
                   (800) 234-3376
                                                                       16
                                                                           with the Clerk pursuant to Rule 203.3.
17
            Fax:
                    (512) 345-1417
                                                                       17
                                                                                 I further certify that I am neither counsel
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                                                                       18
                                                                           for, related to, nor employed by any of the parties or
    JOB NO. 2771
19
                                                                       19
                                                                           attorneys in the action in which this proceeding was
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                                                                           taken, and further that I am not financially or
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21
                                                                           otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.
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                                                        Page 560
                                                                                                                               Page 562
             NO. D-1-GV-04-001286
                                                                                 Certified to by me this 22nd day of October,
2
    THE STATE OF TEXAS
                                 ) IN THE DISTRICT COURT
                                                                        2
                                                                           2007.
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      VEN-A-CARE OF THE
                                                                                   CYNTHIA VOHLKEN, TX CSR 1059
      FLORIDA KEYS, INC.,
                                                                        5
                                                                                   Expiration Date: 12/31/2008
         Plaintiffs,
                                                                                   Firm Registration No. 82
5
                                                                        6
                                                                                    Fredericks-Carroll Reporting
                     ) TRAVIS COUNTY, TEXAS
                                                                                    7800 Shoal Creek Boulevard
6
                                                                        7
                                                                                   Suite 200 W
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES INC., )
                                                                                   Austin, Texas 78757
    ABBOTT LABORATORIES, and )
                                                                        8
                                                                                   Telephone: (512) 477-9911
    HOSPIRA, INC.
                                                                                          (800) 234-3376
8
         Defendants.
                        ) 201ST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
                                                                       9
                                                                                   Fax:
                                                                                            (512) 345-1417
            REPORTER'S CERTIFICATION
9
                                                                       10
           DEPOSITION OF BRUCE E. RODMAN
10
              October 11, 2007
                                                                           Job No. 2771
         I. Cvnthia Vohlken, Certified Shorthand
                                                                       11
11
12
    Reporter in and for the State of Texas, hereby certify
                                                                       12
    to the following:
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                                                                       13
14
         That the witness, BRUCE E. RODMAN, was duly
                                                                       14
15
    sworn by the officer and that the transcript of the
                                                                       15
16
    oral deposition is a true record of the testimony
                                                                       16
17
    given by the witness;
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18
         That examination and signature of the witness
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    to the deposition transcript was waived by the witness
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   and agreement of the parties at the time of the
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21
    deposition.
                                                                       21
22
         That the amount of time used by each party at
                                                                       22
23
   the deposition is as follows:
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24
         Ms. Ann St. Peter-Griffith - 04:01
                                                                       24
         Ms. Susan Thomas - 02:03
                                                                       25
         Mr. Jeremy Cole - 00:01
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